Chinese Learning Cards for HSK

HSK 汉字学习卡片



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Morning Glory Publishers

● 朝華 世 版 社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

HSK汉字学习卡片:汉英对照/孙涛主编. 北京:朝华出版社,2007.1(2008.5 重印)

ISBN 978-7-5054-1310-8

I. H… II. 孙… III.汉字 — 对外汉语教学 — 水平考试 — 自学参考资料 IV. H195.4

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2007)第000029号

责任编辑 焦雅楠 封面设计 褚黎丽 责任印制 张文东

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朝华出版社出版

(中国北京车公庄西路35号)

邮政编码 100044

北京盛兰兄弟印刷装订有限公司

中国国际图书贸易总公司发行

(中国北京车公庄西路35号)

北京邮政信箱第399号 邮政编码 100044

2007年2月(正16开)第2版

2008年5月第2版第2次印刷

(汉英)

05000

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Editor: Jiao Yanan

Cover Designer: Lily Chu

Second Edition 2007 Chinese Learning Cards for HSK Key Words for HSK ISBN 978-7-5054-1310-8

©Morning Glory Publishers
Published by Morning Glory Publishers
35 Chegongzhuang Xilu, Beijing 100044, China
Distributed by China International Book Trading Corporation
35 Chegongzhuang Xilu, Beijing 100044, China
Printed in the People's Republic of China

Preface

HSK is a national standard test for testing the Chinese language level of foreigners, overseas Chinese, ethnic minority people and others whose mother tongue is not Chinese. HSK includes basic Chinese language level, elementary and intermediate Chinese language level, and advanced Chinese language level tests designed by Chinese Language Test Center of Beijing Language and Cultural University. HSK holds regular test at home and abroad, and one will be issued with the "Chinese Language Level Certificate" when having passed the test.

The National Chinese Language Level Test Committee, affiliated to the Ministry of Education of China, is empowered to sponsor the test and issue the examination certificate. Under the National Chinese Language Level Test Committee is an office charged with the work related to the test. The basic Chinese language test is organized for those who have studied modern Chinese language in schools for 100 to 800 hours. The elementary and intermediate Chinese language test is for those who have studied modern Chinese language in schools for 400 to 2000 hours. The advanced Chinese language test is for those who have studied modern Chinese language test is for those who have studied modern Chinese language in schools for 3000 or more than 2000 hours. HSK is a real Chinese language level certificate for those students who make specialistic study in China's institutes or universities, or apply for their graduate study. People holding the HSK certificates shall be exempt from the compulsory test required to test the given Chinese language level.

This book is compiled in accordance with the requirements of HSK. It contains all Chinese characters indispensable for basic, elementary and intermediate and advanced Chinese language level tests. It is completed with the order of strokes, pinyin, related phrases and English translation of each character. For the convenience of the readers, each page of the book is printed in the shape of post stamps. This is designed to facilitate readers who wish to tear pages off the book for reading purpose.

Recent years have seen an increasing number of people in the world who are studying Chinese language. The Chinese language books sell well as a result. Under the situation, the Chinese language teaching and publication of the Chinese language books see constant improvement made to meet the need of the market. The Morning Glory Publishers undertakes to publish the Chinese language books, and will work to provide special and overall service to our readers. Foreign cooperation in this regard is anticipated to benefit our readers.

前言

中国汉语水平考试(HSK)是为测试母语非汉语者(包括外国人、华侨和中国国内少数民族人员)的汉语水平而设立的国家级标准化考试。中国汉语水平考试(HSK)由北京语言文化大学汉语水平考试中心设计研制,包括基础汉语水平考试〔简写为HSK(基础)〕,初、中等汉语水平考试〔简写为HSK(高等)〕。中国汉语水平考试(HSK)每年定期在中国国内和海外举办,凡考试成绩达到规定标准者,可获得相应等级的《汉语水平证书》。

