

帮你学中学英语丛书

Middle School English Series

# 高中英语词汇双解速记手册

谢福之 孙浩川 主编



Bilingual Handbook of English  
Words for Senior Students

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# 高中英语词汇双解速记手册

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南海出版公司

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## 编写说明

本书是配合新编高中英语课程的教学而编写的学习工具书。作为语言的建筑材料，词汇依旧是高中生学习的重点；如何在短时间内记住和运用词汇，也是每个高中生英语学习的难点。经验证明，创造一个积极的语言环境，尤其是用英语去解释、去理解英语，通过外语来学习外语，是符号语言学习基本规律的，也是从根本上速记词汇的优秀方式之一。

基于上述考虑，本书紧扣英语教学大纲，将高中课程的英语词汇一并收入，全部词汇按字母顺序排列，多音节词划分音节，以圆点“·”隔开，所有词汇条目黑体排版，使读者阅读视线集中，记忆目标明确。词汇用国际音标注音。不规则动词的过去式、过去分词，特殊形容词、副词的比较级、最高级，特殊名词的复数形式，列在该词汇的音标之后。词义按词性分列，先英文释义，再汉语释义，其释义力求规范，与课程中释义相同。对有同义词、反义词的词汇，按词类给出同义词和反义词，以加强比较、对照记忆。为加深印象，强化记忆，一部分例句出自新编英语课本，一部分选自国内外其它通用教材，另一部分是根据作者多年教学中所使用过的例句。对大纲中要求掌握的词组，全部列在该词条的下面，以便系统掌握。同时也收入一些与大纲中的词汇有关的词组，以便学生更加灵活地学习和运用。

愿本书有助于高中生掌握“通过英语学英语”的方法，并在短时间内速记大纲中所规定的英语词汇。

编者

## 本手册使用的语法略语

<i>adj.</i>	.....	<i>adjective</i>	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	.....	<i>adverb</i>	副词
<i>art.</i>	.....	<i>article</i>	冠词
<i>aux. v.</i>	.....	<i>auxiliary verb</i>	助动词
<i>conj.</i>	.....	<i>conjunction</i>	连词
<i>eg.</i>	.....	<i>exempli gratia</i>	例如
<i>esp.</i>	.....	<i>especially</i>	特别
<i>etc.</i>	.....	<i>et cetera</i>	等等
<i>int.</i>	.....	<i>interjection</i>	感叹词
<i>n.</i>	.....	<i>noun</i>	名词
<i>num.</i>	.....	<i>numeral</i>	数词
<i>pl.</i>	.....	<i>plural</i>	复数
<i>prep.</i>	.....	<i>preposition</i>	介词
<i>pron.</i>	.....	<i>pronoun</i>	代词
<i>sb.</i>	.....	<i>somebody</i>	某人
<i>sth.</i>	.....	<i>something</i>	某物
<i>usu.</i>	.....	<i>usually</i>	通常
<i>v.</i>	.....	<i>verb</i>	动词
<i>v. i.</i>	.....	<i>verb intransitive</i>	不及物动词
<i>v. t.</i>	.....	<i>verb transitive</i>	及物动词
<i>&amp;</i>	.....	<i>and</i>	和

## A

**a · ble** ['eɪbl] *adj.* can; capable; having or showing knowledge or skill 能; 能干的; 有本事的 【同】 can, capable 【反】 unable

【例】 Tom will be able to come tomorrow.

*be able to do sth.* 有能力或办法做某事

**a · board** [ə'bo: d] *adv.* in or on a ship (plane, bus) 上船 (飞机, 车)

**a · bove** [ə'boʊv] *adv. & prep.* at a higher point; overhead; on high 在较高处; 在头顶上; 在...上面 【同】 over 【反】 below, under 【例】 A voice from above shouted a welcome.

*above all* 最重要的; 尤其

**ab · sence** ['æbsəns] *n.* being away (from) 缺席; 缺乏 【例】 The absence of air also explains why the stars do not seem to twinkle in space.

**ab · sent** ['æbsənt] *adj.* not present; not there; lacking 不在的; 缺席的; 缺少的 【反】 present 【例】 He was absent from the meeting.

**ab · sorb** [əb'sɔ: b] *vt.* take in 吸收 (水、热、光等); 吸引 (注意) 【例】 Some of the water is absorbed and made harmless.

**ab · stract** ['æbstrækt] *adj.* thought of apart from any particular object or real thing; deep 抽象的; 深奥的 【例】 Einstein devoted himself to abstract research.

