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英语 听力 级级跳

跳

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英语听力级级跳 (4)

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前 言

《英语听力级级跳》是根据江苏省普通高等教育面向 21 世纪教学内容和课程体系改革计划中的立项“高等院校大学英语辅导听力内容和手段的研究与改革(编号为 0004 - 3)”编写的一套系列听力辅助教材。

英语是一门实践性很强的课程。组织学生在有指导的情况下提高听力是当务之急,是将来继续提高语言能力必不可少的条件。目前,英语听力教材相对比较单一,各学校听力课时不足,课外缺乏对学生听力的指导及相配套的听力教材,大多数学校虽设有外语教学电台,但因缺乏适用的录音材料而不能充分发挥其作用。本着探索富有创意的听力教学新理论、新方法,使听力教学更好地为贯彻教学大纲服务,实施英语素质教育的原则,为开辟好第二课堂,特编写同步辅导和泛听的、适用面极广的《英语听力级级跳》。

本教材共分四册,大致与《大学英语》听力教材配套。全书配有有声资料。本教材编写时注意到交际性、趣味性、知识性和实用性,由浅入深,并兼顾到目前全国大学英语四级考试中可能出现的题型。

本教材编写过程中受到省教委的关注。南京大学出版社的编辑同志及南京大学、东南大学、南京航空航天大学、南京铁道医学院等院校大学外语部或外语系的同志们给我们提出了宝贵意见,并给予很大支持。

《英语听力级级跳》由南京林业大学人文学院外语系负责编

写第一、第二册，河海大学人文学院大外部负责编写第三、第四册。本册由刘成和梁建萍两位副教授担任主编，滕卫东和范锐两位讲师任副主编。参加本册编写和录音编制的人员有：刘成（Compound Dictations, Passages），梁建萍（Short Conversations, Sentence Dictations），滕卫东(Listening and Answering)，范锐（True or False）。刘成负责本书的合成工作。石高玉和俞孝元两位教授担任主审。

由于编者水平有限，编写时间仓促，书中错误在所难免，希望广大读者批评指正，并恳请专家、同行不吝指教。

编 者
2000年1月

编写说明

《英语听力级级跳》为提高使用者的英语听力水平而专门设计，一套四册。基本相当于大学英语考试(CET) 1—6级；对应国家考试中心最新推出的全国公共英语等级考试(PETS)的1—4级，并覆盖部分5级试题，循序渐进，逐级提高。本教材编写时以素质教育为基础，注意到交际性、趣味性、知识性，以英语国家的各类文化知识为背景，贯穿语言知识的常用点和难点，由浅入深，梯度明显，并尽量兼顾到目前全国各级英语考试中经常出现的听力题型，具有很强的实用性。

本丛书配有专门的录音带，每本四盒，由资深外籍专家专门录音，音质纯正，发音清晰；数码录音设备和专业的制作水平保证了录音带质量的清晰动听。尤其是每本书根据各级听力考试要求而严格设计的语速和间隔，有助于使用者对自身听力水平的把握与提高。

本丛书从打基础开始，为逐级提高英语水平而设计，适用面极广。读者既可全套使用，从头起步，逐级提高，也可根据自己的现有水平从中选择，在某一级上重点突破。

目前大多数高校设有外语教学电台，本书特别适合做播音材料。试用阶段曾在多所高校校园广播站播出，学生、教师反映极好。

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Unit 1

I. Short Conversations

break up	分裂; 分解	engagement	n. 订婚
major	v. 主修, 主攻 (in)	architecture	n. 建筑学
show up	出席, 到场	sore	a. 痛的; 疼痛发炎的

Directions: Listen and choose the best answer.

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| A. It's wonderful. | B. It's not well-made. |
| C. It's out of fashion. | D. It's unfit. |
- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| A. Peter always helps Ruth. | B. Peter made a mistake in helping Ruth. |
| C. Ruth wants to marry Peter. | D. Ruth decides not to marry Peter. |
- | | |
|--|--|
| A. She bought them at the theatre. | B. She bought them from the director. |
| C. She was given them by the director. | D. She got them from a friend of the director. |
- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| A. Paint the bookshelf. | B. Fix the table. |
| C. Wash the car. | D. Go to the beach. |
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. She is an engineer. | B. She is a mathematician. |
| C. She is the manager of a company. | D. She is an artist. |
- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| A. 15 | B. 20 | C. 25 | D. 30 |
| A. In a travel agency. | B. At an airport. | C. At a train station. | D. At a bus stop. |

8. A. She can borrow art books from the library.
B. She should buy some good art books.
C. She can borrow his books on art.
D. She shouldn't be so interested in art.
9. A. He learned Spanish very well in Spain.
B. He has made no progress in Spanish.
C. He doesn't like speaking Spanish.
D. He has just begun to learn Spanish.
10. A. She bought nothing.
B. She caught a cold.
C. She bought some medicine.
D. She became sick and didn't go shopping.

