### 【英汉对照全译本】

●外国文学名著精萃文集●

# Robinson Crusoe 鲁滨逊漂流记

[英] 笛 福



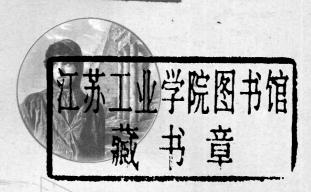
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#### Part 1

I was born in the Year 1632, in the City of York, of a good Family, tho' not ofthat Country,my Father being a Foreigner of Bremen, who settled first at Hull: He got a good Estate by Merchandise, and leaving off his Trade, lived afterward at York, from whence he had married my Mother, Relations were named Robinson, a verygood Family at Country, and from whom I was called Robinson Keutznaer; but by the usual Corruption of Words in England, we are now called,nay we call our Selves, and writer Name Crusoe,and so my Companions always call'd me.

I had two elder Brothers, one of which was Lieutenant Collonel to an English Regiment of Foot in Flanders, formerly commanded by the famous Coll. Lockhart, and was killed at the Battlenear Dunkirk against the Spaniards: What became of my second Brother I never knew any more than Father or Mother did know what was become of me.

Being the third Son of the Family, and not bred to any Trade, my Head began to be fill'd very early with rambling Thoughts: My Father, who was very ancient, had given

#### 第一部

一六三二年,我出生于约克城一个上流社会家庭。我们不是本地人,我父亲是来自不来梅市的外国人,他先是住在赫尔市,经高在来传上。在张手,定居到约克城。在野上,他娶了我母亲。母亲娘家好是该城的名争滨逊·克罗伊茨内;可是出于英国人一读"克罗伊茨内"这个所以我们就这么叫,这么写了,我的朋友们也都这样称呼我。

我有两个哥哥,一个哥哥是驻佛 兰德斯的英国步兵团的中校,他的部 队早先曾被著名的罗加特上校率领 过。后来这个哥哥因为跟西班牙人打 仗,在但刻尔克附近阵亡。至于我第 二个哥哥的下落如何,我至今还毫无 所知,正像我父亲和母亲后来不知道 我的下落一样。

我是家里的小儿子,父母亲没 让我学谋生的手艺,因此我从小只 是喜欢胡思乱想,一心想出洋远 游。当时,我父亲年事已高,但 me competent Share of Learning, as far as House-Education, and a Country Free-School generally goes, and design'd for the Law; but I would be satisfied with nothing but go to Sea, and my inclination to this led me so strongly against the Will, nay the Commands of my Father, and against all the Entreaties and Perswasions of my Mother and other Friends, that there seem'd to be something fatal in Propension of Nature tending directly to the Life of Misery which was to befal me.

My Father, a wise and grave Man, gave me serious excellent Counsel against what he foresaw was my Design. He call'd me one Morning into his Chamber, where he confined by the Gout, and expostulated very warmly me upon this Subject: He ask'd me what Reasons more ameer wandring inclination I had for leaving my Father House and my native Country, where I might be well introduced, and had a Prospect of raising my Fortunes Application and Industry, with a Life of Ease and Pleasure He told me it was for Men of desperate Fortunes on one Hand, or of aspiring, SuperiorFortunes on the other, who went abroad upon Adventures, to rise by Enterprize, and make themselves famous

他还是让我受了相当不错的教育。 他曾送我去寄宿学校就读,还让我上 免费学校接受乡村义务教育,一心一 意想要我将来学法律。但我对一切都 没有兴趣,只是想航海。这一愿望, 不仅使我坚决地抵制父亲的意愿,甚 至违抗父命,也使我对母亲和一切亲 友的央求和规劝充耳不闻;看来,这 种一意孤行的脾气实在糟糕透顶,结 果就直接酿成了我后来的不幸生活。

