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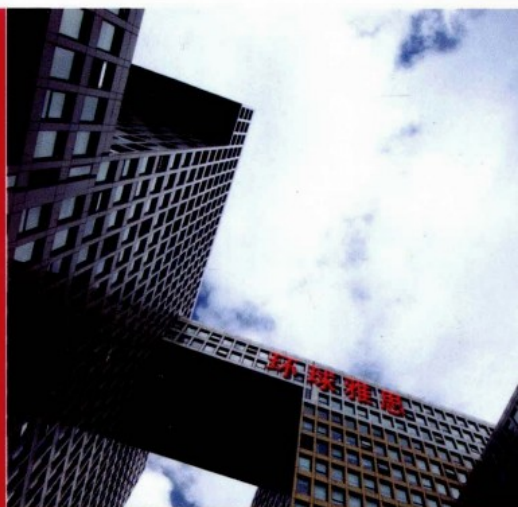
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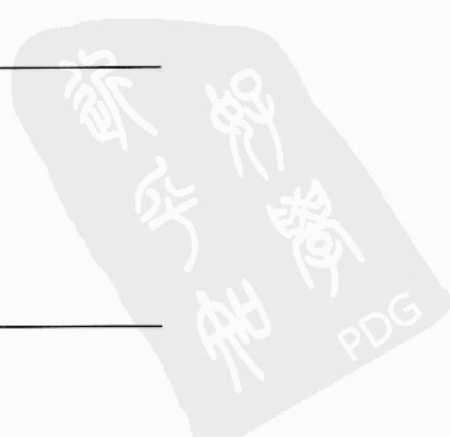
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# 第一章

## 写作部分综合介绍







IELTS写作部分测试要求学生在60分钟内完成两篇文章的写作。写作考试分为学术类(Academic)和移民类(General training)两种, 单项满分为9分。

学术类(Academic)写作TASK 1要求考生对图表(包括曲线图、柱状图、饼状图、流程图和表格)进行描述、解释和说明, 词数不少于150个单词。

学术类(Academic)写作TASK 2要求考生写一篇情景议论文, 词数不少于250个单词。

移民类(General training)写作TASK 1要求考生写一封英文信, 为考生设定一个场景, 要求考生写信咨询、投诉、感谢、邀请、道歉、给出建议或提出申请等, 词数不少于150个单词。

移民类(General training)写作TASK 2要求考生写一篇情景议论文, 词数不少于250个单词。

学术类(Academic)写作和移民类(General training)写作TASK 1 难度不同, 学术类(Academic)写作要求更高, 而且图表写作也是中国考生平时练习较少, 不好掌握的部分, 相比较而言, 移民类(General training)写作难度稍低。两类考试TASK 2 的难度相当, 题目类型和话题背景类似。





## 第二章

# 写作基础知识





## 一、英语句子的成分

## 1. 主语

- 1) Old people should offer young people opportunities to practice their abilities and talents.
- 2) We should not overestimate or deny either of them.
- 3) Smoking is just a personal hobby and for entertainment.
- 4) It is hard to come to an absolute conclusion
- 5) It is obvious that wearing uniforms would make school life dull and monotonous

## 2. 谓语

- 1) They insist that the practice of censorship should be abolished.
- 2) Children should achieve success through their own efforts.
- 3) Advertising adds to the cost of goods.
- 4) In other aspects, computer affects people's daily life and does harm to people.
- 5) Nowadays, more and more people agree that smoking is an unwholesome hobby, which is equivalent to suicide.

## 3. 表语

- 1) Censorship is a violation of people's freedom of expression
- 2) The methods of farming and slaughter of these animals are often barbaric and cruel
- 3) Love is time-consuming and tears students away from learning, the students' main task.
- 4) What we should do is to tell children how to solve these problems properly
- 5) What they emphasize is that formal examinations are harmful to students' creativity

## 4. 宾语

- 1) Junk food impairs people's health
- 2) You've even started bringing work home and you keep working until the wee hours of the morning.
- 3) Studies reveal that there is a definite link between smoking and some serious diseases such as lung cancer and heart disease



- 4) It brings us a lot of pleasure and amusement.

#### 5. 定语

- 1) It is hard to come to an absolute conclusion.
- 2) In recent years, the Internet has been gaining popularity at an amazing rate.
- 3) Individuals with limited budgets usually get their priorities right.
- 4) Those people who strongly oppose the practice claim that it violates people's basic rights of working.