II. Sentence Dictation

Directions: You will hear five sentences. Each will be read three times. Listen carefully and write them down quickly.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

III. Listening and Answering

shine v. 擦亮 figure v. 计算
owe v. 欠(债)

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully, then answer the following

questions briefly.

Questions:

1. What was the speaker's job before he was 10 years old?
2. What was one of the requirements laid down by the boy's father?
3. What did the boy ask his father to do one day?
4. Why did the boy's father refuse to pay him?

IV. True or False

interminably ad. 没完没了地, 无休止地

toss v. 翻来覆去, 辗转不能入睡

preceding a. 在前的, 在先的

nagging a. 令人烦恼不已的

thunder v. 打雷, 轰隆地响

conjure up 想起, 使呈现于脑际

fringe n. 边缘, 界线

might as well 倒不如, 可以

Directions: Decide whether the statements are true (T) or false (F).

Put a tick(✓) in the appropriate brackets.

	T	F
1. Sally kept thinking about some events of the preceding day.	()	()
2. She finally put the worries out of her mind.	()	()
3. All her anxiety went away.	()	()
4. She needed to make some sort of decision.	()	()
5. Her thoughts were preventing her from sleeping.	()	()
6. She finally began to count sheep.	()	()
7. She had pleasant memories of her childhood.	()	()
8. She decided to get up and watch television.	()	()

V. Passages

Directions: Listen to the passages and choose the right answer to each question you hear.

Passage 1

entry n. 词条

- About 650,000 words.
 - About 142,000 words.
 - They speak with the same speed.
 - The passage doesn't mention that.
- The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English.
 - Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English.
 - Webster's New World Dictionary
 - Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary.
- The number of English words is decreasing.
 - The number of English words is increasing.
 - The number of English words has remained the same for

centuries.

D. The number of English words has never been known.

Passage 2

- | | | |
|----|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | A. About 300. | B. Less than 2,000. |
| | C. Over 4,000. | D. Over 3,000. |
| 2. | A. English. | B Chinese. |
| | C. Spanish | D. Greek. |
| 3. | A. Central Africa. | B. North America. |
| | C. South Asia. | D. South America. |

Unit 2

I. Short Conversations

check in (在旅馆、机场等) 登记, 报到
boarding pass 登机卡; 登船卡
Los Angeles 洛杉矶 (美国城市名)
Departure Lounge 候机休息室

Directions: Listen and choose the best answer.

1. A. She learned to drive at 16. B. She never takes buses.
C. She can drive a car now. D. She always takes buses.
2. A. At 4:15. B. At 4:00. C. At 4:45. D. At 5:00.
3. A. She'll go to the dance party. B. She'll type a paper.
C. She'll go to a history class. D. She'll type a letter.
4. A. \$12. B. \$14. C. \$24. D. \$30.
5. A. He is working in a hospital.
B. He is doing business with his brother now.
C. He is going to graduate from college in July.
D. He is going to do business with his brother.
6. A. Rest for a few hours.
B. Go to the concert.
C. Send a telegram.
D. Go to get some tickets for the concert.
7. A. At the airport. B. At the hotel.
C. At the railway station. D. At the cinema.
8. A. Tom's parents will leave for Los Angeles on Monday.

- B. Tom has left for Los Angeles.
 C. Tom has decided not to go to Los Angeles.
 D. Tom's parents went to Los Angeles.
9. A. \$6.80. B. \$7.20. C. \$3.15. D. \$6.30.
10. A. It ran into another car.
 B. It fell into a river.
 C. It was badly damaged.
 D. It left the road and landed in a field.

II. Sentence Dictation

Directions: You will hear five sentences. Each will be read three times. Listen carefully and write them down quickly.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

III. Listening and Answering

extension	n. 电话分机	switchboard	n. 电话) 交换机
charge	n. 费用, 价钱	update	v. 更新, 使……成最新
annually	adv. 每年一次	assistance	n. 帮助
rate	n. 费用, 价格	dial	v. 拨号

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully, then answer the following questions briefly.

Questions:

1. Where can you find coin operated telephones?
2. How much do you pay for a local call through a coin operated telephone?
3. Which number should you dial if you want to ask the operator to find a number for you?

IV. True or False

facial	a. 面部的
disguise	v. 掩盖, 掩饰
embarrassment	n. 难堪; 局促不安
restraint	n. 抑制; 限制

Directions: Decide whether the statements are true (T) or false (F). Put a tick (✓) in the appropriate brackets.

- | | T | F |
|--|-----|-----|
| 1. The meaning a smile conveys differs from one culture to another. | () | () |
| 2. Russian people consider a smile as a way of conveying embarrassment. | () | () |
| 3. People from southeast Asian countries consider it unusual and suspicious to smile at strangers. | () | () |