**ac · cept** [æk'sept] *vt. & vi.* admit or receive 承认; 接受; 领 (情) 【反】 refuse 【例】 Galileo did experiments to prove an

idea before he was ready to accept it.

**ac • ci • dent** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* something unexpected and usually unpleasant or unfortunate 意外的事; 事故; 故障 【同】 event, incident 【例】 Bad driving causes bad accident.

*by accident* 偶然 【例】 I found the key by accident when I was cleaning the room.

**ac • count** [ə'kaunt] *n.* reason; story or description 原因; (关于事件、人物等的) 报道; 叙述; 描写 【例】 That was the account of his meeting with the president.

**ache** [eɪk; ek] *n. & vi.* dull continuous pain 疼痛 *vi.* have a steady dull pain 【同】 pain 【例】 My head aches.

**a • chieve** ['ætʃi:v] *vt.* accomplish; get by effort 完成; 获得 (胜利); 实现 【同】 realize 【例】 We believe the four modernizations can be achieved.

**a • chieve • ment** [ætʃi:vmənt] *n.* sth. done successfully; the act of achieving 功绩; 成就; 完成 【例】 Albert Einstein was a man of great achievements.

**act** [ækt] *n.* the doing of a thing; the process of doing 行为; 行动 【同】 deed 【例】 The boy was caught in the act of stealing an apple. *vt. & vi.* perform actions; do sth. 行动; 做某事 【例】 We must act at once.

*act as* 担当; 充任

**ac • tion** ['æksjən] *n.* sth. done; deed; doing things 行动; 行为; 活动 【例】 Simple actions in the spaceships become very difficult.

**ac • tive** ['æktɪv] *adj.* doing things; energetic; characterized by activity 做事的; 精力充沛的; 积极的 【反】 passive 【例】 Mary

takes an active part in school activities.

**ac · tiv · i · ty** [æk'tiviti] *n.* thing to do; being active (常用复数) 活动; 活跃

**ac · tu · al** ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* real; present; not imagined 实际的; 真实的; 现行的 【例】 The actual state is that our country is in progress.

*in actual life* 在现实生活中

**ac · tu · al · ly** ['æktʃuəli] *adv.* in fact; really 实际上; 其实 【例】 The Great Wall is actually more than 6,000 kilometres long.

**add** [æd] *vt. & vi.* join; unite; say further 加; 增加; 又说 【例】 If you add 5 to 10, you get 15.

*add to* 增加

*add sth. up* 求……的总数; 加起来

*add up to* 加起来总和是; 表示; 等于

**ad · dress** [ə'dres] *n.* number of the building, name of the street and town, etc. where a person lives; speech to an audience. 住址; 通讯处; 演说词; 演讲 【例】 Tod, you will send these things to the gentleman's address.

**ad · mi · ra · tion** [ædmə'reiʃən] *n.* feeling of pleasure and respect 羡慕; 钦佩; 赞赏

**ad · mire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* look at with pleasure; have a high regard for; regard with pleasure 钦佩; 羡慕; 赞美 【例】 The Swede admired Napoleon very much.

**ad · vance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* go forward; step forward 前进; 进展 【例】 A group of soldiers were advancing slowly to the position of the enemy. *vt.* make progress. 推进; 促进 *n.* advancing;



progress 前进; 进展 【同】 progress 【例】 Great advances in medicine have been made recently.

**ad · vanced** [əd'vɑ : nst] *adj.* far on in life or progress 先进的; 高级的 【例】 He had learned advanced mathematics all by himself.

**ad · ven · ture** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* exciting or dangerous journey or activity 冒险, 冒险活动

**ad · vice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* opinion about what to do, how to behave 劝告; 建议 【例】 He always asks for his parents' advice.

*follow one's advice* 听从某人的劝告

**af · fair** [ə'fɛə] *n.* event; sth. (to be) done. 事件; 事情 【同】 business, matter 【例】 The doctor wrote a letter to the Minister disclosing the whole affair.

**af · fect** [ə'fekt] *vt.* have a result or effect on; move the feelings of 影响; 感动 【例】 The First World War affected him greatly.

**af · fec · tion · ate · ly** [ə'fekʃənɪtli] *adv.* in affectionate manner 充满深情地; 慈爱地 【例】 Mr Crossett patted the child affectionately on the head.

**a · fraid** [ə'freɪd] *adj.* frightened; doubtful or anxious about 害怕; 恐怕 【同】 fearful, frightened 【反】 brave 【例】 Many people are afraid of snakes.

