

区 别 差 异 熟 记 单 词



man, manner, manlike, human, woman, women

new, newly, news, newspaper, newspaper, newsread, knew, knew, knew, knew

book, bookmark, bookshop, cook, hook, shook, look, outlook, rook, brook, crook, took

lank, blank, blanket, plank; lack, black, blackboard, blacksmith, slack

main, mainly, maintain, domain, remain, remainder, remains

new, newly, news, newspaper, newspaper, newsread, knew, knew, knew



前 言

目前有关英语单词速记法的书籍颇多，如构词记忆法，归纳记忆法，循环记忆法，程序记忆法，分解记忆法，逻辑记忆法，等等。本书向你提供一种新颖的英语单词记忆方法，即差异记忆法，以解除你对英语单词记忆之恐惧感。它对你熟练掌握英语单词有一定的帮助。

英语单词的构成形式是多样的；有些有变化规律，有些没有变化规律；词和词之间有相同的部分，有不相同的部分；单词有基本的，有复合的，有派生的，也有加缀的。如：

able [eibl] <i>a.</i> 有能力的	face [feis] <i>n.</i> 脸，面孔
cable [keibl] <i>n.</i> 索，钢丝	lace [leis] <i>n.</i> 花边，束带
enable [i'neibl] <i>vt.</i> 使能够	pace [peis] <i>n.</i> 步，步调
fable [feibl] <i>n.</i> 寓言，传说	race [reis] <i>n.</i> 种族，民族
table [teibl] <i>n.</i> 桌，餐桌	place [pleis] <i>n.</i> 地方，位置
	space [speis] <i>n.</i> 空间，场地

这两组单词中，除第一个字母或词头不同外，其余都是相同的（分别为 able 和 ace，姑且称其为词基）。本书正是将含有不同词基的单词分成差异组合组，以使读者学会一个词，记住一串词，而且学得快，记得牢。

在使用该书时，先将要学习的某单词的词基在词基表中查出，就可以查到该单词及其所在差异组合组中的其他单词。这既有助于复习已学的单词，又有助于学习和记牢新的一组单词，增加熟练记忆英语单词的能力。

编者根据目前国内英语教科书常用的基本单词，按其差异加以整理编排成书。本书共收集英语单词差异组合组 890 个，计有基本单词 4 600 余个。其中，排黑体者为中学生常用单词。

各差异组合组中单词的排列原则如下：

1. 因各组合组中词汇不多，单词未按字母顺序排列。
2. 若某个（或几个）单词与其上一个单词在后缀上有派生关系（有的词基有变化），或一个合成词的前半部分是其上一个单词，则将其缩格排列。如：

ive

...

five [faɪv] num. 五

fifteen ['fif'ti : n] num. 十五

fifth [fifθ] num. 第五，五分之一

fiftieth ['fiftiθ] num. 第五十，五十分之一

fifty ['fifti] num. 五十

...

live [lɪv] 1. v. ①居住 ②…

lively ['laivli] a. ①活泼的，…

living ['lɪvɪŋ] 1. a. 活着的，…

alive [ə'laiv] a. ①活的 ②…

本书可供广大中学生使用；对英语自学者来说，它也不失为一本增强记忆单词能力的读物。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，书中一定有疏漏、不周甚至错误之处，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1997年12月于武昌