我那睿智而严肃的父亲充分预料 到我的梦想将会给我带来的不幸,对 我进行了一番认真的、苦口婆心的劝 告。一天早上,他把我叫到他的房间, 倍受痛风折磨而不能出门的父亲和蔼 地对我说,他想知道,除了天性好游 荡之外,我究竟为什么非要离开自己 的家和家乡。在这里,我不愁没人引 荐, 靠实干和勤奋, 能得到一个美好 的前程,过上快乐而舒适的日子。他 告诉我,那些到海外去冒险、去创业, 或是想以此扬名的人,一种是穷途末 路之人,另一种便是充满野心之人。 这两种情况,对我来说,是高不就低 不成。他说我的社会地位居于两者之 间,也可称作中间阶层。以他长期的

in Undertakings of a Nature out of the cormnon Road; that these things were all either too far above me, or too far below me: that mine was the middle State, or what might be called the upper Station of Low Life, which he had found by long Experience was the best State in the World, the most suited to human Happiness, not exposed to the Miseries and Hardships, the Labour and Sufferings of the mechanick Part of Mankind, and not emharass'd with the Pride, Luxury, Ambition and Envy of the upper Part of Mankind. He told me, I might judge of the Happiness of this State, by this one thing, viz. That this was the State of Life which all other People envied, that Kings have frequently lamented the miserable Consequences of being born to great things, and wish'd they had been placed in the Middle of the two Extremes, between Mean and the Great; that the wise Man gave his Testimony to this as the just Standard of true Felicity, when he pray to have neither Poverty or Riches.

He bid me observe it, and I should always find, that the Calamities of Life were shared among the upper and lower Part of Mankind; but that the middle Station had 社会经验,他认为这恰是世界上最理想的阶层,最能予人以幸福。这不同于那些体力劳动者那样吃苦受累,也不像那些上层阔人那样,被骄奢、野心、猜忌所充斥而感到烦恼。

他叫我应时刻注意到,生活中的苦恼和不幸老是发生在上层与下层中;而处于中间阶层生活状态的人,他们却几乎不会遇上灾难,也

to so many Vicisitudes as the higher or lower Part of Mankind; nay, they were not subjected to so many Distempers and Uneasiness either of Body or Mind, as those were who, by vicious Living, Luxury and Extravagancies on one Hand, or by hard Labour, Want of Necessaries and mean or insufficient Diet on the other Hand, bring Distempers upon themselves by the natural Consequences of their Way of Living; That the middle Station of Life was calculated for, all kind of Vertues and all kinds of Enjoyments; that Peace and Plenty were the Hand-maids of a middle Fortune; that Temperance, Moderation, Quietness, Health, Society, all agreeable Diversions, and all desirable Pleasures, were the Blessings attending the middle Station of Life; that this Way Men went silently and smoothly thro' the World, and comfortably out of if, not embarass'd with the Labours of the Hands or of the - Head, not sold to the Life of Slavery for daily Bread, or harrast with perplex'd Circmnstances, which rob the Soul of Peace, and the Body of Rest; not enrag'd with the Passion of Envy, or secret burning Lust of Ambition for great things; but in easy Cir-

the fewest Disasters, and was not expos'd

不会像处于高层和低层的人那样, 经受那么多的冷暖变更。进一步地 说, 处于中间阶层的人们, 不必像上 层人上那样, 因罪恶奢华、挥霍无度 的生活而身心失衡,也不会像下层庶 民那样, 因终日劳累、少吃少穿而愁 苦不堪。又说,只有中间阶层才有福 气享受一切美德和安乐 安定和富裕 可以说是中产之家的随身侍女。他 说, 遇事不过分, 中庸克己, 宁静健 康,愉快的交游,各种令人欢喜的消 遺,各种称心如意的乐趣,所有这些 幸福都属于中间阶层的人: 在这种环 境里,人人都可以悠然自适地过一辈 子, 既用不着劳力劳心, 为每日的面 包去过奴隶生活,困难不堪,弄得身 心没有片刻的安宁; 也用不着被欲望 和发大财、成大名的野心所苦,心劳 日拙; 只不过舒舒服服地过日子, 品 尝着生活的甜美滋味,而且愈来愈能 体会到自己的幸福。

cumstances sliding gently thro' the World, and sensibly tasting the Sweets of living, without the bitter, feeling that they are happy, and learning by every Day's Experience to know it more sensibly.