*be afraid of* 怕; 恐怕

**Af · ri · ca** [ˈæfrɪkə] *n.* the second largest continent south of Europe and between the Atlantic and Indian Oceans 非洲

**Af · ri · can** [ˈæfrɪkən] *adj.* of Africa; from Africa; having to do with Africa, its people, their language 非洲的; 非洲人的 *n.* na-

tive or inhabitant of Africa 非洲人 【例】Some Africans are still living a poor life.

**af · ter · wards** [ˈɑːftəwədz] *adv.* after, later 后来; 以后

**a · gain** [əˈgeɪn] *adv.* once more; any more 再一次; 再 【例】  
Read it again, please.

*again and again* 一再; 屡次地; 再三

**a · gainst** [əˈgeɪnst] *prep.* indicating opposition, protest, support or close proximity 相反; 反对; 支持或紧靠 【反】for  
【例】All his classmates are against him.

**a · ged** [ˈeɪdʒɪd] *adj.* having lived long 年老的 【反】young  
【例】He is now an aged man.

**a · gree** [əˈgriː; əˈgri] *vt. & vi.* say yes; consent; harmonize  
同意; 答应; 意见一致 【例】I asked her to go with me and she agreed.

*agree to do sth.* 同意做某事; 答应做某事

*agree with sb.* 同意某人的看法; 与某人意见一致

**a · gree · ment** [əˈgriːmənt] *n.* understanding or arrangement made by two or more persons; having the same opinions 契约; 协定; 一致

**ag · ri · cul · ture** [ˈægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* science or practice of farming 农业; 农艺; 农学 【例】The increasing population of the earth has made it necessary for agriculture and industry to develop very quickly.

**aim** [eɪm] *n.* act of aiming 瞄准; 目标; 目的 【同】target  
【例】After taking careful aim he let the arrow fly. *vi. & vt.*  
point towards object or purpose. 瞄准; 对准 【例】William aimed at the target very carefully.

**air · port** [ˈeəpɔːt] *n.* public flying ground for commercial use by airliners. 航空站; 民航飞机场 【同】 **airfield**

**all** [ɔːl] *adj.* the whole number of 所有的; 全体的 *adv.* quite; entirely 十分; 完全 *pron.* everything 所有的一切 【同】 **whole** 【例】 All are here.

*all along* 自始至终; 一直

*all over* 遍及; 结束; 完了

*at all* 根本

*in all* 总共

*not at all* 根本不; 一点也不; 别客气

**al · low** [əˈləʊ] *vt. & vi.* permit 允许; 许可 【同】 **permit** 【例】 You are not allowed to smoke here.

**a · lone** [əˈləʊn] *adj.* with no others near (只作表语) 单独的 【同】 **lonely** 【例】 Her parents were dead and she was alone.

*adv.* without anyone else present; without help 单独地, 独自 【例】 A child should do alone what he can.

**a · loud** [əˈlaʊd] *adv.* with a voice; in a voice that is easy to hear 出声地; 大声地 【例】 I often do some reading aloud after I get up.

*think aloud* 自言自语

**al · pha · bet** [ˈælfəbet] *n.* a set of letters used in writing any language esp. when arranged in order 字母表

**al · though** [ɔːlˈðəʊ] *conj.* in spite of the fact; even if 虽然; 即使 【同】 **though** 【例】 He passed the examination although he had been ill for a month.

**al · to · geth · er** [ɔːltəˈgeðə(r)] *adv.* entirely; wholly; on the whole; considering everything 完全地; 全部地; 从整体来看;

总而言之 【同】entirely, wholly 【例】It's altogether out of the question.

am · bu · lance [ˈæmbjuləns] *n.* motor vehicle for carrying sick or wounded people esp. to hospital 救护车

A · mer · i · ca [əˈmerikə] *n.* the United States of America  
美国

A · mer · i · can [əˈmerikən] *adj.* of N or S America, esp. the US (北或南)美洲的; (尤指)美国的

a · mong [əˈmʌŋ] *prep.* in the middle of; surrounded by 在……中间; 被……所环绕 【例】The old man was sitting among the children, telling a story.

a · muse · ment [əˈmju:zmənt] *n.* delight; the state of being amused; anything which amuses; enjoyment 娱乐; 娱乐活动(复); 文娱活动

an · ger [ˈæŋgə] *n.* feeling that makes people want to quarrel or fight 怒, 愤怒 【例】Gessler turned red with anger.