差异组合组词基表

ab	(1)	airy	(7)	andle	(13)	arn	(19)
able	(1)	ait	(7)	andy	(13)	arp	(19)
ace	(1)	ake	(7)	ane	(13)	arrel	(20)
ack	(1)	ale	(8)	ang	(14)	arriage	(20)
act	(2)	alf	(8)	ange	(14)	arrow	(20)
actor	(2)	ality	(8)	anger	(14)	arry	(20)
ad	(3)	alk	(9)	angle	(14)	art	(20)
ade	(3)	all	(9)	ank	(14)	article	(21)
afe	(3)	allow	(9)	ant	(15)	arve	(21)
after	(3)	ally	(10)	any	(15)	ary	(21)
ag	(4)	alm	(10)	ap	(15)	as	(21)
age	(4)	alt	(10)	ape	(16)	ase	(21)
ager	(4)	alter	(10)	aper	(16)	ash	(21)
agree	(5)	am	(10)	appoint	(16)	ask	(22)
ague	(5)	ame	(11)	ar	(16)	asp	(22)
aid	(5)	amine	(11)	arch	(17)	ass	(22)
ail	(5)	amp	(11)	ard	(17)	ast	(22)
aily	(6)	ample	(12)	arden	(17)	aste	(23)
aim	(6)	an	(12)	are	(17)	aster	(23)
ain	(6)	ance	(12)	arge	(18)	asty	(23)
aint	(6)	ancer	(13)	ark	(18)	at	(23)
air	(7)	and	(13)	arm	(19)	atch	(24)

ate	(24)	bit	(30)	connect	(34)	divide	(38)
ater	(25)	bject	(30)	conscious	.	dress	(38)
ath	(25)	ble	(30)		(34)	duce	(38)
athe	(25)	blish	(30)	cord	(34)	duct	(38)
ather	(25)	body	(31)	count	(34)	due	(39)
ation	(26)	bour	(31)	courage	(34)	e	(39)
atitude	(26)	bric(ate)	(31)	course	(34)	ea	(39)
ative	(26)	cade	(31)	cover	(35)	each	(39)
ato	(26)	ceed	(31)	crease	(35)	ead	(39)
atter	(26)	cent	(31)	crete	(35)	eak	(40)
attle	(26)	cept	(31)	cross	(35)	eal	(40)
ature	(27)	cern/cert		ction	(35)	eam	(41)
aught	(27)		(32)	ctor	(35)	ean	(41)
augh(ter)		cess	(32)	cture	(36)	eap	(41)
	(27)	eident	(32)	culate	(36)	ear	(41)
ause	(27)	cific	(32)	culture	(36)	early	(42)
ave	(27)	cise	(32)	cuse	(36)	earth	(43)
avour	(28)	cision	(32)	custom	(36)	easant	(43)
avy	(28)	cite	(32)	cycle	(36)	ease	(43)
aw	(28)	city/citi	(33)	dar	(36)	eason	(43)
awn	(28)	cle	(33)	dd	(37)	east	(43)
ax	(29)	close	(33)	dial	(37)	easure	(43)
ay	(29)	clude	(33)	dicate	(37)	easy	(43)
aze	(29)	cognize	(33)	differ	(37)	eat	(43)
azy	(30)	come	(33)	dio	(37)	eath	(44)
bby	(30)	company		dition	(37)	eather	(44)
bel(l)	(30)		(33)	dium	(38)	eave	(44)

eceive	(44)	ember	(50)	ero	(55)	ference	(60)
eck	(44)	emble	(50)	erry	(55)	fess	(61)
ed	(45)	ement	(50)	erve	(55)	fession	(61)
edal	(45)	en	(50)	ery	(55)	fice	(61)
edge	(45)	ence	(50)	esh	(55)	ficient	(61)
ee	(45)	ench	(51)	ess	(55)	fill	(61)
eed	(45)	end	(51)	ession	(56)	fine	(61)
eek	(46)	ender	(51)	est	(56)	finite	(61)
eel	(46)	ene	(51)	ester	(56)	firm	(62)
een	(46)	ength	(51)	et	(56)	fit	(62)
eep	(46)	ense	(52)	etch	(57)	flect	(62)
eer	(47)	ension	(52)	etter	(57)	fluent	(62)
eet	(47)	ensive	(52)	ettle	(57)	form	(62)
eg	(47)	ent	(52)	etty	(57)	fort	(63)
egion	(47)	enter	(53)	evel	(58)	found	(63)
eigh	(47)	entice	(53)	even	(58)	friend	(63)
eight	(47)	ention	(53)	ever	(58)	front	(63)
eign	(48)	entry	(53)	ew	(58)	fuse	(63)
ein	(48)	enty	(53)	ext	(59)	gain	(64)
eject	(48)	ept	(53)	ey	(59)	gent	(64)
eld	(48)	equate	(53)	face	(59)	ger	(64)
elf	(48)	eral	(53)	fair	(59)	gest	(64)
elieve	(48)	erate	(54)	fault	(59)	get	(64)
ell	(48)	erb	(54)	fect	(60)	gin	(64)
ellow	(49)	ere	(54)	fence	(60)	gine	(64)
elt	(49)	erior	(54)	fend	(60)	ggle	(65)
em	(49)	erm	(55)	fer	(60)	gram	(65)