After this, he press'd me earnestly, and in the most affectionate manner, not to play the young Man, not to precipitate my self into Miseries which Nature and the Station of Life I was born in, seem'd to have provided against; that I was under no Necessity of seeking my Bread; that he would do well for me, and endeavour to enter me fairly into the Station of Life which he had been just recommending to me; and that if I was not very easy and happy in the World, it must be my meer, Fate or Fault that must hinder it, and that he should have nothing to answer for, having thus discharg'd his Duty in warning me against Measures which he knew would be to my Hurt: In a word, that as he would do very kind things for me if I would stay and settle at Home as he directed so he would not have so much Hand in my Misfortunes, as to give me any Encouragement to go away: And to close all, he told me I had my elder Brother for an Example, to whom he had used the same

地劝我不要孩子气,不要急于自讨苦 吃: 因为, 不论从人之常情来说, 还 是从我的家庭出身而言,都不会让我 吃苦。他说,我不必为每日生计去操 劳,他会为我作好一切安排,并将尽 力让我过上前面所说的中间阶层的生 活。如果我不能在世上过上安逸幸福 的生活, 那完全是我的命运或我自 己的过错所致。而他已尽了自己的 责任。因为他已看出我的打算会给 我带来的伤害,早就告诫讨我,对 我尽了责任。总而言之, 只要我听 从他的话,不要外出,在本乡本土 成家立业,那么他就会百般地帮助 我:同样的道理,他决不会对我离 家的打算给予任何鼓励、免得日后 我的倒霉事中有他的份。最后,他 叫我从哥哥的事例中汲取教训、说 是他也屡屡规劝我哥哥,要他别去 那个低地国家打仗, 但毫无效果, 到头来, 凭着年轻人那种一意孤行 的意气,他还是投身军旅,枉送了

接着, 他态度诚挚、充满慈爱

earnest Perswasions to keep him from going into the Low Country Wars, but could not prevail, his young Desires prompting him to run into the Army where he was kill'd; and tho' he said he would not cease to pray for me, yet he would venture to say to me, that if I did take this foolish Step, God would not bless me, and I would have Leisure hereafter to reflect upon having neglected his Cotmselwhen there might be none to assist in my Recovery.

I observed in this last Part of his Discourse, which was truly Prophetick, tho' I suppose my Father did not know it to be so himself; I say, I observed the Tears run down his Face very plentifully, and especially when he spoke of my Brother who was kill'd; and that when he spoke of my having Leisure to repent, and none to assist me,he was so mov'd,0that he broke off the Discourse,and told me, his Heart was so full he could say no more to me.

I was sincerely affected with this Discourse, as indeed who could be otherwise? and I resolv'd not to think of going abroad any more, but to settle at home according to my Father's Desire. But alas! a few Days wore it all off; and in short,

性命;他还说,他一方面仍将继续 为我祈祷,另一方面他断定如果我 非要愚蠢地走这一步,上帝也不会 保佑我,当我走投无路时我有的是 时间去后悔当初不听从他的忠告。

后来想起他的最后这段话,我 觉得确实很有预见性,尽管我确信当 时我父亲自己并不知道。尤其是当他 谈到我那丢掉性命的哥哥时已是泪流 满面。当他说到我日后"有的是时间 去后悔"、"无人相助"时,他伤感得 说不下去了,他对我说,他心里非常 难过,不能跟我再多说了。

这番话深深地感动了我,说句良心话,谁能不被感动呢?于是,我决定不再胡思乱想去闯荡天下,而是听从父亲的意愿,留在家中。可是,唉!过了几天,我又忘乎所以了。简单地说,几个礼拜后,为了避免他再

to prevent any of my Father's farther Importunities, in a fewWeeks after, I resolv'd to run quite away from him. However, I did not act so hastily neither as my first Heat of Resolution prompted, but I took my Mother, at a time when I thought her a little pleasanter than ordinary, and told her, that my Thoughts were so entirely bent upon seeing the World, that I should never settle to any thing with Resolution enough to go through with it, and my Father had better give me his Consent than force me to go without it; that I was now EighteenYears old, which was too late to go Apprentice to a Trade, or Clerk to an Attorney; that I was sure if I did, I should never serve out my time, and I should certainly run away from my Master before my Time was out, and go to Sea; and if she would speak to my Father to let me go but one Voyage abroad, if I came home again and did not like it, I would go no more, and I would promise by a double Diligence to recover that Time I had lost.