*in anger* 动怒

an · gri · ly [ˈæŋgrili] *adv.* with anger 发怒地; 愤怒地

an · gry [ˈæŋgri] *adj.* filled with anger 忿怒的; 生气的 【反】happy 【例】Peter was angry with himself for having made such a mistake.

*be angry with sb.* 对某人发怒

*be angry at/about sth.* 因某事而生气

an · i · mal [ˈæniməl] *n.* living creature, not a plant, having senses and able to move itself when it wants to 动物; 牲畜 【同】beast 【例】All animals are good friends now.

an · kle [ˈæŋkl] *n.* joint between the foot and the leg 脚脖子

**an • nounce** [ə'nauns] *vt.* make known in public or officially  
宣告; 宣布; 发表 【同】declare 【例】At this moment the bell  
rang announcing the end of class.

**an • oth • er** [ə'nʌðə(r)] *pron. adj.* additional; similar (one);  
different (one) 再一; 又一; 相似的(一个); 不同的(一个); 另一个  
【例】Will you have another cup of coffee?

*one after another* 一个接一个地; 接连地

*one another* 互相

**an • swer** [ˈɑːnsə(r) US ˈænsə(r)] *n.* sth. done in return; re-  
ply 回答; 答复 【同】reply 【例】I have just got an answer to  
my letter. *vt. & vi.* say, write or do sth. in return; 回答; 答复

【例】The boy answered his teacher's question correctly.

*answer for* 为……担负责任; 为……担保

**ant** [ænt] *n.* small insect that lives in high organized societies  
蚂蚁 【例】I found groups of ants near the tracks of the camel.

**Ant • arc • tic** [æn'tɑːktɪk] *adj.* of the South Pole or the re-  
gions surrounding it 南极的 *n.* the South Polar region 南极(地  
带)

**Ant • arc • ti • ca** [æn'tɑːktɪkə] *n.* continent surrounding the  
South Pole, almost entirely covered by an ice sheet 南极洲 【例】  
Antarctica is about 600 miles from the tip of South America.

**anx • ious** [ˈæŋ(k)ʃəs] *adj.* troubled; wishing very much; ea-  
ger; worried 忧虑的; 渴望的; 焦急的 【同】worried, eager 【例】  
I was anxious to have the suits.

*be anxious about* …担忧……

*be anxious for* 切望, 急欲

**an • y • how** [ˈenihaʊ] *adv.* by any means 总之; 无论如何

【例】 Anyhow I won't refuse the advice.

**an · y · more** [ˈeni'mə:] *adv.* at all 再也;再(用于否定句中)

【例】 I don't like you anymore. You're not honest.

**an · y · time** [ˈenitaɪm] *adv.* at any time; no matter when 在任何时候

**an · y · where** [ˈeniwɛə] *adv. & pron.* in, at or to any place 任何地方; 无论何处 【例】 You can see the flowers anywhere.

**a · pol · o · gize** [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* say that one is sorry; express regret for having done something not pleasing to others 道歉 【例】 John wants to apologize to us all.

*apologize to sb. for sth.* 因某事向某人赔礼 【例】 I apologized to the man for stepping on his foot.

**a · pol · o · gy** [ə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* words of regret for having done sth. wrong; sth. not pleasing to others 道歉; 认错 【例】 If you are late you should make an apology to your teacher.

*make an apology for* 因……而道歉

**ap · pear** [ə'piə] *n.* be seen by; come before; seem 出现; 显得; 好像 【例】 The word "ready" appears on the screen of the visionphone.

**ap · pear · ance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* coming into sight; showing oneself; attending 出; 露面

**ap · ple** [ˈæpl] *n.* hard round fruit with juicy flesh and usu. a red green or yellow skin 苹果; 苹果树 【例】 A little child is eating a big apple.

**ap · pre · ci · ate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vi.* be thankful for; think highly of; enjoy 感激; 欣赏 【例】 Helping others is always appreciated.

**A · pril** ['eiprəl; 'eprəl] *n.* fourth month of the year 四月

**Ar · ab** ['ærəb] *n.* person who speaks Arabic 阿拉伯人

**Arc · tic** ['ɑ : ktik] *adj.* of the north polar regions 北极的

【例】The Arctic Ocean is considered by some to be a northern part of Atlantic Ocean. *n.* the north polar regions 北极

*the Arctic Ocean* 北冰洋

**a · re · a** ['æriə] *n.* space; extent 地面; 面积; 地区 【同】district 【例】Most of the large land areas are connected.

**ar · gue** ['ɑ : gju : ] *vt. & vi.* discuss with a person who disagrees; give reasons for or against sth. ; debate 辩论; 争论; 讨论

【同】discuss 【例】I always like to argue with my teacher about the state affairs.