中国教育部设立国家汉语水平考试委员会,该委员会全权领导汉语水平考试,并颁发汉语水平证书。委员会下设办公室,称国家汉语水平考试委员会办公室,负责HSK的考务工作。HSK(基础)适用于具有基础汉语水平的汉语学习者,也就是接受过100~800学时现代汉语正规教育的学习者(包括具有同等学力者)。HSK(初、中等)适用于具有初等和中等汉语水平的汉语学习者,也就是接受过400~2000学时现代汉语正规教育的学习者(包括具有同等学力者)。HSK(高等)适用于具有高等汉语水平的汉语学习者,也就是接受过3000学时和3000学时以上的现代汉语正规教育的学习者(包括具有同等学力者)。中国汉语水平考试(HSK)也可作为达到进中国高等院校入系学习专业或报考研究生所要求的实际汉语水平的证明,作为汉语水平达到某种等级或免修相应级别汉语课程的证明和作为聘用机构录用汉语人员的依据。

《汉字学习卡片》正是根据中国汉语水平考试(HSK)的要求,汇编了基础汉语水平考试〔简写为HSK(基础)〕,初、中等汉语水平考试〔简写为HSK(初、中等)〕和高等汉语水平考试〔简写为HSK(高等)〕的全部汉字。并根据母语非汉语者(包括外国人、华侨和中国国内少数民族人员)的特点,对汉字的笔画顺序、拼音、词组、英语解释等进行了标注。为了帮助学习者更好地学习使用汉字,本书在装帧形式上采用了邮票印制形式(既可以按图书方式阅读,也可以撕下后形成卡片),每个汉字的背面就是其相关词组与解释。

近几年来,汉语学习的热潮正在兴起,有关汉语学习的图书越来越多地受到读者的欢迎。汉语的教学、出版工作也不断创新以适应市场的需求。朝华出版社作为中国出版界对外出版的窗口,肩负着汉语学习与交流的重任,我们将不断地为我们的读者提供更专业、更全面的出版服务,也期待着更多的朋友成为我们的读者:期待着更多的国外出版商与我们合作,共同开发汉语学习与出版的市场,使更多的读者从中受益。



矮 ǎi

short 矮个儿 ǎi'gè'r a short person 矮胖 ǎi'pàng roly-poly 矮小 ǎi'xiǎo short and small

哎 āi

hey; ah 哎哟 āi'yō ouch; ow

挨 āi

be next to; get close to; by turns 挨边 āi'biān keep close to the edge 挨近 āi'jìn be near to; get close to 挨着 āi'zhe close to

啊ā

eh; oh; o; ah; hey

阿 ā

阿拉伯 ā'lā'bó
Arabian; Arabic; Arab
阿司匹林〈药〉ā'sī'pī'lín〈yào〉
aspirin
阿姨〈对母辈的称呼〉
ā'yī〈duì'mǔ'bèi'de'chēng'hu〉
auntie; aunt

按 àn

①press; push down; put hand on ②according to; in the light of 按摩 àn'm6 massage 按期(时) àn'qī(shí) on time; on schedule 按照 àn'zhòo

安 ān

peaceful; quiet; calm 安插 ɑn'chā get a position for sb. 安定 ɑn'dung stable; settled 安顿 ɑn'dun find a place for

碍 ài

hinder; obstruct; be in the way of 碍事 ài'shì be a hindrance; matter 碍手碍脚 ài'shǒu'ài'jiǎo be in the way; be a hindrance

爱 ài

be apt to; love 爱好 ài'hào love; like; be fond of 爱护 ài'hù take good care of; cherish 爱恋 ài'liàn fall in love with

艾 ài

argy wormwood 艾滋病 ài'zī'bìng AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

奥 ào

according to

profound; abstruse 奥林匹克运动会 ào'lín'pǐ'kè'yùn'dòng'huì The Olympic Games 奥秘 ào'mì mystery 奥斯卡金像奖 ào'sī'kǎ'jīn'xiàng'jiǎng Oscar