graph	(65)	ie	(71)	inch	(77)	iss	(83)
gress	(65)	iece	(71)	ind	(77)	issue	(83)
guard	(65)	ield	(71)	ine	(78)	ist	(83)
gue	(65)	ierce	(71)	ing	(79)	ister	(84)
gust	(66)	iet	(71)	inger	(79)	it	(84)
habit	(66)	iety/ial	(71)	ingle	(79)	itate	(84)
happy	(66)	ife	(72)	ink	(79)	itch	(85)
hat	(66)	iff	(72)	inkle	(79)	ite	(85)
he	(66)	ift	(72)	inner	(80)	ith	(85)
heat	(67)	ig	(72)	int	(80)	ither	(86)
hen	(67)	igh	(72)	inter	(80)	itter	(86)
here	(67)	ight	(73)	inus	(80)	ittle	(86)
hibit	(67)	ike	(73)	ious	(80)	ity	(86)
hief	(68)	il	(74)	ip	(80)	ius	(86)
hip	(68)	ild	(74)	ipe	(81)	ivate	(86)
ho	(68)	ile	(74)	ir	(81)	ive	(87)
hop	(68)	ilk	(74)	ird	(81)	iver	(87)
hy	(68)	ill	(74)	ire	(81)	ives	(87)
ice	(68)	illage	(75)	irl	(81)	ix	(87)
ich	(69)	ilt	(75)	irst	(82)	ize	(88)
ick	(69)	im	(75)	irt	(82)	ject	(88)
ickle	(69)	imal	(76)	irth	(82)	join	(88)
iction	(70)	ime	(76)	is	(82)	just	(88)
id	(70)	iment	(76)	ise	(82)	lace	(88)
iddle	(70)	in	(76)	iser	(82)	lack	(88)
ide	(70)	inal	(77)	ish	(83)	lad	(89)
idle	(71)	ince/inci	(77)	ison	(83)	lame	(89)

lance	(89)	lish	(94)	meter	(99)	nish	(103)
land	(89)	lit	(94)	mily	(99)	int/nty	
lank	(89)	lite	(94)	mine	(99)		(103)
lant	(90)	lock	(94)	minister	(99)	noun	(103)
lapse	(90)	log	(94)	miss	(99)	nounce	(103)
lare	(90)	long	(95)	mission	(99)	now	(103)
large	(90)	lood	(95)	mist	(100)	nown	(103)
lash	(90)	loom	(95)	mit	(100)	ntity	(104)
lass	(90)	lot	(95)	mobile	(100)	nto	(104)
lastic	(90)	loth	(95)	mon	(100)	nual	(104)
late	(91)	loud	(95)	most	(100)	o	(104)
law	(91)	lour	(96)	mote	(101)	oach	(105)
lay	(91)	low	(96)	motion	(101)	oad	(105)
lease	(91)	lse	(96)	mous	(101)	oaf	(105)
lect	(92)	lue	(96)	mple	(101)	oak	(105)
lege	(92)	lume	(96)	mply	(101)	oal	(105)
lence	(92)	lute	(96)	nant	(101)	oam	(105)
less	(92)	ly	(97)	nation	(101)	oan	(105)
lice	(92)	mach	(97)	necessary		oast	(106)
lide	(92)	main	(97)		(101)	oat	(106)
lief	(93)	man	(97)	neer	(102)	ob	(106)
light	(93)	mand	(98)	ner	(102)	obe	(106)
limb	(93)	mark	(98)	new	(102)	ocal	(106)
limit	(93)	mate	(98)	nic	(102)	ock	(106)
line	(93)	mble	(98)	night	(102)	ocket	(107)
lin/ling	(93)	mediate	(98)	nion	(102)	ocus	(107)
lip	(94)	merge	(98)	nior	(102)	od	(107)

