

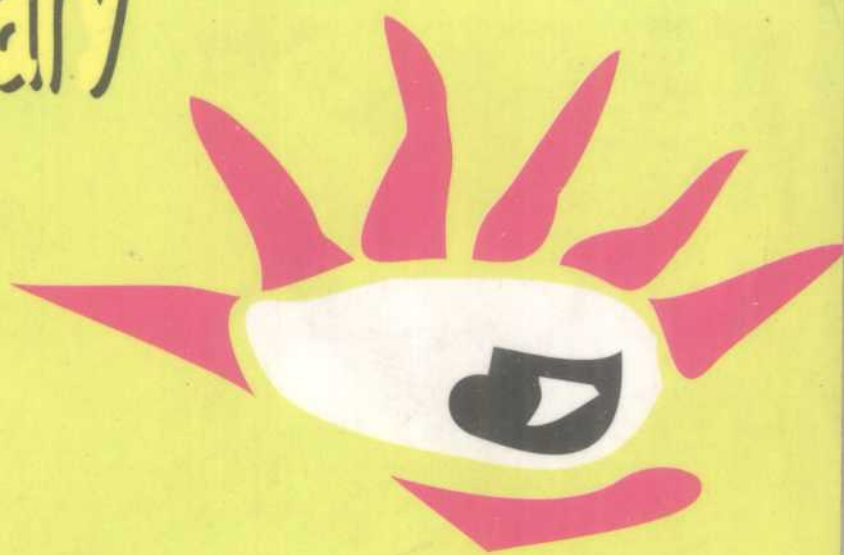
新视野大学英语

New Oriental College English

词汇通

(上册)

Vocabulary



主编 崔艳菊
刘向东

郑州大学出版社

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藏 书 章
New Oriental College English Vocabulary
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内容提要

《新视野大学英语词汇通》与《新视野大学英语》系列教材相配套,分为上、下两册。上册涵盖《新视野大学英语——读写教程》一、二册中的全部词汇和短语,下册涵盖《新视野大学英语——读写教程》三、四册中的全部词汇和短语。所有单词均给出音标、词类、英中文注释。全书按照单元编排,方便学生查阅。采用64开本,便于学生携带。

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BOOK ONE

UNIT 1

Section A

reward / ri'wɔ:d /

vt. give sth. in return for good and valuable doings 报答, 酬谢, 奖励

n. 1. something as a return for good and valuable doings 报答, 奖赏

2. some money given to someone for his good doings 报酬, 酬金

frustrate / frʌ'streit / *vt.*

1. cause sb. to have feelings of disappointment 使沮丧, 使灰心

2. cause the failure of sth. 使挫败, 使受挫折

junior / 'dʒu:njə(r) / *n.*

1. someone who is younger 年少者

2. someone of low or lower position 地位较低者, 晚辈

2 新视野大学英语词汇通

positive /'pɒzətɪv/ *a.*

1. leading to a practical action 积极的, 肯定的
2. sure, having no doubt 确实的, 明确的

senior /'si:njə/ *n.* 较年长者

former /'fɔ:mə(r)/

- a.* of an early period 在前的, 以前的, 旧时的
- n.* the first of the two people or things just mentioned 前者

unlike /,ʌn'laɪk/ *prep.* not like 不像, 和……不同

intimidate /ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt/ *vt.* frighten by making threats 恐吓, 威胁

opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/ *n.* a good moment or chance for doing sth. 机会, 时机

online /'ɒnlain/ *a. & ad.* 连线的, 联网的; 连线地, 联网地

communicate /kə'mju:nikeɪt/

- vi.* send and exchange feelings, opinions or information 交流, 交际
- vt.* make (feelings, opinions or information) known or understood by others 传达, 传播

communication /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.* the ac-

tion of sending or exchanging information 交流, 交际, 通信

medium /'mi:diəm/

n. a method for giving information 媒质, 媒介物, 传导体

a. of middle size, amount, quality 中等的, 适中的

phone /fəʊn/ *n.* 电话, 电话机

modem /'məʊdem/ *n.* 调制解调器

access /'ækses/ *n.*

1. [U] means or right of using, reaching 接近, 进入

2. means of entering, or a way in 通道, 入口

technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/ *n.* 工艺, 技术

participate /pɑ:'tisipeit/ *vi.* (in)take part in 参与, 参加

virtual /'vɜ:tʃuəl/ *a.*

1. being produced by the computer but almost true to the reality 虚构的, 虚拟的

2. almost what is stated 实质上的, 事实上的, 实际上的

commitment /kə'mitmənt/ *n.*

1. devotion to 信奉, 献身

2. a promise to follow certain beliefs or actions 承诺, 许诺, 保证

discipline /'disiplin/ *n.*

1. a state of order and control; self-control 控制
2. punishment 惩罚, 处分
3. a branch of learning 学科

minimum /'miniməm/

- a.* the smallest 最低的, 最小的
n. the smallest amount 最低限度, 最少量

assignment /ə'sainmənt/ *n.*

1. [C] a piece of work given to a particular person (分派的) 任务, (指定的) 作业
2. [U] act of dividing assignments 分配, 指派

notebook /'nəutbuk/ *n.* 笔记簿

embarrass /im'bærəs/ *vt.* make sb. feel upset
esp. doing sth. not rightly 使窘迫, 使尴尬,
使不好意思

