

# 新编英语短语动词 用法词典

*A New Dictionary of Phrasal Verbs*

□ 主编 王勇 副主编 阮秀娟 □



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# 新编英语短语动词 用法词典

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## 内 容 简 介

本书收入日常生活中出现频率较高、使用范围广泛的英语短语动词约 2400 条,给出完备、准确的释义,并配以语言规范、翻译精准的例句近 6800 条,其中还包括一些含义新颖、与当前经济和文化发展关系密切的例句。在一些常用释义的例句后面还列举了相应的同义、反义的短语动词,对一些特殊用法和结构作了简要注解。本书为英语短语动词的记忆、辨析和使用提供了方便、实用的手段和工具,可以满足各类英语学习者的不同需求。

本词典作为项目成果之一,受到上海市教委第五期重点学科“外国语言学及应用语言学”项目资助,项目编号为 A-3102-06-000。

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# 前 言

英语短语动词搭配灵活,含义丰富,应用广泛,正确掌握和使用英语短语动词是反映英语交际能力的重要方面。

在长期的英语教学和科研实践过程中,我们发现许多英语学习者在记忆、辨析和使用英语短语动词方面存在困难和欠缺。为了帮助英语学习者克服这方面的困难,我们特地编写了这本词典。在编写中我们力图突出以下一些特点:

一、内容丰富,收词广泛。本词典共收入英语短语动词约 2400 条,配有例句近 6800 句,词条和例句量在目前同类词典中尚不多见,可以满足各类英语学习者的不同需求。

二、实用性强,适应面广。本词典所选用的动词短语都是在日常生活中出现频率较高,使用范围广泛的短语动词,读者可以在不同场合灵活运用。

三、释义齐备,译文准确。本词典所选用的词条释义齐备,例句的语言规范,翻译正确恰当。同时我们还注意选编了一定数量的含义新颖、与当前经济和文化发展关系密切的例句,以适应社会发展和读者的需要。

四、编排合理,记忆方便。本词典在一些常用释义的例句后面还编排了相应的同义、反义的短语动词和常用动词,同时针对一些短语动词的特殊用法和结构作了简明扼要的文字说明,方便读者举一反三,联想记忆。

在本词典的编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外已出版的一些工具书、教材及报刊杂志,也得到了编者工作单位的领导、同事和国防工业

出版社的积极支持,在此我们表示衷心的感谢。同时本词典作为项目成果之一,受到上海市教委第五期重点学科“外国语言学及应用语言学”项目资助,项目编号为 A-3102-06-000。

限于编著者的水平,对于词典中可能出现的疏漏或错误,敬请读者批评指正,以利于进一步修改提高。

编者

## 使用说明

1. 本词典所收入的短语动词的词条按英语字母的顺序排列,如果短语动词的第一个单词相同,则按第二个单词的首字母顺序排列,依此类推。例如:look after, look back, look for, look in, look on, look out, look through。

2. 词条含有多个释义时,各释义分别用数字①、②、③等列出,不同释义一般按其常用性和使用频率高低排列。

3. 词条中所出现的不同搭配的词如果意思相同,可以互换使用,则用符号“/”分列。如:depend on/upon, idle about/around/round。

4. 词条释义括号中的内容通常用作补充说明。如:停播(节目), (伤口)愈合,解决(争论、不和等),用(目光)吓倒。

5. 部分释义的例句后面用方括号所注明的[同]用来表示同义或近义词、词组;[反]用来表示反义词、词组;[说明]是对一些特殊用法或语言结构进行简明扼要的解释。

6. 本词典所收入的词条均用黑体字排印,在例句中使用时则用斜体字排印。

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encroach on/upon .....	168	fall in .....	175
end in .....	169	Fall in love with .....	176
end off .....	169	fall in with .....	176
end up .....	169	fall into .....	176
endow with .....	169	fall off .....	177
engage for .....	169	fall on .....	177
engage in .....	170	fall out .....	177
enlarge on/upon .....	170	fall over .....	178
enter for .....	170	fall through .....	178
enter into .....	170	fall to .....	178
entitle to .....	171	fall under .....	178
even out .....	171	fan out .....	179
even up .....	171	farm out .....	179
expand on .....	171	fasten down .....	179
explain away .....	171	fasten on .....	179
extract from .....	172	fathom out .....	180
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face about .....	172	fawn on/upon .....	180
face down .....	172	fear for .....	180
face out .....	172	feed back .....	180
face up to .....	172	feed off .....	180
fade away .....	173	feed on .....	181
		feed to .....	181
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