ode	(107)	one	(113)	ore	(118)	ound	(125)
oe	(107)	oney	(113)	ork	(119)	ount	(125)
oft	(108)	ong	(113)	orm	(119)	ounty	(126)
often	(108)	onkey	(113)	orn	(119)	oup	(126)
og	(108)	ony	(114)	orrow	(119)	our	(126)
oice	(108)	onym	(114)	orry	(120)	ouse	(127)
oil	(108)	oo	(114)	orse	(120)	out	(127)
oint	(109)	ood	(114)	ort	(120)	outh	(127)
oise	(109)	oof	(114)	orth	(120)	ove	(128)
oke	(109)	ook	(114)	ory	(121)	ovel	(128)
old	(109)	ool	(115)	ose	(121)	over	(128)
ole	(110)	oom	(115)	oss	(121)	ow	(128)
olent	(110)	oon	(115)	ost	(121)	owel	(129)
olf	(110)	oop	(116)	oster	(122)	ower	(129)
olid	(110)	oor	(116)	ot	(122)	owl	(129)
oll	(110)	oose	(116)	ote	(122)	own	(129)
ollar	(110)	oot	(116)	other	(123)	ox	(130)
ollow	(110)	ooth	(116)	otion	(123)	oy	(130)
olly	(111)	op	(117)	otor	(123)	oyal	(130)
ology	(111)	ope	(117)	ottle	(123)	ozen	(130)
om	(111)	opic	(117)	ouble	(124)	pare	(130)
omb	(111)	or	(117)	ouch	(124)	part	(131)
ome	(111)	oral	(117)	ough	(124)	pathy	(131)
oment	(112)	ord	(117)	ought	(124)	pear	(131)
on	(112)	order	(118)	oul	(124)	pect	(131)
ond	(112)	ordinary		ould	(125)	pel	(131)
onder	(112)		(118)	ounce	(125)	pend	(131)

pendent	press	(136)	read	(141)	rious	(146)
	prise	(136)	ream	(142)	rip	(147)
pense	prison	(136)	reat	(142)	ripple	(147)
per	prove	(137)	reath	(142)	rist	(147)
perate	pture	(137)	rect	(142)	rit	(147)
pert	public	(137)	ree	(143)	rite	(147)
petition	pulse	(137)	reen	(143)	rive	(147)
	pute	(137)	reet	(143)	rment	(148)
phone	quent	(137)	reeze	(143)	road	(148)
photo	quest	(137)	regular	(143)	roke	(148)
pid	quire	(138)	reme	(143)	roll	(148)
plain	race	(138)	rent	(144)	ron	(148)
ple	rack	(138)	resh	(144)	rong	(149)
plete	rade	(138)	ress	(144)	room	(149)
plicate	rage	(139)	rest	(144)	rop	(149)
ply	rain	(139)	retch	(144)	rough	(149)
port	rance	(139)	rew	(145)	round	(149)
posal	ranch	(139)	rial	(145)	rove	(150)
pose	rand	(140)	rible	(145)	row	(150)
posite	range	(140)	rick	(145)	rown	(150)
position	rap	(140)	ridge	(145)	rror	(150)
	rary	(140)	rief	(145)	ruise	(150)
possible	rave	(140)	rier	(145)	rumble	(150)
	ravel	(141)	right	(146)	rupt	(150)
pot	raw	(141)	rime	(146)	rush	(151)
praise	rawl	(141)	ring	(146)	rust	(151)
present	ray	(141)	rink	(146)	ry	(151)

