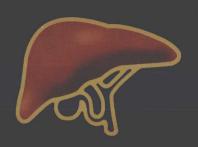
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肝胆胰外科学

Surgery of the Liver, Biliary Tract, and Pancreas

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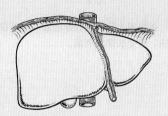
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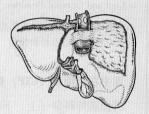
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原版前言

本版《肝胆胰外科学》的作者汇集了众多该领域里的杰出专家,最广泛地提供了该领域的专业知识。

来自于纽约 Memorial Sloan-Kettering 癌症中心的 Lucy Hann 教授,有着多年的肝、胆及胰放射学临床经验,是美国放射诊断学的领军者之一。William Jarnagin 教授无论是在美国,还是在国际上,在胆管及胆囊疾病治疗方面有着广泛的声誉。Ronald DeMatteo 在治疗肝癌和胆管癌方面研究颇深,特别是他对肝、胆、胰肿瘤的病理生理及分子和遗传学的研究,赢得了很高的赞誉。来自法国巴黎的 Jacques Belghiti 教授是国际上知名的外科医生,在该领域有突出贡献。来自密苏里州圣路易斯的 William Chapman 教授在治疗肝胆疾病和肝移植方面有很深造诣。作为国际上杰出的胰腺外科医生,德国海德堡的 Markus Büchler 教授欣然接受我的邀请,承担了本书胰腺病中最难部分的编写任务。

该书同以往的形式一样,涵盖了治疗肝、胆、胰疾病的所有外科知识。参编者都是本学科的专家,他们将自己的体会结合其对所述的外科知识进行了讨论。尽管有些讨论是针锋相对的,但却有利于读者对同一案例进行多方面的思考。有些实例在不同篇章中是有重复的。首先,我允许每个参编者独立发表见解,让以该书作为参考书的读者们从中寻找资料。其次,我允许他们对一些特别棘手的问题表明哪怕是细微差别的观点。

本书的最初目的是肝胆应用解剖学,包括立体放射学。全书以 Claude Couinaud 解剖学为依据,肝脏解剖和各种手术人径的命名是根据他的观点确定的。正常的解剖学、生理学、各种疾病状态,及肝脏再生和肝胆疾病的分子遗传学基础均包括在内。本书对肝、胆、胰疾病的诊断进行了广泛讨论,对重要的新技术,从放射诊断、介入放射到内镜技术,都详尽描述,并与外科手段进行了比较。

本书对胆道疾病的外科治疗作了充分的讨论和图示;对胆囊结石、胆管狭窄、胆管瘘以及胆道、十二指肠乳头和胰腺癌作了重点强调;对肝、胆致病菌感染和寄生虫感染作了详尽阐述;对肝囊肿和胆囊肿及其外科治疗作了充分讨论;对肝损伤、胰损伤及相应的胆道损伤、动静脉损伤的处理作了论述。特别要提的是,涵盖胆道肿瘤、原发性肝肿瘤、继发性肝肿瘤的全部内容是最新研究的结果。西方和亚洲的不同观点被重点提示。这一点,得到了该书的重要作者——日本胆道肿瘤外科医生的认可。此外,对胰腺解剖和胰腺病理解剖作了彻底的阐述,包括急、慢性胰腺炎和胰腺癌。

近几年来,肝、胆、胰切除术已有了超精细的手术技巧。本书对这些技术都作了详细讨论。新近推荐的手术方法 及其保护肝、脾实质的重要性在本书中得到强调。本书还对大部肝切除时如何失血最少、应用超声波引导手术的重 要性,对肝硬化和门脉高压,包括控制因食管静脉曲张出血的手术技术进行了详细阐述和广泛讨论。本书还包括了 有关的新成果,如放射介入学、肝衰竭处置和腹水及暴发性肝衰竭的治疗。肝移植、移植并发症及其后果以独立篇 章的形式,作为该领域的新进展写进了本书。

总之,我试图把所有的解剖、病理、诊断及与外科有关的肝、胆、胰疾病治疗方法统统写进去,目的是能为外科培训医生和外科医生提供有价值的学术资料。而且,还能为与本学科有关的、关心肝、胆、胰疾病治疗的内科医生提供参考。我们为该书增加了新的作者,目的是广泛发表不同意见,以为读者决定自己的观点提供参考。我衷心感谢为该书做出努力的合作者们,他们不仅希望该书仅是肝、胆、胰现代外科手术的"艺术展示",更可激励有志于深入探索那些悬而未决的难题的学者们进一步地深入研究。

该书已是第4版,已形成品牌,并在肝、胆、胰外科学方面独树一帜。我用了4年时间打造该书。我愿致力于这一领域的工作,致力于为那些为该领域贡献并将继续贡献他们精力的医生们提供帮助。

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