

郭树勇·主编

# 战略与探索

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## 《战略与探索》第二期

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李际均：1934年5月生，吉林长春人，中国当代著名军事战略学家。前中共中央委员、前中国军事科学院副院长。1950年12月参加中国人民解放军。1985年任陆军第38集团军军长。1987年12月任中央军委办公厅副主任、主任。中将军衔。代表作品包括《军事战略思维》、《论战略》等。

李志伟：生于上海，国际问题专家，解放前曾较长时间从事地下党工作。

张文木：1957年生于陕西，国际战略问题专家。现为北京航空航天大学战略问题研究所研究员。1975年中学毕业后下乡插队锻炼，后相继在西北大学、天津师范大学、山东大学学习，1997年获法学博士学位，代表作包括《中国新世纪安全战略》、《世界地缘政治中的中国国家安全利益分析》。

倪乐雄：1956年生于上海，战争与军事问题专家。上海政法学院

政治学系教授。中学毕业下乡当知青。1983年厦门大学中文系毕业。主要研究战争与文化、东西方战争文化比较研究和国际军事外交研究。近年来以研究中国海权理论而著名。

郭树勇：1968年生于山东，国际关系学者。现为上海交通大学国际与公共事务学院教授、博士生导师。主要研究国际关系理论、国际政治社会学、危机管理等。代表性专著包括《建构主义与国际政治》、《从国际主义到新国际主义》和《大国成长的逻辑》等。

刘亚洲：1952年出生于浙江省宁波市，1968年参军，1972年入武汉大学英文系学习，1974年开始文学创作。1986年任美国斯坦福大学东方语言系客座教授。曾在空军联络部、军委办公厅、北京军区政治部等单位工作。1998年获授空军少将军衔。2002年任成都军区空军政委。2003年晋升空军中将军衔，同年12月升任空军副政委。是中国空权战略理论的代表人物。主要研究文学、军事战略、国际战略、政治改革、文化现代化等。

陈章亮：1933年生于广东，1957年毕业于北京师范大学政教系，长期从事马克思主义哲学的教学和研究，曾担任上海交通大学哲学教研室主任、马列主义教研室副主任，主编或著有《新编历史唯物主义》、《科学技术革命与马克思主义》、《21世纪：应用哲学的新视野》等著作16部，其中《论极限性的普遍性》、《改革开放与观念变革互动》获上海社会科学联合会优秀论文奖。1992年被授予国务院高等教育事业突出贡献证书。现为上海交通大学人文学院教授、上海哲学学会会长、全国应用哲学研究会副会长。

黄立弗：知名苏联问题研究专家，中国社会科学院世界历史研究所研究员、博士生导师。主要研究苏联及当代俄罗斯社会史、苏联政治史、苏联计量史学、当代俄罗斯史学研究的转型、苏联社会史。代表作品有《苏联社会阶层与苏联剧变研究》（专著）、《俄罗斯权贵资本主义探因》和《苏共政治控制衰变探析》、《泡沫真理与现代制度浪漫主义》等。

金应忠：上海环太国际战略研究中心教授。毕业于复旦大学国际政治系，长期从事国际关系研究。1989年出版与倪世雄、冯绍雷共同撰写的《世纪风云的产儿——当代国际关系理论》。与倪世雄合著的《国际关系理论比较研究》（1992）至今仍是国际关系学科引用率最高的著作之一。从80年代末起开始犹太学研究，任上海犹太学研究会秘书长。现任上海社会科学联合会及上海市国际关系学会秘书长、上海环太国际战略研究中心副主任兼秘书长及上海交通大学国际与公共事务学院教授；主要研究国际关系理论、国际战略。

程亚文：1972年生于安徽桐城，1994年大学毕业，2000年获硕士学位。先后在基层单位、机关、院校和研究机构工作。主要关注战略、国际政治和民族主义问题，代表性专著有《一个平民的政治主张》和《渐入常规时代》。对东亚社会近代历程、当代中国民族主义与东亚一体化等问题有较深入的思考。在《欧洲》、《大国》、《开放时代》、《世界经济与政治》、《战略与管理》、《东方文化》、《博览群书》、《书屋》和《二十一世纪》等杂志上发表文章。现为上海交大环太研究中心特约研究员。

卿文辉：生于1964年，华东师范大学人文社会科学院政治学系教研室主任、副教授。1996年6月毕业于华东师范大学国际问题研究所，获法学博士。主要代表作有《后冷战时代的中国国家安全》（《战略与管理》2001年第1期）以及《从大陆农业文明和海洋商业文明的视角看台湾问题》（《二十一世纪》网络版，2005年10月号）。