science	(151)	store	(157)	tinct	(162)	udge	(167)
scope	(151)	story	(157)	tinent	(162)	ue	(167)
scribe	(152)	strict	(157)	tire	(162)	uel	(167)
sect	(152)	struct	(157)	title	(163)	uff	(167)
sence	(152)	stry	(157)	titude	(163)	uffer	(167)
sent	(152)	sual	(158)	tle	(163)	ug	(168)
sert	(152)	suasion	(158)	to	(163)	uge	(168)
serve	(152)	sult	(158)	tract	(163)	uid	(168)
severe	(153)	sume	(158)	trait	(163)	uilt	(168)
sic	(153)	sure	(158)	tral	(164)	uit	(168)
side	(153)	table	(158)	treat	(164)	uite	(168)
sider	(154)	tach	(159)	tress	(164)	uke	(169)
sight	(154)	tail	(159)	tribute	(164)	ula	(169)
sign	(154)	tain	(159)	tric	(164)	ule	(169)
similar	(154)	tal	(159)	trol	(164)	ull	(169)
sin	(154)	tall	(160)	true	(164)	ully	(169)
sist	(154)	tate	(160)	tual	(165)	uly	(169)
solute	(155)	tation	(160)	ture	(165)	um	(170)
solve	(155)	tect	(160)	ty	(165)	umb	(170)
sorb	(155)	tempt	(160)	ual	(165)	umber	(170)
special	(155)	tend	(161)	ub	(165)	umble	(170)
spect	(155)	tent	(161)	ubber	(165)	ument	(170)
sphere	(156)	test	(161)	ube	(166)	ump	(171)
spire	(156)	ther	(161)	uch	(166)	un	(171)
stance	(156)	thing	(162)	uck	(166)	unch	(171)
stant	(156)	throw	(162)	ud	(166)	unction	(172)
stitute	(156)	tic(al)	(162)	ude	(167)	und	(172)

under	(172)	urry	(175)	utton	(178)	view	(180)
ung	(172)	urse	(175)	uture	(178)	vince	(180)
unge	(172)	urst	(175)	uty	(178)	vious	(180)
unite	(173)	urt	(175)	uy	(178)	vise	(180)
unk	(173)	ury	(175)	uzzle	(178)	visible	(180)
unnel	(173)	us	(175)	vail	(178)	vision	(181)
unny	(173)	use	(176)	valid	(178)	volution	
unt	(173)	ush	(176)	vade	(179)		(181)
up	(173)	usk	(176)	vant	(179)	ward	(181)
ur	(173)	uss	(176)	velop	(179)	way	(181)
urb	(174)	ust	(177)	vent	(179)	we	(182)
ure	(174)	ut	(177)	vern	(179)	well	(182)
urge	(174)	utch	(177)	verse	(179)	wer	(182)
urious	(174)	ute	(177)	vert	(180)	witch	(182)
url	(174)	utter	(178)	vice	(180)	y	
urn	(175)						

ab

cab [kæb] *n.* ①出租汽车 ②公共汽车 ③司机室

cabin ['kæbin] *n.* ①小屋 ②舱，船舱

dab [dæb] 1. *v.* 抚，摸，轻拍，搽
2. *n.* ①抚摸 ②轻敷

lab [læb] *n.* [口语] 实验室 (= laboratory)