傲ào

proud; haughty 傲慢 ào'màn arrogant 傲气 ào'qì haughtiness

暗 àn

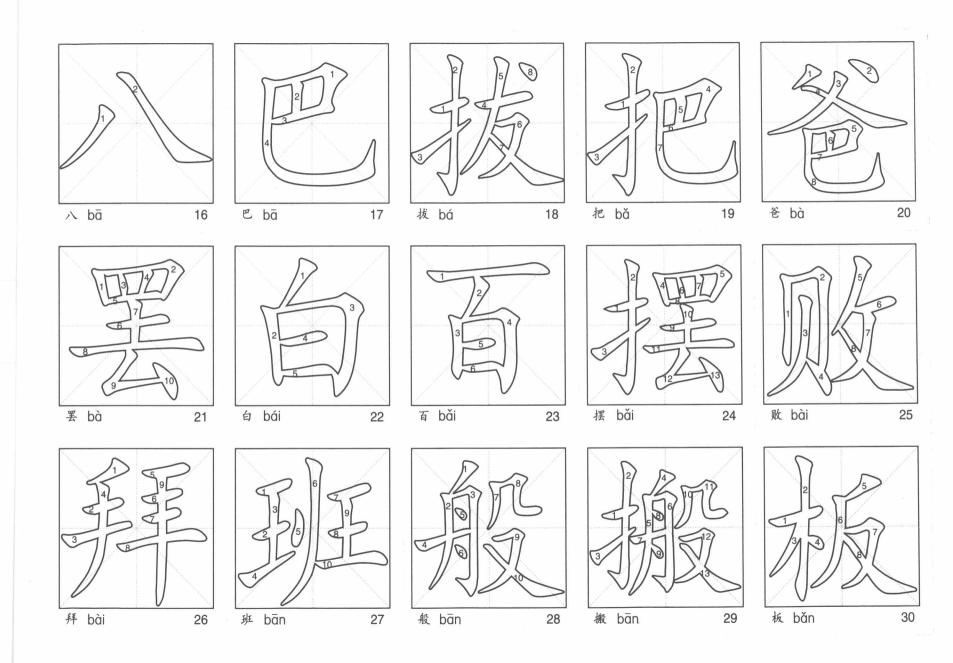
dark; dim 暗恋 àn'liàn love sb. in one's heart 暗码 àn'mă secret code; private mark 暗示 àn'shì suggest; hint; drop a hint

岸 àn

bank; shore; coast 岸边 àn'biān shoreside

案 àn

table; desk 案板 àn'bǎn kitchen chopping board 案件 àn'jiàn law case, legal case 案例 àn'lì case; example of case



爸 bà

pa; dad; father 爸爸 bà'ba papa; dad; father

把 bǎ

hold; grasp 把柄 bǎ'bǐng handle; fault; weakness 把门 bǎ'mén guard a gate 把手 bǎ'shǒu handle; grip; knob

拔 bá

pull out; pull up 拔草 bá'cǎo pull up weeds 拔河〈体〉bá'hé〈tí〉 tug-of-war 拔牙 bá'yá draw one's teeth

巴 bā

巴结 bā'jie
fawn on; curry favour with
巴士 bā'shì
bus
巴掌 bā'zhang
palm; hand

八 bā

eight 八宝饭 bā'bǎo'fàn eight-treasure rice pudding 八月 bā'yuè August 八折 bā'zhé twenty percent discount

败 bài

be defeated; lose 败局 bài'jú lost game; losing battle 败露 bài'lù be discovered or exposed 败诉 bài'sù

lose a lawsuit

摆 bǎi

put; place 摆动 bǎi'dòng swing; sway 摆渡 bǎi'dù ferry 摆脱 bǎi'tuō

cast off; shake off

百 bǎi

hundred 百分比 bǎi'fēn'bǐ percentage 百万 bǎi'wàn million:~富翁(fù'wěng) millionaire 百叶窗 bǎi'yè'chuūng shutter; blind; ialousie

白 bái

white 白皮书 bái'pf'shū white paper; white book 白色 bái'sè white colour; white (as a symbol of reaction) 白天 bái'tiān daytime; day

哭 bà

stop; finish 罢工 bà'gōng strike; go on strike 罢免 bà'miǔn recall 罢手 bà'shǒu give up

板 bǎn

board; plank; plate 板材 bǎn'cái board; plates 板凳 bǎn'dèng wooden bench or stool 板刷 bǎn'shuā scrubbing brush

搬 bān take away

搬家 bān'jiā move (house) 搬迁 bān'qiān move from one place to another 搬运 bān'yùn carry; transport