叶自成：1978—1985年在北京大学国际政治系学习，法学硕士。1985年起在北京大学国际政治系（1996年起为北京大学国际关系学院）任教至今。1988—1989年在莫斯科国际关系学院进修。1995年起为北京大学国际关系学院教授、外交系主任、博士生导师，学院学术委员会主任，中国战略研究中心主任。主要研究中国外交史、中国外交政策、国际政治和中国大国外交。在各类期刊发表文章两百余篇。代表性专著有《春秋战国时期的中国外交思想》、《中国大战略》等。

刘中民：1968 年生于河北，1987 年起先后在河北师范大学和北京大学获学士、硕士和博士学位；2002 年 11 月—2007 年 8 月任中国海洋大学法学院教授，海洋发展研究院研究员；2007 年 9 月以来，任上海外国语大学中东研究所教授。主要研究中东政治、国际政治理论、国际海洋问题。1993 年以来发表学术论文和译文 70 余篇，代表作有《当代中东伊斯兰复兴运动研究》、《中国近代海防思想史论》等。

王少普：先后毕业于复旦大学、华东师范大学，1989 年获历史学博士学位；历任上海社会科学院亚太研究所副所长、日本研究中心主任、研究员，博士生导师；现任上海交通大学环太中心主任、日本研究中心主任、教授；社会兼职有：中华日本学会常务理事、中华亚太学会理事及副秘书长、上海国际关系学会常务理事、上海日本学会副会长、复旦大学和国台办研究中心兼职研究员；代表作有《东方文化圈内的不同趋向》、《战后日本防卫研究》等。

唐永胜：国防大学战略研究所副所长、教授，国家安全战略学学科学术带头人。1993 年获法国巴黎大学法学博士学位，2003 年被授予“留学回国人员成就奖”。主要学术著述有《21 世纪初叶全球政治展望与中国的前景》、《当代国际资本》、《中美关系的结构性矛盾及其化解》、《中国国际角色分析》、《冷战后地缘战略关系的演变及未来走势》、《超越传统的国家安全战略》等。

王建：1954 年生于北京。现为中国宏观经济学会常务秘书长。1982 年毕业于中央财政金融学院，1993 年被国务院授予“国家级有特殊贡献的专家”称号。曾获“中国首届经济改革人才奖”，并被评选为“1988 年中国十大杰出青年”。曾任国家计委经济研究所副所长、研究员，亚通股份（600692）董事长，第六、七届全国青联委员，曾多次参与起草党中央、国务院的重要文件。主要代表作《关于国际大循环经济发展战略的构想》（1987）为党中央制定和提出“沿海经济发展战略”提供了依据。

王小东：生于 1955 年，著名经济学家，经济专家。现任《中国产

经新闻报》副总编。1982年起先后毕业于北京大学、中国科学院和日本东京工业大学。曾任中国青少年研究中心青年研究所副所长，曾负责青年社会思潮研究室、《青年内参》编辑室、对外经济贸易大学财务教研室的工作。在国内外共发表过论文百余篇，代表性著作有《信息时代的世界地图》、《全球化阴影下的中国之路》、《资本市场的混沌与秩序》（译著）。



## 编辑手记

郭树勇 陈建军

从为着生计的繁忙中偷闲编辑一份战略丛刊，是不乏奔波辗转又愉快兴奋的事情。时代进步的脉搏、大国成长脚步、社会良心的跳动、世纪老人的警句，呼唤着我们走过创刊号春夏之接的红色激情，步入第二期秋去冬来的金色理性。

我们虽然不时为已逝蹉跎岁月的危机与灾难而扼腕长叹，但更愿意为跃出地平线上的时代强音去高歌奔呼。战略从来就是政略的继续，只不过它不是奴仆式的继续，而是以宏大的视野、整体的场景、入世的态度来实践政治家的理想而已。当下正逢改革开放三十周年，又值深入学习实践科学发展观的关键年。大江南北的社会精英均密切关注它们对于当代中国的特殊意义。我们满怀信心地期待着这场新思想解放运动的积极成果。

毫无疑问，科学发展应是改革开放事业的继承与发展，而只有持以改革的精神，存于开放的社会，科学发展才能得到全面的实现。为了探索科学发展观的丰富内涵，本期在“特稿”中刊出了党内经济、外交、哲学、军事诸界知名人士于光远先生、陈章亮先生与刘亚洲先生的讨论文章。他们各抒己见，自成一说，其结论未必为党内芸芸所完全赞同，其论证甚或难免学术疑误，然而诸公为党为国的报效之心及独立思考的权利应当为我们尊重。