This put my Mother into a great Passion: She told me, she knew it would be to no Purpose to speak to my Father upon any such Subject; tha the knew too well

来苦心哀求,我决定跑得离他远远的 但是我并没有一冲动就走掉。有一天我觉得母亲比往日高兴些,就告诉她我决心看看海外的世界,除此之外无论什么事我都不想干,父亲最好尊重我的想法,不要阻止我。我说我已经十八岁了,年龄太大,无论去当学徒或是做律师的助手都迟了。我说,我敢保证如果让我去做这些我不喜欢做的事,那我一定会在中途逃走,到海外去。如果母亲能说服父亲给我一次机会,回来后,我再也不会外出了,并且会以双倍的勤奋挽回我损失的时间。

母亲听完后情绪非常激动:她告诉我,和父亲再谈此事已毫无意义,他太知道什么对我有利,决不会同意我去做于己不利的事。她不懂为

what was my Interest to give his Consent to any thing so much for my Hurt, and that she wondered how I could think of any such thing after such a Discourse as I had had with my Father, and such kind and tender Expressions as she knew my Father had us'd to me; and that in short, if I would ruine my self there Was no Help for me; but I might depend I should never have their Consent to it: That for her Part she would not have so much Hand in my Destruction; and I should never have it to say, that my Mother was willing when my Father was not.

Tho' my Mother refused to move it to my Father, yet as I have heard afterwards, she reported all thte Discourse to him., and that my Father, after shewing a great Concern at it, said to her with a Sigh, That Boy might be happy if he would stay at home, but if he goes abroad he will be the miserablest Wretch that was ever born: I can give no Consent to it.

It was not till almost a Year after this that I broke loose, tho' in the mean time I continued obstinately deaf to all Proposals of settling to Business, and frequently expastulating with my Father and Mother, about their being so positively determin'd

何父亲和我长谈之后我依旧执迷不悟。她说,总而言之,假如我自寻绝路,谁也不会来帮助我;所以我就不用妄想他们会答应我这件事。至于她自己,她更不愿意帮助我自取灭亡,免得我以后说,当时我父亲不愿意,而我母亲却愿意。

虽然我母亲在表面上不肯把我的话向我父亲传达,可是我后来却听说,她把我们的全部谈话都告诉他了,我父亲听了之后,非常忧虑,对她叹息道"这孩子苦守在家里,一定可以幸福;可是如果一定要出洋去,他就会成为世界上最苦命的人。因此,我说什么也不能答应他。"

事过了一年光景, 我终于离家 出走了, 而在这一年里, 尽管家里人 多次建议我去干点正经事, 但我就是 冥顽不化, 一概不听, 反而老是与父 母亲纠缠, 要他们不要那样反对自己 孩子的心愿。有一天, 我偶然来到赫 against what they knew my Inclinations prompted me to. But being one Day at Hull, where I went casually, and without any Purpose of making an Elopement that time; but I say, being there, and one of my Companions being going bysea to London, in his Father's Ship, and prompting me to go with them, with the common Allurement of Seafaring Men, viz That it should cost me nothing for my Passage, I consulted neither Father or Mother any more, nor so much as sent themWord of it; but leaving them to hear of it as they might, without asking God's Blessing, or my Father's, without any Consideration of Circumstances or Consequences, and in an ill Hour, God knows. On the first of September 1651 I went on Board a Ship bound for London; never any young Adventurer's Misfortunes, I believe, began sooner, or continued longer than mine. The Ship was no sooner gotten out of the Humber, but the Wind began to blow, and the Winds' to rise in a most frightful manner; and as I had never been at Sea before, I was most inexpressibly sick in Body, and terrify'd in my Mind: I began now seriously to reflect upon what I had done, and how justly I was overtaken by the Judgment of Heaven for my

尔市。当时,我还没有私自出走的念 头。但在那里,我碰到了一个朋友。 他说他将乘他父亲的船去伦敦,并怂 **恿我与他们一起去。他用水手们常用** 的诱人航海的办法对我说,我不必付 船费。我不再征询父母的意见,连个 口信也没带给他们(他们能不能听到 我的消息,只能听其自然了),也并不 祈求上帝或父亲的祝福,根本就没考 虑各种情况和后果,便在一六五一年 九月一日的一个只有上帝才知道的恶 时辰登上了那艘去伦敦的船。我相 信,从来没有一个年轻的冒险家,其 不幸的生涯开始得比我早,持续的时 间比我长。那艘船刚驶出亨伯湾的湾 口,便碰上了大风和惊涛骇浪。我过 去从没出过海,这时只感到浑身有说 不出的难受,心里则非常害怕。我开 始郑重其事地反省自己的行为、上帝 对我离开父亲、放弃责任的劣迹的惩 罚是多么公正。双亲的谆谆教诲,父 亲的眼泪,母亲的哀求这时都突然浮 现在我的脑海,我的良心(当时还不 似后来那般顽固不化)开始责备自己 当初轻视别人的劝告, 逃避对上帝和 父亲的责任。