*argue with sb. about/on sth.* 与某人讨论某事

**ar · gu · ment** ['ɑ : gjumənt] *n.* arguing; reasoning 辩论; 争论; 论据; 论点

**a · rise** [ə'raiz] (arose [ə'rəuz] , arisen [ə'rɪzn] ) *vi.* get up; rise up; come into existence 起来; 升起; 出现

**a · rith · me · tic** [ə'riθmətik; ə'riθmə,tik] *n.* science of numbers; working with numbers 算术; 计算 【例】The boy is good at mental arithmetic. *adj.* [ ,əriθ'metik] of arithmetic 算术的

【同】arithmetical

**ar · range · ment** [ə'reindʒmənt] *n.* act of putting in some order 安排; 筹备; 整理

**ar · ri · val** [ə'raivəl] *n.* coming, act of arriving 到来; 到达

**ar · rive** [ə'raiv] *vi.* reach a place, esp. the end of a journey; come 到达; 抵达某地 【例】The plane will arrive in London tomorrow.

*arrive at* (小地方)

*arrive in* (大地方)

**ar · row** ['ærou] *n.* pointed stick shot from a bow 箭 【例】  
Without saying a word, William Tell drew two arrows.

**art** [ɑ : t] *n.* in a manner that can be seen 艺术; 美术 【例】  
Drawing is a kind of art.

**ar · ti · cle** ['ɑ : tikl] *n.* particular or separate thing; piece of writing 物件; 物品; 文章; 论文 【例】 This article is worth reading.

**ar · tist** ['ɑ : tist] *n.* person who practises an art 美术家; 艺术家

**as** [æz; æz] *conj.* when; since; in the way; like 当……时; 既然; 像; 如 【同】 when, since 【例】 I met her as I was walking along the road.

*as if / though* 好像; 仿佛

*as soon as* 一……就; 刚……便

*as to* 关于; 至于; 在……方面

**ash** [æʃ] *n.* dust left after sth. has been burnt; collection of ash left after burning 灰; (常用复数) 灰烬; 灰堆 【例】 Among the ashes, he found bones!

**A · sia** ['eɪʃə] *n.* the largest continent in the world 亚洲

**A · sian** ['eɪʃn US 'eɪzɪn; 'eɪzən] *n. & adj.* people of Asia; of Asia 亚洲人; 亚洲的

**a · side** [ə'saɪd] *adv.* on or to one side; away 在(到或向)旁边 【例】 Aqiao pushed the branches aside.

**ask** [ɑ : sk US æsk] *vt. & vi.* request; call for an answer to 要求; 问; 询问 【反】 answer 【例】 May I ask you a question?



*ask for sth.* 请求;向……要

**a • sleep** [ə'sli : p; ə'slip] *adv. & adj.* sleeping 睡;睡着(的)

【反】awake 【例】Is Tom awake or asleep?

**as • sist** [ə'sist] *vt. & vi.* help 援助;帮助

**as • sis • tant** [ə'sistənt] *n.* helper 助手;副手;助理 【同】  
helper

*shop asistant* 店员

**a • ston • ish** [əs'tɒniʃ] *vt.* surprise greatly 使惊讶;使吃惊

【同】surprise 【例】Napoleon was greatly astonished at the boy's answer.

*be astonished at* 对……感到惊奇

*be astonished to see* …见到……很惊奇

**as • tro • naut** [ˈæstrɒnɔ : t] *n.* traveller through outer space  
宇宙航行员 【例】In 1971, one of US astronauts made the first  
deep space walk on the moon.

**At • lan • tic** [ət'læntik] *adj.* of the Atlantic Ocean 大西洋的  
*n.* the world's second largest ocean (与the连用)大西洋 【例】  
The Atlantic is longer and narrower than the Indian Ocean.

*the Atlantic Ocean* 大西洋

**at • mos • phere** [ˈæt məsfiə] *n.* air surrounding the earth; air  
in any place 大气;空气 【同】air 【例】A hibernating animal  
can live in a poisonous atmosphere for a long time.

**at • tack** [ət'tæk] *n.* violent attempt to defeat 进攻;攻击  
【反】defence 【例】I pointed out his shortcomings, but on the  
way home he gave an attack on me. *vt.* go and fight against 进  
攻;攻击;侵袭 【反】defend 【例】The enemy's plane was at-  
tacking the village.