博士研究生入学考试辅导用书



# 英语词汇、语法与完形填空

# 强化训练

北京大学 张艳霜 清华大学 王 芳 中国人民大学 杨 勇 北京外国语大学 孙 璇

编著

- ◎ 深入剖析历年考博英语命题思路,把握命题脉搏,阐释命题原则
- ◎ 以题型为核心, 详尽解答, 规避误区, 全面展现题型变换
- ◎ 注重模拟实战演练,提高综合应试能力



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# 从书总序

教育部《硕士、博士学位研究生英语教学大纲》提出,博士生入学考试的3门课程之一——博士生英语入学考试的理论指导标准是:"博士生入学时,其英语水平原则上应达到或略高于硕士生的水平";应具有"熟练的阅读能力"、"较好的写作能力"和"一定的听说能力"。

当前,在就业竞争的巨大压力下,在整个社会群体的文化素质普遍提高的背景下,考研热、考博热已席卷全国,在这种热浪的推动下,更多的年轻人关注于自身知识和技能的提高,以求在未来就业时获得竞争优势。考博、读博是丰富自己知识,提高自己能力的一种有效途径,越来越多的硕士毕业生选择继续深造,所以博士生入学考试报名人数不断增加,博士生招生单位考试的标准越来越规范化。

目前我国博士研究生入学英语考试不进行统考,没有制订过统一的考试大纲。各招生院校都是自行命题和阅卷,各招生院校对博士研究生入学时所需要的英语水平要求会存在一定差异,因此,了解招生院校最新制订的博士生入学英语考试大纲则显得尤为重要。

考试大纲是考博英语命题时严格遵守的依据,是规定考查知识点及考试题型等重要信息的纲领性文件,也是考生复习时的出发点。对它不仅要从宏观上把握,更要逐句细读,认真揣摩,找出最新大纲和以前的大纲的细微差别,从而避免备考时走弯路或有所遗漏。英语成绩一直是筛选考生能否入选博士研究生的最重要的尺度。从整体上看,由于博士生招生形势的不断发展,各院校博士生入学考试的难度越来越大,对考生的听、说、读、写、译等能力的要求越来越高,英语考试标准的规范化和科学化也对考生复习提出了新的要求。

英语考试是考生参加博士生入学考试的一大障碍和挑战,它作为博士生入学考试的必考基础课程之一,占据了考生相当多的复习时间,同时也影响着考生的总分和单科录取线。

许多考生专业课考试取得了很好的成绩,而英语考试却未达到所报考学校最低录取分数线,最终与自己理想的学校失之交臂,造成了莫大的遗憾。因此,如何在有限的时间内取得最高的效率成为每个考生复习时必须要关心的问题。

考博英语考查的不只是英语方面的基础知识,而是基础知识与实际应用能力的综合考查。从全国重点院校的博士研究生入学考试英语试卷来看,虽然各院校考试内容标准和测试方式及题型风格有一定差异,但大部分的招生单位在



考试内容、标准和题型方面大体相似,向主观题型发展也是今后考试的共同趋势,这在一定程度上加大了入学考试的难度,对考生的外语水平要求也越来越高。

想要在英语考试中取得好成绩,并非一日之功,需要扎实的基础功底、系统清晰的知识结构以及良好的应考技巧。考博如同一场现代化战争,树立正确的战争观,采取正确的战略战术是打赢这场战争、取得胜利的关键。报考博士研究生的考生往往对如何复习应考感到无所适从,如果不进行专门的强化训练,则英语入学考试成绩可能成为他们考博的瓶颈。他们迫切需要一本高质量的考前辅导资料,以应对考博英语的实际要求,在考试中把握命题规律,获取高分。

本套丛书是长期处于教学一线的老师们根据多年应试辅导的成功经验,针对考博英语的常见题型,根据众多名校历年考博英语试题的结构和难易程度,详细讲解了解题原则与实战对策,既有语法词汇的基础积累,又有试题难度上的阶梯式发展,基础训练、实战演练与冲刺提高三位一体,详解命题思路和出题动态,强化解题方法与技巧。它融汇了作者多年教授考博英语的经验心得,有效地把握命题特点,精编了大容量、多层次的强化考题,体系严谨,深入浅出,是参加博士生考试的广大考生必备应试考典,也是英语学习者提高英语水平的绝佳参照。

在本书的编写过程中,得到了北京大学、清华大学、中国人民大学、中国科学院、复旦大学、厦门大学等高等院校给我们提供的大力支持,在此表示由衷的感谢。

由于时间仓促,错误和纰漏之处诚望广大读者批评指正。

编 者 2009年8月

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# 第一章 词 汇

# 第一节 词汇知识基本考情分析

通过对国内大部分院校博士生入学英语考试词汇试题分析可知,目前国内博士生入学英语词汇所占分值平均为 20 分左右,其中最高达 35 分。词汇题测试的目的是考查考生掌握以及使用英语词汇及短语的能力。词汇题主要测试词义和搭配。词义测试可分为辨析词形和词义均相近的词、词形相近但词义不同的词、词义相近但词形不同的词、词义相近但有褒贬义之分的词、词义相近但有意义轻重之分的词以及词义相近但有主客体之分的词。

# 第二节 词汇基本考点分析

#### 一、单句选择替换题

这类题主要考查考生对大纲所规定的词汇和短语的掌握。四个选项的意思一般差别都比较大,答案比较明显。只要考生理解和掌握了题干中划线的词汇的具体含义,选对答案一般难度不大。

[6] 1] Many of the local residents left homes to ward off the danger of flooding.