wicked leaving my Father's House, and abandoning,my Duty; all the good Counsel of my Parents,my Father's Tears and my Mother's Entreaties came now fresh into my Mind, and my Conscience, which was not yet come to the Pitch of Hardness to which it has been since, reproach'd me with the Contempt of Advice, and the Breach of my Duty to God and my Father.

All this while the Storm encreas'd, and the Sea, which I had never been upon before, went very high, tho' nothing like what I have seen many times since; no, nor like what I saw a few Days after: But it was enough to affect me then, who was but a young Sailor, and had never known anything of the matter. I expected every Wave would have swallowed us up, and that every time the Ship fell down, as I thought, in the Trough or Hollow of the Sea, we should never rise more; and in this Agony of Mind, I made many Vows and Resolutions, that if it would please God here to spare my Life this one Voyage, if ever Igot once my Foot upon dry Land again, I would go directly home to my Father, and never set it into a Ship again while I liv'd; that I would take his Advice. and never run my self into such Miseries as

这时, 狂虐的风愈刮愈大, 波 涛一浪高过一浪,虽然不像我后来几 次以及过了几天后所遭遇的那样厉 害,但也足以使我心惊肉跳了,由于 此刻我是初次上船,对海上的事一点 儿也不了解。我觉得每一个浪花好像 就能把我们吞下去, 我们的船每次跌 入浪心时,我总以为将会永远沉下 去。在这种极度痛苦的心情下,我多 次发誓并下决心,假如上帝愿意在这 次航海中留给我生命,假如我能再一 次踏上于硬的陆地,我将径直回到我 父亲身边,在今后的日子里将再不去 坐船, 我将听从父亲的劝告, 再也不 会自寻这类苦恼。现在, 我终于茅寨 顿开,明白了他所说的关于中间状态 生活的真谛; 想起来, 他这一生活得 多么悠闲,多么舒服啊,从没经受过 海上的风暴,以及陆上的苦恼,所以,

these any more. Now I saw plainly the Goodness of his Observations about the middle Station of Life, how easy, how comfortably he had liv'd all his Days, and never had been exposd to Tempests at Sea, or Troubles on Shore; and I resolv'd that I would, like a true repenting Prodigal, go home to my Father.

These wise and sober Thoughts continued all the while the Storm continued, and indeed some time after; but the next Day the Wind was abated and the Sea calmer, and I began to be a little inur'd to it: However I was very grave for all that Day, being also a little Sea sick still; but towards Night the Weather clear'd up, the Wind was quite over, and a charming fine Evening follow'd; the Sun went down perfectly clear and rose so the next Morning; and having little or no Wind and a smooth Sea, the Sun shining upon it, the Sight was, as I thought, the most delightful that ever I saw.

I had slept well in the Night, and was now no more Sea sick: but very chearful, looking with Wonder upon the Sea that was so rough and terrible the Day before, and could be so calm and so pleasant in so little time after. And now least my good Resolu我决心回到家中,回到父亲身边,做 个名符其实的回头浪子。

这些明智而清醒的想法,在暴风雨发作着的当儿,甚至在它停止以后的某一短时间内,一直盘踞在我的脑海里。但到了第二天,风也停了,浪也静了,我就开始对海上生活习以为常了。不过那天我还是整天无精打采,因为我还有点晕船。到了傍晚,天气完全晴了,风也完全止了,继之而来的是一个美丽可爱的黄昏。当晚的落日和第二天早晨的日出都非常清朗。此时风平浪静,太阳的光线照在上面,那种景致,真是我从来没见过的。

