

# 山西通志



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第四十一卷

## 卫生医药志·医药篇

山西省史志研究院编

中华书局

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## 编 纂 说 明

《山西通志·卫生医药志·医药篇》以马克思列宁主义、毛泽东思想和邓小平建设有中国特色的社会主义理论为指导，实事求是地记述山西省医药事业的全貌，力求做到思想性、科学性、资料性统一。

本篇总体结构，行文撰写，均遵循1989年《山西省地方志编写行文暂行规定》。横排竖写，详今略古；设章、节、目等层次；以志为主，辅以图、表、录等体裁；上限为1840年，但有关门类述其源流演变，亦溯及古代，下限为1990年，部分特色照片，收录时间突破下限。此外，在附录中设有“限外辑要”。

本篇分九章，顺序为中药材、中药工业、化学制药工业、医疗器材工业、中药商业、西药商业、医疗器材和化玻商品经营、科研与教育、医药行政，前置绪言，后设附录。

《山西通志·卫生医药志·医药篇》编纂工作历时数年，顺利完成。其间，得到省医药管理局（总公司）历届领导的支持和各有关处室的配合，并得到山西省档案馆、山西省图书馆、国家医药管理局等单位的鼎力协助，谨在此表示感谢。并诚请社会各界人士赐教指正。

编 者

1998年3月

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## 绪 言

山西医药历史悠久。据史料记载,早在公元5世纪,蒲州(今永济)就开设了惠民药局,太原的三和堂、天德药房也悬匾开业。此后,医药业不断发展,到明代已经形成了具有浓厚山西地方特色的医药行业,推出了一批驰名药物。明嘉靖年间,以生产特效滋补药龟龄集而闻名于世的太谷广盛号药店已颇具规模,疗效卓著的大风丸也在潞城一带盛行,以制作血晕止迷散、和合丸、二仙丸而著称的太原大宁堂药店也在明崇祯年间开业。到清代,全省各地开业的药铺已近百家,至于民间个人采集使用中草药治病的,其历史就更早,范围也更广。

山西中药材分布极为广泛,且种类繁多,储量丰富。秦汉时期,中国第一部药物学专著《神农本草经》,载药365种,其中收载山西地产品种就有近50种,黄芪、五味子、丹参、酸枣、地骨皮还被列为上品;明代药物学家李时珍编著的《本草纲目》,载药1892种,其中收载山西地产品种数百种。据现有资料统计,山西共有中药材品种1116种,其中植物药953种,动物药133种,矿物及其它药30种,总蕴藏量1.89亿公斤,品种、储量在全国名列前茅。党参、黄芪、连翘、款冬花、地黄、黄芩、柴胡、远志、酸枣仁、猪苓、知母、九节菖蒲等10多个品种为全国地道药材。其中党参、黄芪是山西两大名贵特产药材,在国内外享有盛誉。党参的发源地和主产地是晋东南地区的长治一带,此外,忻州地区的五台山一带也是党参主要产地,而且据1987年8月在太原举行的中日中医药学术讨论会鉴定,五台山党参有效成份皂甙的含量,高于其它产地党参的含量,居全国八大产地之首。黄芪主要产于雁北地区的浑源、应县、阳高、天镇等县,忻州地区的繁峙、代县也有少量出产。

公元5世纪,蒲州设立的惠民药局就开始加工制造丸、散、膏、丹在市场上销售。明、清时代,山西中成药的制造者日益增多,且有很多名贵品种,如龟龄集、定坤丹、梅花点舌丹、七珍丹、大风丸、全鹿丸、和合丸、二仙丸、血晕止迷散、舒筋散等,最盛时,生产的品种多达500余种。但是,在新中国建立前的漫长岁月里,由于中成药生产多为经营中药的商店兼加工制作成药,即“前店后场”形式,严重制约着生产的发展。特别是到了近代,在帝国主义、封建主义和官僚资本主义的统治下,经济凋敝,货币贬值,物价飞涨,至山西解放前夕,不少中成药生产处于停产或半停产状态,中药行业濒临崩溃边缘。