screen /skri:n/ *n.*

1. 屏幕, 银幕
2. 屏风, 帘, 纱窗

continual /kən'tinjuəl/ *a.*

1. continuing without breaks 不间断的, 不停

的

2. repeated often and over a long period 多次重复的, 频频的

continually /kən'tɪnjuəli/ *ad.*

1. 不间断地, 不停地
2. 多次重复地, 频频地

finally /'faɪnəli/ *ad.* at last 最后, 终于

reap /ri:p/ *vt.*

1. have and enjoy the food or things that happen as a result of work 获得, 得到
2. cut and gather a crop of grain 收割, 收获

benefit /'benɪfɪt/

n. anything that brings help or profit 益处, 好处

vt. be useful or helpful to 有益于

insight /'ɪnsaɪt/ *n.* the power of using one's mind to see or understand the true nature of sth. 洞察力, 洞悉, 深刻的见解

culture /'kʌltʃə(r)/ *n.* 文化, 文明

favorite /'feɪvərɪt/

- a.* most loved 特别受宠的
- n.* sth. or sb. that is loved above all others 特别喜爱的人(或物)

activity /æk'tivəti/ *n.* sth. that is done or is being done 活动, 行动

gap /gæp/ *n.* an empty space between two objects 缺口, 裂口

PHRASES AND EXPRESSIONS

be well worth sth. / doing sth. : be rewarding enough (to do) for the time or effect 值得... 的

not only ... but also ... : 不仅... 而且 ...

far from : not... at all; rather than 一点都不

a couple of : two or three 两三个

get access to : get the right of using or reaching sth. 可以使用, 获得

keep up with : not to fall behind in; keep the same speed as 跟上, 不落后

feel like sth. / doing sth. : want to do sth. 想做, 想要

give up : stop having or doing 停止, 放弃

reap the benefits of : get sth. as a reward 获得益处, 得到好处

come across: meet with 偶然遇上

trade for: exchange... for 用... . . . 换

participate in: take part in 参加

now that: because (sth. has happened) 既然, 由于

reach out to: communicate with; contact 接触, 联系

Section B

community /kə' mju:nəti/ *n.* a group of people living together or united by the same interest, religion or nationality 社区, 社会, 团体, 界

expand /ik' spænd/ *v.*

1. (cause to) increase in size, number, degree or volume (使) 扩大, (使) 扩张, (使) 扩展
2. grow larger 膨胀

aware /ə' weə(r)/ *a.* having knowledge or understanding 意识到的, 知道的

unique /ju:' ni:k/ *a.*

1. being the only one of its type 惟一的, 独特的, 独一无二的
2. unusual 极不寻常的, 极好的

following /'fɒləuɪŋ/

- a.* next 接着的, 下述的
- n.* a group of supporters or admirers 一批追随者

ideal /ai' diəl/ *a.*

- 1. perfect; what you like best 完美的, 理想的
- 2. out of one's mind; not real; not practical 想像的, 空想的

visual /'vɪʒuəl/ *a.* of or gained by sight 视觉的, 看得见的

barrier /'bæriə(r)/ *n.*

- 1. sth. used to keep people or things apart or to prevent or control their movement 栅栏, 关卡, 检票口
- 2. sth. non-physical that keeps people apart or prevents movement 障碍, 隔阂
- 3. 屏障

addition /ə' diʃən/ *n.*

- 1. the act of adding 加, 加法
- 2. sth. or sb. added 增加的人(或物)

reflect /ri' fлект/ *v.*

- 1. think quietly and deeply 深思, 考虑, 反省
- 2. show 反映, 体现

3. turn, throw or bend back sth. from surface 反射, 显示

environment /in'vaɪənmənt/ *n.* the physical and social conditions in which people live 环境, 周围状况, 自然环境

critical /'kɪtɪkəl/ *a.*

1. of or being a moment of great danger, difficulty or uncertainty 决定性的, 关键性的, 危急的
2. giving a careful judgment of the qualities of sth. 批评的, 批判的

ability /ə'bɪlɪti/ *n.* the fact of having the skill or knowledge of doing sth. 能力, 本领, 才能, 才智

perspective /pə'spektɪv/ *n.* a way of considering sth. 视角, 观点, 想法

peer /piə(r)/ *n.* a person of the same age, class or position 同龄人, 同等地位的人

instruct /ɪn'strʌkt/ *vt.*

1. give orders or directions to 指示, 命令, 通知
2. give knowledge or information to 教育, 指导

instructor /in' strʌktə(r) / *n.* a teacher 教师, 指道者

arise /ə' raiz/ *vi.*

1. come into being; appear; happen 产生, 出现, 发生
2. (from) come from (由... ...) 引起, (由... ...) 产生, 起源于
3. get up from sitting or sleeping 起身, 起床

absolute /' æbsəljʊ:t / *a.* complete, perfect 十足的, 地道的

absolutely /' æbsəljʊ:tli/ *ad.* completely, perfectly 十足地, 地道

understanding /, ʌndə' stændɪŋ / *n.*

1. the ability to know and learn 理解力
2. sympathetic and therefore not blaming 谅解

reinforce /, ri:ɪn' fɔ:s / *vt.* add strength or support to make sth. stronger or firmer 增强, 加强, 加固

requirement /ri' kwaiəmənt / *n.* sth. that is needed or necessary 要求, 必要条件; 需要, 需要的东西

likely /' laikli /