able

able ['eibl] *a.* 有能力的，能干的

ability [ə'biliti] *n.* 能力，才能

cable ['keibl] *n.* ①索，钢丝绳
②电缆

fable ['feibl] *n.* ①寓言 ②传说，神话

table ['teibl] *n.* ①桌，餐桌 ②项目表 ③牌子，画板

enable [i'neibl] *vt.* 使能够，使…成为可能

syllable ['siləbl] *n.* 音节

unable [ʌn'eibl] *a.* 不能的，不会的，无能为力的

probable ['prəbəbl] *a.* ①或有的，大致的 ②近真的，有希望的

probably ['prəbəblɪ] *adv.* 或许，大概

ace

face [feis] *n.* ①脸，面孔，面貌
②面前 ③表面

lace [leis] 1. *n.* 花边 ②束带 2. *v.* ①扎带子 ②饰以花边

pace [peis] *n.* ①步，步调 ②步测 ③速度

race [reis] *n.* ①种族，民族 ②品种 ③氏族，血统 ④竞赛，竞争
⑤路线，航程

space [speis] 1. *n.* ①空间 ②场地 2. *v.* 隔开

spaceship ['speisʃip] *n.* 宇宙飞船

peace [pi:s] *n.* ①和平；和约 ②讲和，和睦 ③平安

peaceful ['pi:sfʊl] *a.* ①太平的 ②和平的，温和的

ack

back [bæk] 1. *n.* ①背面 ②(足球等)后卫 2. *a.* ①背面的
②回复的 ③过期的 3. *adv.* ①向后 ②以前 4. *v.* ①后退 ②支持

background ['bækgraund] *n.* ①背景，后台 ②基础

backward ['bækwəd] *a.* ①向后退的 ②落后的，迟钝的

jack [dʒæk] 1. *n.* ①水手 ②千斤顶 2. *vt.* 顶起

jacket ['dʒækɪt] *n.* ①短上衣，

- 夹克 ②包书纸，护封
lack [læk] 1. *n.* 缺乏，不足
 2. *vt.* 缺乏，缺少
pack [pæk] *n.* ①(一)包，
 (一)束 ②(一)群 ③(一)副
 ④背包
package ['pækɪdʒ] 1. *n.* 包装，包裹 2. *vt.* 打包，装箱
rack [ræk] 1. *n.* ①支架 ②行李架 2. *vt.* ①拷问 ②剥削，榨取
sack [sæk] 1. *n.* ①(一)口袋
 ②(一)包 ③劫掠 2. *vt.* ①装袋 ②劫掠 ③开除，解雇
tack [tæk] 1. *n.* 小钉，平头钉
 2. *v.* 钉住
attack [ə'tæk] 1. *vt.* ①进攻，攻击 ②着手 2. *n.* 攻击，发作

act

- act** [ækt] 1. *n.* ①行为，动作 ②法令 2. *v.* ①行动，举动 ②表演
action ['ækʃən] *n.* ①行动，活动 ②作用 ③诉讼 ④战斗
active ['æktɪv] *a.* ①活动的，活泼的 ②积极的 ③实际的
activity [æk'tiviti] *n.* 活动，活跃
fact [fækt] *n.* ①事实 ②现实，实情
pact [pækt] *n.* 公约，合同，契约
compact ['kɔmpaekt] 1. *n.* 契约，合同，协定 2. [kəm'pækt]

- a. 结实的，坚实的 3. *vt.* 压缩，压实
tact [tækt] *n.* 机敏，机警，圆滑
contact ['kɔntækt] 1. *n.* ①接触，联系 ②交际 2. *v.* 接触，联系
exact [ig'zækt] 1. *a.* ①精确的 ②精密的 ③严格的 2. *vt.* ①强制；勒索 ②要求
exactly [ig'zæktli] *adv.* ①恰好地 ②完全地 ③精确地
react [ri'ækt] *vi.* ①反抗，起反作用 ②反应，感应
re-act [ri(:)ækt] *vt.* 重作，再做
reaction [ri'ækʃən] *n.* ①反动，反作用 ②反应
reactionary [ri'ækʃənəri] *a.* ①反作用的，反应的 ②反动的
tract [trækt] *n.* ①(一片)土地 ②管道 ③小册子

actor

- actor** ['ækτə] *n.* ①男演员 ②行动者
factor ['fæktə] *n.* ①因素，要素 ②因子 ③代理商
factory ['fæktəri] *n.* 工厂，制造厂
tractor ['træktə] *n.* 拖拉机，牵引车

