



辽宁省中学试用课本

# 英语

ENGLISH

第二册

PDG

## Contents 目 录

国 际 音 标				
课次	课 文	语 音	语 法	页次
1	Our Good Examples 我们的好榜样	音节和单 词重音		13
2	Learn from Each Other 互相学习		动词to be(是) 的人称变化(否 定式和疑问式)	18
3	Study for the Revolution 为革命学习		动词 to have (有)的人称变 化(肯定式)	24
4	Our Brothers 我们的哥哥		动词 to have (有)的人称变 化(否定式和疑 问式)	28
Review Exercises 阶段复习				33
5	Our Little Factory 我们的小工厂			

课次	课 文	语 音	语 法	页次
6	Our School Farm 学校农场		带引导词there 的句子(肯定式)	39
7	Our Classroom 我们的教室		带引导词there 的句子(否定式 和疑问式)	44
8	Our School Life 学校生活	辅音连缀		49
9	An English Lesson 一堂英语课		物主代词	54
	General Review		总复习	60
	Vocabulary		词汇表	64
	A Revolutionary Song		革命歌曲	69
	Phonetic Signs		发音示意图	71

# 国际音标

英语的词是由字母组成的。有些字母在不同的单词中的读音相同，但是有些字母，特别是元音字母，在不同的单词中却有不同的读音。为了有助于准确地发音，我们采用国际音标注音。音标一律放在〔 〕号中，以免和字母相混。

## I

元音：

[i:]    we    she                    [e]    red    pen  
[i]     it    is                                [æ]    am    flag

辅音：

[p]    pen    map                                [t]    ten    heart  
[b]    book    bright                              [d]    desk    and

拼读练习：

[i:]	[i]	[e]	[æ]
[pi:] [pi:p]	[pi] [pit]	[pe] [pet]	[pæ] [pæt]
[bi:] [bi:t]	[bi] [bit]	[be] [bed]	[bæ] [bæd]
[ti:] [ti:t]	[ti] [tip]	[te] [ted]	[tæ] [tæp]
[di:] [di:p]	[di] [dip]	[de] [det]	[dæ] [dæd]

## II

元音:

[ɔ:]	<i>work</i>	<i>serve</i>
[ɒ]	<i>mother</i>	<i>teacher</i>
[ʌ]	<i>sun</i>	<i>study</i>
[ɑ:]	<i>hard</i>	<i>party</i>

辅音:

[k]	<i>book</i>	<i>desk</i>
[g]	<i>good</i>	<i>flag</i>
[f]	<i>five</i>	<i>four</i>
[v]	<i>love</i>	<i>serve</i>
[s]	<i>soul</i>	<i>works</i>
[z]	<i>is</i>	<i>peasant</i>

拼读练习:

[ʌ]	[ɑ:]	[ɔ:]	[ɒ]
[fʌs]	[fa:st]	[fɔ:st]	[fɒ'get]
[bʌt]	[ba:t]	[tɔ:k]	['sistɒ]



a bus

[ə 'bʌs]



a car

[ə 'kɑ:]



a bird

[ə 'bɜ:d]

### III

元音:

[u:]	<i>too</i>	<i>you</i>
[u]	<i>book</i>	<i>good</i>
[ɔ:]	<i>all</i>	<i>four</i>
[ɒ]	<i>long</i>	<i>not</i>

辅音:

[m]	<i>man</i>	<i>member</i>
[n]	<i>no</i>	<i>nine</i>
[ŋ]	<i>long</i>	<i>English</i>
[h]	<i>he</i>	<i>heart</i>

拼读练习:

[u:]	[u]
[hu:]	[buk]
[tu:]	[gud]
[mu:n]	[fut]

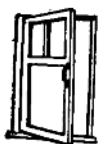
[ɔ:]	[ɒ]
[sɔ:]	[hɔt]
[fɔ:]	[dɔg]
[dɔ:]	[sɔŋ]



a school  
[ə 'sku:l]



a broom  
[ə 'brʊm]



a door  
[dɔː]



a mop  
[ə 'mɒp]



## IV

元音:

[ou]	soul	those
[au]	now (现在)	down (下)

辅音:

[θ]	three	tooth (牙齿)
[ð]	that	with
[ʃ]	she	English
[ʒ]	treasure (宝库)	pleasure (快乐)
[tʃ]	chair	teacher
[dʒ]	soldier	page (页)

拼读练习:

[ou]	[au]
[nou]	[nau]
[hou]	[hau]

[θ]	[ð]
[θik]	[ðis]
[ti:θ]	[si:ð]

[ʃ]	[ʒ]	[tʃ]	[dʒ]
[ʃi:t]	[ˈsi:ʒə]	[tʃi:p]	[dʒi:p]
[fiʃ]	[ˈleʒə]	[tʃu:z]	[bædʒ]



a hoe

[ə 'həʊ]



a house

[ə 'haʊs]