般 bān

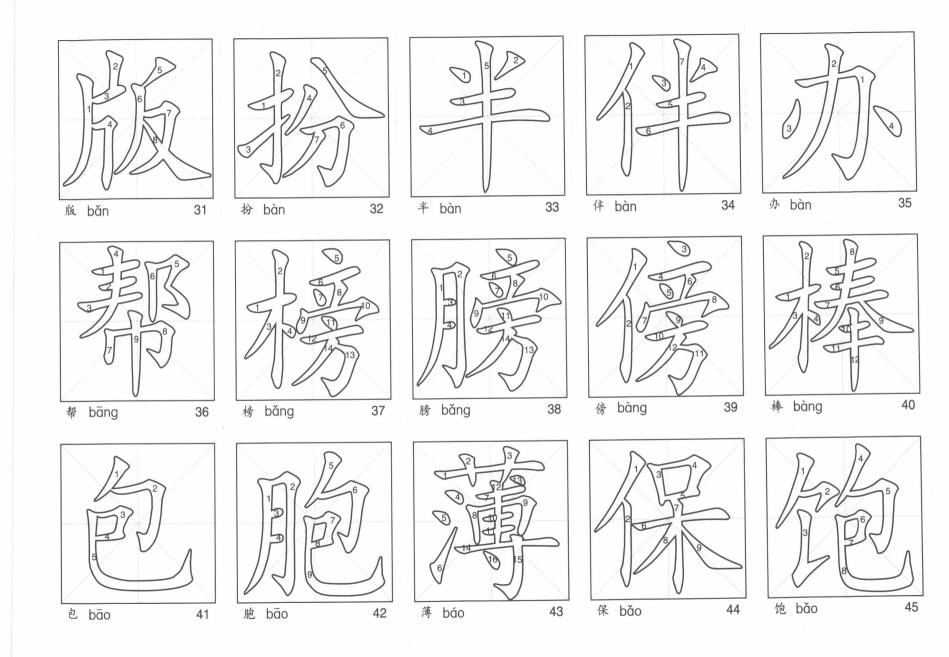
sort; kind; way 般配 bān'pèi be well matched

班 bān

class; team 班房 bān'fáng jail 班机 bān'jī airliner; scheduled flight 班级 bān'jí classes and grades in school

拜 bài

do obeisance 拜访 bài'fǎng pay a visit; call on 拜年 bài'niún pay a New Year call 拜师 bài'shī take sb. as one's teacher



办 bàn

do; handle; manage; tackle; attend to 办案 bàn'àn handle a case 办法 bàn'fǎ way; means; method 办公室 bàn'gōng'shì

伴 bàn

companion; partner 伴侣 bàn'lǚ companion; mate; partner 伴随 bàn'suí accompany; follow 伴奏 bàn'zòu accompany (with musical instruments)

半 bàn

half; semi 半价 bàn'jià (at) half price 半旗 bàn'qí half-mast 半夜 bàn'yè midnight

扮 bàn

be dressed up as 扮相 bàn'xiàng the makeup of an actor 扮演 bàn'yǎn play the part of; act 扮装 bàn'zhuāng makeup

版 bǎn

printing plate 版本 bǎn'běn edition 版权 bǎn'quán copyright 版税 bǎn'shuì royalty (on books)

棒 bàng

office

stick; club 棒槌 bàng'chui wooden club 棒球 bàng'qiú

baseball 棒子 bàng'zi stick; club; cudgel

傍 bàng

draw near 傍晚 bàng'wǎn toward evening; at dusk

膀 bǎng

upper arm 膀子 bǎng'zi upper arm; arm

榜 bǎnq

announcement 榜样 bǎng'yàng good example; model

帮 bāng

help; assist 帮忙 bāng'máng help; give a hand 帮手 bāng'shou helper; assistant 帮助 bāng'zhù help; give a hand to

饱 bǎo

have eaten one's fill; be full 饱和 bǎo'hé saturation 饱满 bǎo'mǎn full; plump 饱学 bǎo'xué learned; erudite

保 bǎo

insurance

protect; defend; keep; maintain; preserve 保镖 bǎo'biāo bodyguard 保释 bǎo'shì release on bail; bail 保险 bǎo'xiǎn