#### 6. 状语

- 1) Outdoor activities can improve our health greatly.
- 2) According to the laws, advertisements must be completely truthful and healthy.
- 3) To dispel loneliness and kill the time, they can cultivate some other hobbies such as growing flowers, collecting stamps and learning to paint.
- 4) Living far away from home, one will suffer from loneliness and homesickness.
- 5) I still like to travel with friends because I think the most important thing during travel is to get pleasure and relaxation.

#### 7. 同位语

- 1) Shopping, a necessary activity in everyday life, is more convenient in the city.
- 2) Love can tear students away from learning, the students' main task.
- 3) But the disadvantage of this solution lies in the fact that too much land that could be used for farming or housing will inevitably be occupied by more and more roads.

#### 8. 补语

- 1) We consider compulsory military service a violation of human rights.
- 2) Cloning technology can make humans redundant, replaceable and even extinct.
- 3) I find the employment situation frustrating.



## 二、英语句子的基本结构

英语句子的结构虽然较为复杂，却有章可循，掌握了这些常用结构对提高阅读和写作能力都有很大的帮助。归纳起来，英语主要有以下几种基本句型：

### 1. S+V (主语+动词—不及物)

- 1) Views on the issue in question vary from person to person.
- 2) The Era of Globalization has already come.

### 2. S+V+O (主语+动词/及物动词+宾语)

- 1) They are discussing the benefits and risks of smoking.
- 2) The chemical waste endangers people's health.
- 3) The advocates render the reasons for their position.

\*注意：不及物动词可以通过跟介词或副词结合构成及物动词。

#### 1) vi.+pre. = vt.

deal with, look into, complain about, laugh at, look after

#### 2) vi.+adv.+pre. = vt.

make up for, look down upon, end up in

#### 3) vi.+n.+pre. = vt.

take care of, take advantage of, make use of, put an end to, attach greater importance to, lay emphasis on

### 3. S+V+O2+O1 (主语+动词+间接宾语/人+直接宾语/物)

- 1) Learning foreign languages just offers us such a good approach.
- 2) We can show them that earning money is not easy, and they should spend the money carefully.
- 3) Raising pets gives them great happiness and helps relieve their pressure and depression.

### 4. S+V+O+OC (主语+动词+宾语+宾语补足语)

- 1) We consider the practice of censorship a violation of human rights.
- 2) We never found it difficult to occupy our spare time.
- 3) Every scene on the screen keeps me up-to-date.
- 4) Art funding may make artists shift the focus from creativity to pleasing funding bodies.





### 5. S+LV+SC (主语+系动词+表语)

---be, seem, appear, look, remain, sound, feel, smell, taste, become, grow, turn, go prove, etc.

- 1) Overpopulation could become a serious worldwide threat.
- 2) Environmental protection and the protection of biodiversity are a luxury for developing nations.
- 3) They believe the violence they see is normal and acceptable.
- 4) Taking animals as the source of food and clothes appears much more practical.

## 三、英语句子的结构分类

### 1. 简单句

- 1) Television can widen our horizons.
- 2) Students can get opportunities to experience a totally different culture.
- 3) They enrich our cultural life.
- 4) It brings us a lot of pleasure and amusement.
- 5) More importantly, relatives, neighbors and his teachers should give the very kid as much love as possible to make him feel least abandoned.

### 2. 并列句

- 1) Solving the problem of traffic jams is not an easy job and I don't think any individual or organization can easily handle it.
- 2) Some people are indulged in raising pets and they would feel uncomfortable and lonely if they were forbidden to do so.
- 3) With the steady growth in the country's economy as well as the people's living standard, the rhythm of people's living is speeding up and a lot of changes have taken place in their daily life.
- 4) In the countryside, the air is clean, the food is fresh and the houses are usually spacious with large yards around them.
- 5) Some professors prefer to control discussion, while others prefer to guide the class without dominating it.
- 6) Television hasn't been with us all that long, but we are already beginning to forget what the world was like without it.
- 7) I used to meet several vegetarians but I have never heard of a nation that advocates vegetarian diet.



## 3. 复合句

- 1) They insist that the practice of censorship should be abolished.
- 2) It is evident that it can relieve the traffic congestion in the streets, thus accelerating the flow of buses and cars.
- 3) At that moment only a language that can be accepted and understood by most of the people such as English, French, Arabian and so on will function.
- 4) However, we cannot think that parents should accept responsibility and be punished if their children behave badly.
- 5) But the problem is that the cost for telephone calls is so high that many cannot afford it.
- 6) Nowadays, more and more people agree that smoking is an unwholesome hobby, which is equivalent to committing suicide.





## 第三章

# 写作常用句型范例