A. overcome

B. enclose

C. encounter

D. avoid

答案:D

解析:句中词组"ward off"表示"避开"。A 项表示"征服,战胜"; B 项表示"装入,围绕"; C 项表示"遭遇,遇到"; D 项表示"避免,消除",指防止……的发生。所以应该选 D。译文:许多当地居民离开自己的家以避免洪水的危险。

[例2] I'd like to take this opportunity to extend my heart - felt gratitude to the host.

A. increase

B. prolong

C. intensify

D. express

答案:D

解析:句中词"extend"表示"给与,提供"。A 项表示"增加,增长";B 项表示"延长,延伸";C 项表示"加强,强化";D 项表示"表达,表示",指用语言表达、陈述……。所以应该选 D。译文:我想借此机会向主办方表达我衷心的感谢。

[6] 3 Chinese farmers are mostly living a simple and thrifty life as it is today.

A. miserable

B. economical

C. luxurious

D consible

答案:B

解析:句中词"thrifty"表示"节俭的"。A 项表示"痛苦的,悲惨的";B 项表示"节俭的,经济的", 指在人力、物力、金钱方面节省的;C 项表示"奢侈的,豪华的";D 项表示"明智的,有判断力的"。 所以应该选 B。译文:现在,大部分中国农民还是过着简朴与节俭日子。

### 二、单句选择填空题

这类题主要测试词义和搭配。词义测试可分为辨析词形和词义均相近的词、词形相近但词义不同的词、词义相近但词形不同的词、词义相近但有褒贬义之分的词、词义相近但有词义轻重之分的词以及词义相近但有主客体之分的词。搭配可以是动词、名词、形容词的搭配。

#### (一)词义辨析

1. 四个选项的词词形相似,词义相异

此类词汇题的特点是:所提供的四个词形式相似,但含义不同。

【 <b>例1</b> 】Mr. 1	Brown gradually _	aknowledge	of the subject.	
A. re	equired	B. inquired	C. achieved	D. acquired
答案	<b>ξ</b> :D	1	et	
解析	f;acquire 的意思	是:后天获得(知识	,技能等)。以上词汇题	医所提供的四个词除 achieve 外,其
他两	5个看上去都极为	为相似,但它们却是这	意义迥异的不同的词。	require 意思是"要求", inquire 与
enqu	iire 同义,意思是	"询问",它常与abo	ut 连用,构成短语,意	思是"询问有关的情况",ac-
quire	e 的意思是,"获得	得(知识,技能等)"。	, 根据题意,特别是 kn	owledge 一词,得出正确选项为 D。
以上	这类词汇题出现	见的频率比较高。要	做好这类词汇题,考生	在复习时应格外注意那些形式相
似,	但意思截然不同	的词。比如:distribu	te, contribute, attitude, s	sure, ensure, insure, assure, base, ba-
siso			•	
[ [6] 2 ] This	new laser printe	r iswith al	l leading software.	
	competitive	B. cooperative	C. compatible	D. comparable
答案			i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
				<价格等>有竞争力的);coopera-
				le(a. 兼容的;能和睦相处的,合得
	- Table		的,类似的;比得上的	)。
	项的词词形相			
-		100	式不同,词义也不一样。	
				on joints are fitted which
	_	the pipe to expand		
	reclaim	B. reconcile	C. rectify	D. relieve
答案	T 10.8			*
				调;使和解; <to>使顺从&lt;于&gt;,</to>
And the second second second second		The state of the s	and the second s	宽慰;缓解,减轻,解除)。
		groups all over the w		the goal of a practical and eco-
		nlight to split water n		
_	pursuing	B. chasing	C. reaching	D. winning
答案		10 - 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		
			Miles B. chasing 是"追	逐,追赶"; C. reaching 是"达到";
	vinning 是"赢得"			44
		D 5	travellers' checks, which	h provide a secureto car-
-	your money in		G	
	substitute	B. selection	C preference	D. alternative
答案		14 lo 46 to 12 12		
用牛切 C	r:allernative 走	远伴,沓秧物。A	. substitute 是 代用品	"; B. selection 是"选择,挑选";
	reference 是"偏爱			* 8.8
			ght of him as such a	character.
答案	gracious	B. suspicious	C. unique	D. particular
百 <b>宋</b> 級坂	: D	S AA TES AA" A	44 中 阿 44 4 阿 阿 44	优美的"; C. unique 是"独特的";
/8/41/71 TO 10/	: suspicious 走, articular 是"特殊	处心的,可疑的 o A	1. gracious 定 见序的,	优美的 ;C. unique 是"独特的";
_		5 (5) (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6 (6	in heat from all substar	
	s artificial cold s		in neat from all substai	nces near it, and thispro-
	s artificial colu si ibsorption	B. transition	C. consumption	D internation
л. а	monthmon	. uansidum	C. Consumption	D. IIICIACUON