## V

元音:

[ei]	page	name (姓名)
[ai]	five	China

辅音:

[w]	we	worker
[j]	yes	you
[l]	long	all
[r]	red	read (读)
[ts]	hearts	peasants
[dz]	guards	fields (田地)

拼读练习:

[j]	[i:]
[ji:]	[i:]
[jet]	[i:t]
[ji:ld]	[i:l]

[w]	[v]
[wet]	[vet]
[went]	[vent]
[wail]	[vail]

[r]	[l]
[ri:d]	[li:d]
[rait]	[lait]
[reit]	[leit]

[ts]	[dz]
[ha:ts]	[ga:dz]
[ʃə:ts]	[wə:dz]
[si:ts]	[si:dz]

• • •



a knife

[ɔ 'naɪf]



a pail

[ɔ 'peɪl]

## VI

元音:

[iə]	here (这里)	near (附近)
[eə]	chairman	repair (修理)
[uə]	poor (贫穷的)	tour (旅行)
[ɔi]	boy (男孩)	oil (油)

辅音:

[tr]	country	tree (树)
[dr]	drive (驾驶)	drag (拖)

拼读练习:

[iə]	[eə]	[uə]	[ɔi]
[niə]	[mɛə]	[puə]	[bɔi]
[hiə]	[kɛə]	[tuə]	[tɔi]
[fiə]	[ðɛə]	[fuə]	[nɔiz]
[tiə]	[tʃɛə]	[pjuə]	[vɔis]

[tr]	[dr]
[tri:]	[dri:m]
[trip]	[drip]
[træm]	[dræg]
[trein]	[drein]

## Review Exercises 阶段复习

### 1. 音标小结:

元 音	单 元 音	长	[i:] [ɔ:] [u:] [ɔ:] [ɑ:]
	短		[i] [ɒ] [u] [ɔ] [ʌ] [e] [æ]
音	双 元 音		[ou] [au] [ei] [ai] [ɔi] [iə] [eə] [uə]
辅 音	清		[p] [t] [k] [f] [s] [θ] [ʃ] [tʃ] [tr] [ts] [h]
	浊		[b] [d] [g] [v] [z] [ð] [ʒ] [dʒ] [dr] [dz] [m] [n] [ŋ] [r] [l] [w] [j]

### 2. 根据音标朗读下列英语字母:

A [ei]	B [bi:]	C [si:]	D [di:]
E [i:]	F [ef]	G [dʒi:]	H [eitʃ]
I [ai]	J [dʒei]	K [kei]	L [el]
M [em]	N [en]	O [ou]	P [pi:]
Q [kju:]	R [ɑ:]	S [es]	T [ti:]
U [ju:]	V [vi:]	W ['dʌblju:]	X [eks]
Y [wai]	Z [zed]		

3. 朗读下列音标，并写出各行字母，注意每行字母发音的共同点：

[ci] ( )	[dʒei] ( ) [kei] ( ) [eitʃ]( )
[i:] ( )	[bi:] ( ) [si:] ( ) [di:] ( ) [dʒi:] ( ) [pi:] ( ) [ti:] ( ) [vi:] ( )
[ai] ( )	[wai] ( )
[ou] ( )	
[ju:] ( )	[kju:] ( ) ['dʌblju:] ( )
	[ef] ( ) [el] ( ) [em] ( ) [en] ( ) [es] ( ) [eks] ( ) [zed] ( )
	[ɑ:] ( )

## Lesson One

### Our Good Examples



Who is she?

She is Wei Feng-ying.

What is she?

She is a worker.

Who is he?

He is Chen Yung-kuei.

What is he?

He is a peasant.



Wei Feng-ying and Chen Yung-kuei are our good examples. We should learn from them.

### New Words and Expressions

#### 生词和词组

example

[ɪg'zɑ:mpl] n.

榜样



who	[hu:]	<i>pron.</i>	谁
should	[ʃud, ʃəd]	<i>aux. v.</i>	应当
learn	[lɜ:n]	<i>v.</i>	学习
from	[frɒm, frəm]	<i>prep.</i>	从
learn from	向……学习		
them	[ðem, ðəm]	<i>pron.</i>	他(她, 它)们

It's time for class.

## Phonetics 语音

### 音节和单词重音

#### 音节

音节是说话时最小的语音片断，通常由一个元音加上一个或几个辅音构成，但是单独一个元音也能成为一个音节。

例如：

a [ə], ten [ten], flag [flæg] 各包含一个音节；worker ['wɜ:kə], hammer ['hæmə] 各包含两个音节；family ['fæmili], communist ['kɒmjunist] 各包含三个音节。

单词依所含音节数目可以分为单音节词，双音节词和多