薄 báo

thin 薄饼 báo'bǐng thin pancake 薄壳 báo'ké shell 薄纸 báo'zhǐ tissue paper

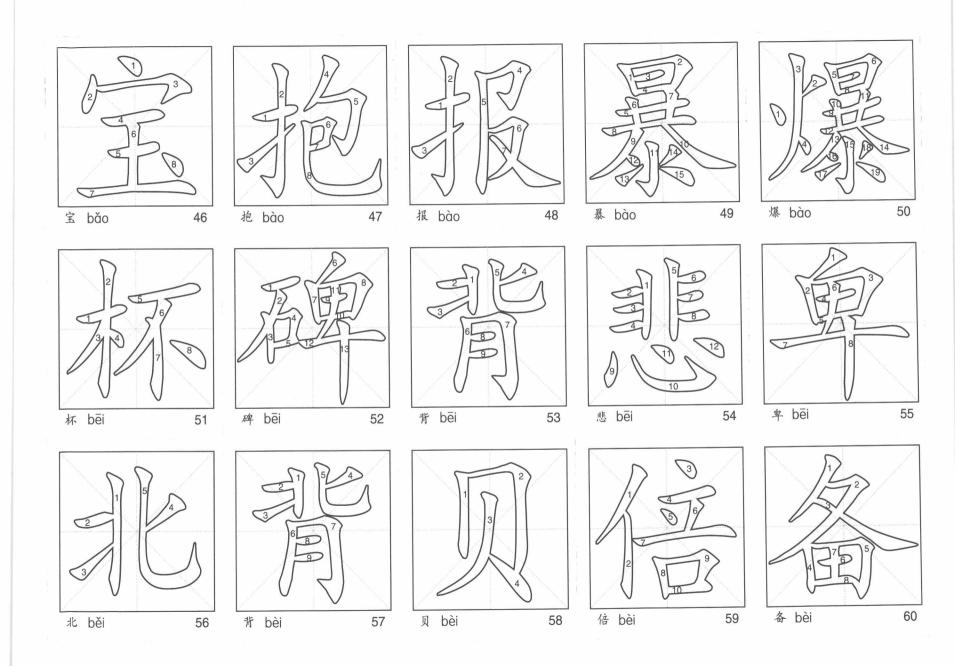
胞 bāo

①afterbirth ②born of the same parents 胞兄弟 bão'xiōng'dì blood brothers 胞衣 bão'yī afterbirth

包 bāo

包括 bāo'kuò include; consist of 包销 bāo'xiāo have exclusive selling rights 包装 bāo'zhuāng pack; package

wrap; bag; swelling



爆 bào

explode; burst; quick-fry 爆发 bào'fā erupt; burst out 爆冷门 bào'lěng'mén be a surprise 爆满 bào'mǎn

overflowing audience

暴 bào

sudden and violent; cruel; savage; hot-tempered 暴风雪 bào'fēng'xuě snowstorm; blizzard 暴力 bào'lì violence; force 暴雨 bào'yǔ torrential rain; rainstorm

报 bào

report; reply; newspaper 报关 bào'guān apply to customs 报价 bào'jià offer; quote; offering 报刊 bào'kān newspapers and periodicals

抱 bào

hold or carry in the arms; embrace; hug 抱病 bào'bìng be ill; be in bad health 抱歉 bào'qiàn be sorry; feel apologetic 抱养 bào'yǎng

宝 bǎo

treasure 宝贝 bǎo'bèi darling; baby 宝石 bǎo'shí precious stone; gem 宝塔 bǎo'tǎ pagoda

卑 bēi

low; inferior; modest; humble 卑鄙 bēi'bǐ base; ammoral 卑贱 bēi'jiàn lowly; mean and low 卑劣 bēi'liè base; mean; despicable

悲 bēi

sad; melancholy; compassion 悲剧 bēi'jù tragedy 悲伤 bēi'shāng sad; sorrowful 悲痛 bēi'tòng grieved; sorrowful

背 bēi

carry on the back 背带 bēi'dài braces; sling 背负 bēi'fù bear; carry on the back 背债 bēi'zhài be in debt

碑 bēi

adopt (a child)

stone tablet; stele 碑文 bēi'wén an inscription on a tablet

杯 bēi

cup; glass 杯中物 bēi'zhōng'wù alcoholic drink 杯子 bēi'zi cup; glass

备 bèi

be equipped with; have 备案 bèi'àn put on record (on file) 备份 bèi'fèn backup 备注 bèi'zhù remarks