ad

bad [baed] *a.* ①坏的 ②笨拙的
③有害的 ④错误的

badly ['baedli] *adv.* ①差地, 恶劣地 ②厉害地

badge [baedʒ] *n.* ①徽章 ②标志

cad [kaed] *n.* 下流, 无赖

cadre ['ka:də] *n.* ①干部 ②骨架

dad [daed] *n.* 爸爸

daddy ['daedi] *n.* 爸爸

had [haed] *v.* have 的过去式和过去分词

lad [laed] *n.* 少年, 小伙子

mad [maed] *a.* ①疯狂的 ②狂热的
③糊涂的 ④极快活的

madam ['maedəm] *n.* 女士, 夫人

madame ['maedəm] *n.* 夫人

pad [paed] 1. *n.* ①垫, 衬套 ②便笺本 ③印色盒 2. *vt.* ①填塞 ②拉长

paddle ['paedi] 1. *n.* ①桨 ②搅拌器 2. *v.* ①划桨 ②涉水, 玩水

sad [saed] *a.* ①忧愁的, 悲哀的
②可悲的

sadly ['saedli] *adv.* ①忧愁地,
悲哀地 ②悲惨地

sadness ['saednis] *n.* 忧愁,
悲哀

ade

fade [feid] 1. *vi.* ①消失 ②枯萎 2. *vt.* 使…褪色

lade [leid] *vt.* 装载, 塞满

blade [bleid] *n.* ①刀口 ②刀片
③叶片 ④剑

made [meid] 1. *v.* make 的过去式和过去分词 2. *a.* ①特制的; 人工造的 ②完成的, 制成的

manmade ['mænmeid] *a.* 人造的

shade [feid] 1. *n.* ①暗影 ②阴暗 2. *vt.* ①隐蔽, 遮蔽 ②使…阴暗 ③覆盖

shadow ['ʃædəu] 1. *n.* ①影, 阴影 ②影子 2. *vt.* ①遮暗, 遮蔽 ②附随, 跟踪

afe

cafe ['kæfei] *n.* 咖啡馆, 饭店

safe [seif] 1. *a.* ①安全的, 守靠的 ②平安的 ③谨慎的 2. *n.* ①保险箱 ②冷藏箱

safety ['seifti] *n.* 安全

after

after ['a:ftə] 1. *prep.* ①(时间) 在…后 ②(位置、顺序) 在…后面 ③虽然(经过) ④依照 2.