那天晚上我睡得很香,所以第二天也不再晕船了,精神也为之一爽。望着前天还奔腾咆哮的大海,一下子竟这么平静柔和,真是令人感到不可思议。那位引诱我上船的朋友唯恐我真的下定决心不再航海,

had indeed entic'd me away, comes to me, Well Bob, says he, clapping me on the Shoulder, How do you do after it? I warrant you were frighted, wa'n't you, last Night, when it blew but aCap full of Wind? A Cap full d'you call it? said I, twas a terrible Storm: A Storm, you Fool you, replies he, do you call that a Storm, why it was nothing at all; give us but a good Ship and Sea Room, and we think nothing of such a Squal of Wind as that; but you're but a fresh Water Sailor, Bob; come letus make a Bowl of Punch and we'll forget all that, d'ye see what charming Weather'tis now. To make short this sad Part of my Story, we went the old way of all Sailors, the Punch was made, and I was made drunk with it, and in that one Night's Wickedness I drowned all my Repentance, all my Reflections upon my past Conduct, and all my Resolutions for my future. In a word, as the Sea was returned to its Smoothness of Surface and settled Calmness by the Abatement of that Storm, so the Hurry of my Thoughts being over, my Fears and Apprehensions of beings wallow'd up by the Sea being forgotten, and the Current of my former Desires return'd, I

tions should continue, my Companion, who

就过来看我。"喂,鲍勃," 拍拍我的肩膀说,"你现在觉得怎 样?我说,那天晚上吹起一点微 风、一定把你吓坏了吧?""你说 那是一点微风?"我说,"那是一 场可怕的风暴啊!""风暴?你这 傻瓜,"他回答"这样的风,你就叫它 风暴啦?嗨,这根本就算不上什么。 只要船好海面宽,我们才不把这么点 小风放在心上呢: 不讨你老弟还没上 过海船, 也难怪。好吧, 咱们去喝一 碗潘趣酒,把这事丢在脑后吧,现在, 你瞧这天光水色多迷人!" 那一番不妙经历这里就不必多谈了, 反正我们采取了所有海员的那个老办 法,把潘趣酒调制好以后,我就灌 得酩酊大醉: 那一夜, 我实在荒唐: 先前的悔恨,对自己所作所为的反 省,对未来的种种打算,竟然全都一 扫而空。不用说,随着大海的安宁, 我的脑子里不再思绪万千、汹涌澎 湃。那种害怕被大海吞没的恐惧感消 失得无影无踪,要去冒险的念头又上 来了,曾在痛苦中发出的誓言和作出 的郑重许诺早就抛到了脑后。偶尔我 会有一阵迷惘,一阵悚然,那些严肃 的人生思考竭力想钻进我的脑海,但 我努力去摆脱它们,喝酒、聊天,一 entirely forgot the Vows and Promises that I made in my Distress. I found indeed some Intervals of Reflection, and the serious Thoughts did, as it were endeavour to return again sometimes, but I shook them off, and rouz'd my self from them as it were from a Distemper, and applying my self to Drink and Company, Soon master'd the Return of those Fits, for so I call'd them, and I had in five or six Days got as compleat a Victory over Conscience as any young Fellow that resolv'd not to be troubled with it, could desire: But I was to have another Trial for it. still: and Providence, as in such Cases generally it does, resolv'd to leave me entirely without Excuse. For if I would not take this for a Deliverance, the next was to be such a one as the worst and most harden'd Wretch among us would confess both the Danger and the Mercy.

The sixth Day of our being at Sea we came into Yarmouth Roads; the Wind having been contrary, and the Weather calm, we had made but little Way since the Storm. Here we were obliged to come to an Anchor, and here we lay, the Wind continuing contrary, viz. at South-west, for seven or eight Days, during which time a great many

切都不复存在,而在五、六天之内,就像所有的年轻人所希望的那样,我彻底丧失了良知。可能正是如此,我就注定要再受一次灾难,造物主看我撞死南墙不回头,只好变本加利地来惩治我了。因为我这次既然不肯悔改,下一次大祸肯定会更加厉害,就连世界上最凶恶顽固的人遇见了,也会恐惧得连连求饶。

航行后第六天,我们抵达雅木 斯港口;由于逆风的缘故,风暴过后 我们走的路程实在不多。我们不得不 在这里抛锚停泊。之后的七八天,一 直是自西南方吹来的逆风。这期间, 许多从新堡过来的船都驶入港口。因 为这里是一个船只往来必经的港口, 船只都在这里等顺风了再驶入泰晤士