倍 bèi

times; -fold; double 倍加 bèi'jiā extraordinarily; extremely 倍数〈数〉bèi'shù〈shù〉 multiple 倍增 bèi'zēng double; redouble

贝 bèi

shellfish; cowrie 贝雕 bèi'diāo shell carving 贝壳 bèi'ké shell

背 bèi

the back of the body 背包 bèi'bāo backpack; packsack 背景 bèi'jǐng background; backdrop 背诵 bèi'sòng recite; repeat from memory

北 běi

north 北冰洋 běi'bīng'yáng The Arctic Ocean 北方 běi'fāng north 北极 běi'jí The North Pole



笨 bèn

笨拙 bèn'zhuō

①stupid; dull; foolish ②clumsy; awkward ③cumbersome 笨蛋 bèn'dàn fool; idiot 笨重 bèn'zhòng heavy; cumbersome

clumsy; awkward; stupid

奔 bèn

go straight towards; head for 奔命 bèn'mìng be in a desperate hurry

本 běn

①the root or stem of a plant ②foundation; basis; origin ③capital; principal 本科 běn'kē undergraduate course 本职 běn'zhí one's job (or duty) 本子 běn'zi book; notebook; edition

奔 bēn

①run quickly ②hurry; hasten; rush 奔驰 bēn'chí run quickly; speed 奔赴 bēn'fū go to; hurry to; rush to 奔跑 bēn'pŏo

被 bèi

quilt 被单 bèi'dān bed sheet 被迫 bèi'pò be compelled; be forced 被套 bèi'tào bedding bag; quilt cover 被子 bèi'zi quilt

彼 bǐ

①that; those; the other; another ②the other party 彼此 by'cĭ each other; one another

笔 bǐ

① pen ② technique of writing, calligraphy or drawing③write
④stroke; touch
笔记 bi'jì
notes
笔名 bi'míng
pen name; pseudonym
笔直 bi'zhí
perfectly straight

比 bǐ

① compare; contrast ② emulate; compete; match ③ draw an analogy; liken to; compare to ④ ratio; proportion
比率 bǐ'lù
ratio; rate
比如 bǐ'rú
for example; such as
比萨饼 bǐ'sà'bǐng

鼻 bí

run

nose 鼻孔 bí'kŏng nostril 鼻梁 bí'liáng bridge of the nose 鼻炎 bí'yán rhinitis

逼 bī

①force; compel; drive ②extort 逼供 bī'gòng extort a confession 逼近 bī'jìn press on towards; close in on 逼真 bī'zhēn lifelike; true to life

辟 bì

monarch; sovereign 复辟 fù'bì restore a dethroned monarch or the old order

必 bì

必须 bì'xū must; have to 必需 bì'xū essential; indispensable 必要 bì'yòo necessary; essential

certainly; surely

闭 bì

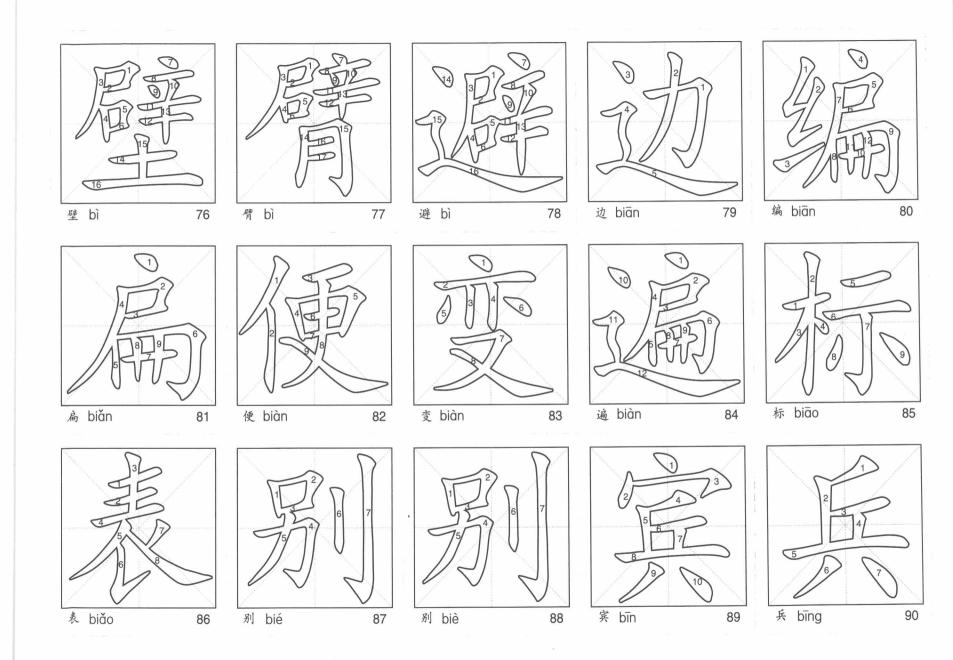
①shut; close
②stop up; obstruct
闭幕 bì'mù
the curtain falls
闭幕式 bì'mù'shì
closing ceremony
闭塞 bì'sè
stop up; out-of-the-way