conj. 在…以后 3. *adv.* 在后, 事后 4. *a.* 以后的

afternoon [əftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

afterward (s) (z) *adv.* 后来，以后

afterword ['a:ftəwəd] *n.* 编后记

ag

bag [bæg] *n.* ①袋 ②猎物

b baggage ['bægidʒ] *n.* 行李

lag [læg] 1. *vi.* 迟滞，落后 2. *n.* 滞后，落后

flag [flæg] 1. *v.* ①下垂 ②变弱 ③悬旗，打旗号 2. *n.* ①旗 ②石板

rag [ræg] 1. *n.* ①胡闹，开玩笑 ②破布，擦布，破衣服 2. *v.*

①嘲笑，愚弄 ②欺负，好开玩笑

drag [dræg] 1. *vt.* ①拖 ②探 2. *vi.* 拖曳，拖长

wag [wæg] 1. *v.* ①摇摆 ②变迁，推移 2. *n.* ①摇摆 ②滑稽人

magic ['mædʒik] 1. *n.* ①魔术，戏法 ②魔力 2. *a.* 魔术的，妖术的

age

age [eidʒ] *n.* ①年龄 ②成年 ③老年 ④世代，时代

cage [keidʒ] *n.* ①笼，鸟笼 ②升降机箱

gage [geidʒ] *n.* 抵押品，担保品

page [peidʒ] *n.* ①页 ②记录 ③小招待员 ④BP机

rage [reidʒ] 1. *n.* ①大怒，激怒 ②猛烈 ③热情 2. *vi.* ①愤怒，发火 ②狂吹

garage ['gæra:ʒ] *n.* ①汽车库 ②汽车行 ③飞机库

sage [seidʒ] 1. *n.* 贤人，哲人 2. *a.* 贤明的，明智的

wage [weidʒ] 1. *vt.* 进行 2. *n.* 工资，报酬

engage [in'geidʒ] *v.* ①约束，约定 ②从事 ③聘用 ④占去

image ['imidʒ] 1. *n.* ①像，肖像 ②影像 ③酷似物 2. *v.* ①作…的像 ②反映

manage ['mænidʒ] *v.* ①管理 ②运用 ③处理

savage ['sævidʒ] *n.* ①野蛮人 ②残酷的人

stage [steidʒ] 1. *n.* ①舞台 ②驿站 2. *vt.* 搬上舞台，上演

voyage [voɪdʒ] *n.* & *v.* 航海，航行

ager

eager ['i:gə] *a.* 热心的，渴望的

eagerly ['i:gəli] *adv.* 热心地

manager ['mænidʒə] *n.* 经理，干事

meager ['mi:gə] *a.* ①瘦的 ②不充实的 ③贫弱的，贫乏的

wager ['weidʒə] 1. *n.* 赌注 2. *v.* 赌，打赌

agree

agree [ə'gri:] *vi.* ①同意，赞同
②答应 ③一致

agreeable [ə'griəbl] *a.* ①惬意的，爽快的 ②易相处的 ③合适的

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* ①同意，一致 ②协定

disagree [dɪsə'gri:] *vi.* ①意见不同 ②不一致 ③不适合

ague

ague ['eigju:] *n.* ①疟疾 ②寒颤

vague [veɪg] *a.* 不明确的，渺茫的

league [li:g] *n. & v.* 同盟，联盟

plague [pleɪg] *n.* ①瘟疫 ②天灾，灾祸

aid

aid [eɪd] 1. *v.* 援助 2. *n.* ①援助，救护 ②补助

laid [leɪd] *v.* lay 的过去式和过去分词

maid [meɪd] *n.* ①少女，处女 ②女仆，侍女

maiden [meɪdn] 1. *n.* 处女，少女 2. *a.* 处女的，未婚的

paid [peɪd] *v.* pay 的过去式和过去分词

raid [reɪd] 1. *n.* ①袭击，突击
②搜查 2. *v.* 袭击，攻击

afraid [ə'freid] *a.* 怕的，害怕的，唯恐的

said [sed] *v.* say 的过去式和过去分词

ail

fail [feɪl] 1. *vi.* ①失败，不及格 ②不能 ③不足，缺乏 2. *vt.* 使（人）失望，舍弃

failure ['feɪljə] *n.* ①失败 ②失败者

hail [heɪl] 1. *n.* ①高呼，欢呼
②雹 2. *vt.* 欢呼，欢迎，招呼
3. *vi.* ①（船只）驶来 ②下雹
4. *int.* [书面语] 万岁！

mail [meɪl] 1. *n.* ①邮件 ②邮政 2. *vi.* 邮寄

nail [neɪl] 1. *n.* ①指甲，脚指甲，爪 ②钉 2. *vt.* ①钉 ②钉住 ③抓住

pail [peɪl] *n.* 提桶

rail [reɪl] *n.* ①横挡 ②围栏 ③轨道 ④铁路

railroad ['reɪlrəud] 1. *n.* 铁路 2. *vt.* 用火车运输

railway ['reilwei] *n.* ①铁路 ②铁路设施 ③电车道

trail [treɪl] 1. *n.* ①痕迹，足迹
②小径 ③尾部 2. *vi.* ①尾随 ②拖曳 ③蔓延

sail [seɪl] 1. *n.* ①帆，篷 ②帆船 ③航行 2. *vt.* 航行于