为了使《战略与探索》丛刊更像一本杂志，我们在本期分设了一些栏目，除了“特稿”之外，还有读者们也许会喜爱的“军事战略”、“国际战略”、“学术争鸣”等。我们刊出了一些知名战略专家围绕金融危机、国家安全、战略本质、战略文化、外交思想等方面的清流议论，包括北京学者叶自成教授与上海学者倪乐雄教授关于和平发展时代中国更需要海权战略还是陆权战略的思想交锋。真理越辩越明，我们希冀更多的学者加入到战略界的健康争鸣中来。

最后值得一提的是，本期重点设立了“软实力战略”栏目，以期对这个国内外战略的焦点领域作积极的呼应。众所周知，和平发展方针

能否真正落实，很大程度取决于中国软实力战略的成败得失；中国的成功崛起，是大国的物质性成长与社会性成长相统一的过程，既需要较高水平的经济增长、科技进步和质量建军，也需要与之相适应的政治发展、体制创新、外交有效、形象优化与文化重建。而后者至少有两个重要的参考点，一是须避免历史上苏联大国成长失败的覆辙，二是须在现实中把改善国内的两岸关系作为推动对外和平发展的展示窗口。本期黄立弗研究员、陈启懋教授、程亚文先生关于苏联问题的反思力作，可资以中国崛起之鉴，而金应忠教授关于台湾问题力透纸背的文章，则似能为理性规划未来两岸关系开出一片蓝天。

祝愿《战略与探索》与伟大祖国一样，在经历了几多坎坷踟蹰之后，来春有个更加从容的跃进。

## 编委会

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## *Strategy Studies. Vol. 2*

### **Profiles of the Contributors**

**Chen Qimao** is an leading expert at international strategy as well as a well-known Marxist theorist of international relations. Born in Shanghai, he took part in underground Party activities in 1940s against Kuomintang political oppression. From late 1970s to 1990s, he had been a prominent leader in Shanghai Society of International Studies for about 20 years. He acts now as president of the Center for RimPac Strategy Study in Shanghai, one of the most famous NGOs and think tanks in China.

**Chen Zhangliang** was born in Canton in 1933. He graduated from Political Education Department of Beijing Normal University in 1957. He has long been engaged in research and teaching of Marxist philosophy. He was the director of the philosophy department of Shanghai Jiaotong University and vice-director of Marxism and Leninism research bureau. His works include *New Historical Materialism*, *The Revolution of Science and Technology and Marxism*, *New Horizon of Applied Philosophy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, etc. Two out of his many essays, *On the Universality of Particularity* and *The Interaction Between Reform and Opening Up and Shifting Notions* won the Best Essay Award of Shanghai Social Science Association. In 1992, he was conferred the award from the State Council of the Greatest Contributor to Higher Education. He is now professor of the Humanity College of Shanghai Jiaotong University and chairman of Shanghai Philosophy Association and vice-chairman of National Applied Philosophy Association of China.

**Cheng Yawen**, born in Tongcheng of Anhui Province in 1972, got his bachelor degree in 1994, master degree in 2000. He has worked as a cadre of local governmental agencies, as a teacher at colleges and as a researcher in several research institutes. His research interests include strategies,

international politics, and nationalist issues. His best-known works include *The Political Proposition of A Civilian*, *An Age Geared onto Normal Tracks*. He has published insightful ideas on the modern history of East Asia, Chinese Nationalism and the integration of East Asia. His published essayed can be found in such prestigious academic journals as *Europe*, *Major Powers*, *Open Age World Economy and Politics*, *Strategy and Administration*, *Oriental Culture*, *Erudite* and *21<sup>st</sup> Century*, etc. He is now a concurrent researcher of the Shanghai Rim-Pac Strategy Center.

**Guo Shuyong** is a professor of international relations and strategy at the School of International and Public Affairs, Shanghai Jiao Tung University. He is also vice-director of Center for RimPac Strategic Studies. His academic scope covers theory of international relations, international political sociology (IPS) and crisis management. His books include *Constructivism and International Politics*, and *Logics of Great Powers Growth*.

**Huang Lifu** is an expert in the study of the Soviet Union, researcher of Research Institute of World History and supervisor for doctoral students. His research interests include the Soviet Union and the Contemporary History of Russia, the political history of the Soviet, the Soviet measurement history, the transition of history study of contemporary Russia, and the social history of the Soviet Union. His best-known works include *A Study of the Social Strata and the Change of the Soviet Union*, *A Causal Study of the Dignitary Capitalism of Russia*, *An Analysis of the Declining Political Control of the Soviet Union* and *Bubble Truth and Modern Institutional Romanticism*.

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