币 bì

money; currency 币值 bì'zhí currency value 币制 bì'zhì currency system

毕 bì

①finish ②completely 毕竟 bì'jìng after all; all in all 毕生 bì'shēng all one's life; lifetime 毕业 bì'yè graduate; finish school



编 biān

① weave; plait ② organize; group; arrange ③edit; compile
④ write; compose ⑤ fabricate; invent; make up
編輯 biān'jí
edit; compile
编剧 biān'jù
screenwriter; scenarist
编排 biān'pái

边 biān

① side ② margin; edge; brim; rim ③ border; frontier; boundary ④ limit; bound ⑤ by the side of; close by 边防 biān'fáng frontier defence 边界 biān'jiè boundary; border 边缘 biān'yuán edge; fringe; verge

避 bì

①avoid; evade; shun ②prevent; keep away; repel 避风港 bì'fēng'gǎng haven; harbor 避免 bì'miǎn avoid; refrain from 避孕套 bì'yùn'tào

臂 bì

①arm ②upper arm 臂膀 bì'bǎng arm

壁 bì

① wall ② cliff ③ rampart;
breastwork
壁灯 bì'dēng
wall lamp; bracket light
壁炉 bì'lú
fireplace
壁纸 bì'zhǐ
wallpaper

标 biāo

arrange; lay out

①mark; sign ②put a mark, tag
or label on; label ③ prize; award
④outward sign; symptom ⑤tender;
bid
标记 biāo'jì
sign; mark; show
标价 biāo'jià
mark a price; marked price
标签 biāo'qiān
label; tag

遍 biàn

遍布 biàn'bù

be found everywhere 遍地开花 biàn'di'kāi'huā blossom everywhere 遍及 biàn'jí extend (or spread) all over

all over; everywhere

变 biàn

①change; become different ②change into; become ③transform; alter ④an unexpected turn of events 变更 biàn'gēng change; alter; modify 变迁 biàn'qiān changes; vicissitudes 变心 biàn'xīn

便 biàn

①convenient; handy ②informal;
plain ③piss or shit; urine or excrement
便餐 biàn'cān
a simple meal
便笺 biàn'jiān
notepaper; memo pad
便条 biàn'tiáo
a brief note

扁 biǎn

flat 扁担 biǎn'dan carrying pole; shoulder pole 扁豆 biǎn'dòu hyacinth bean 扁桃体〈生理〉 biǎn'táo'tǐ〈shēng'lǐ〉 tonsil

兵 bīng

①weapons; arms ②soldier ③rank-and-file soldier; private ④army; troops ⑤military 兵力 bīng'li military strength 兵役 bīng'yi military service 兵营 bīng'ying military camp; barracks

宾 bīn

guest 宾馆 bīn'guǎn guesthouse 宾朋 bīn'péng guests 宾语 bīn'yǔ object

别 biè

别扭 biè'niu awkward; difficult

别 bié

①leave ②other ③difference ④distinguish ⑤fasten with a pin or clip ⑥stick in ⑦don't 别称 bié'chēng another name 别墅 bié'shù villa 别有风味 bié'yǒu'fēng'wèi have a distinctive flavor

表 biǎo

①surface; outside; external ②show; express ③table; form; list ④meter; gauge ⑤watch 表格 biǎo'gé form; table 表决 biǎo'jué decide by vote; vote by ballot 表演 biǎo'yǎn perform; act; play