解析: absorption 是"吸收"。B. transition 是"传递,过渡"; C. consumption 是"消耗,消费"; D. i teraction 是"相互作用"。  【例 6】I didn't say anything like that at all. You are purposely my ideas to prove your point.  A. revising B. contradicting C. distorting D. distracting 答案: C 解析: distorting 是"歪曲,扭曲"。A. revising 是"修改"; B. contradicting 是"反驳;互相矛盾" D. distracting 是"打扰,使走神"。  【例 7】Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply
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D. distracting 是"打扰,使走神"。 【例7】Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply
【例7] Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply
A
A. appreciated B. approved C. appealed D. applied 答案:A
解析:四选项的含义分别为:A."对表示感激欣赏,意识到";B."赞成,称许,批准";C."i
诸,呼吁,要求;(作品等)有感染力";D."请求,申请,运用,应用"。
3. 四个选项的词词形相异,词义相近
此类词汇题的特点是:所提供的四个词形式不同,含义相似。在使用时,考生极易混淆。
【例 1] Many types of rock arefrom volcanoes as solid, fragmentary material.
A ejected B. injected C. propelled D. flung
答案:A
解析:eject(vt. 驱逐,逐出;喷射,排出;弹出);inject(vt. 注射 < 药液等),给注射;注入,引
入,投入),propel(vt. 推进,推动;激励,驱使);fling(vt. <用力地>扔,掷,丢;使扑,使投身)。
this type of approach for doing research deserves our praise.
A generated B. originated C. speculated D. manufactured
答案:B
解析:generate(vt. 生成,产生 <光、热、电等 >;引起,导致);originate(vt. 创造,创始,开创);spec
ulate(vt. 推测,推断);manufacture(vt. <大量>制造,加工)。
图 3 Hill slopes are cleared of forests to make way for crops, but this only the crisis.
A precedes B. prevails C. ascends D. accelerates
答案:D
解析:precede(vt. 在之前,先于);prevail(vi. 流行,盛行; < over > 获胜,占优势; < on, upon >
说服,劝说,诱使);ascend(vi. 渐渐上升,升高 vt. 攀登,登上);accelerate(v. <使>加快,<使>
增速)。B项是非及物动词,后面又没跟介词,故肯定错误。
(二)固定搭配
固定搭配以动词、形容词与副词、介词构成的词组居多,在考题上以考副词和介词为主。这种题需要考生平时多下功夫积累常用词组,并注意归纳,比较其中的介词、副词搭配,增强题感。
[例1] He must use this surplus in three ways: as seed for sowing, as an insurance the unpredictable
effects of bad weather and as a commodity.
A. for B. against C. of D. towards
答案:B
解析: 当名词 insurance 表示"保险,保护"之意时,后面搭配的介词为 against,类似的句子还有:
bought some more locks as an additional insurance against burglary。"我又买了些锁作为额外的防范措施"。
[例2]contrast, they saw in the preceding hundred years from 1650 to 1750, when England was at 1
[例2]contrast, they saw in the preceding hundred years from 1650 to 1750, when England was still a completely agricultural.

	Miles.	
A COL		•
	No	

答案:D

•	音衆:ບ						
j	解析:by contrast 为固定词组,意思是"相比之下"。						
【例3】	The key to the indus	trialization of space is	the U. S space shuttl	e with it, astronauts will acquire a			
,	workhouse vehicle of flying into space and returning many times .						
1	A. capable	B. suitable	C. efficient	D. fit			
:	答案:A			n.			
1	解析:空格后的 of 表	示只有选项 A. capab	le 能用在此处。suital	le与to或for连用,如:This wine			
	is not suitable to my i 符合题意。	taste. 这酒不合我的胃	口;fit与 for 连用;eff	icient 意思为"有效率的",显然不			
		is generally thought to	he wrong Specialists	history and economics,			
	have shown two thing		or mong. specimen				
	A. at	B. in	C. about	D. for			
	··· ··· 答案:B	D. M	C. ubout	2. 10.			
		)是与 specialize 对应	的夕词形式				
				snackers stonged for refreshments			
			100	speakers stopped for refreshments.			
	A. at large	B. at intervals	C. at ease	D. at random			
	答案:B	(	8 6 0k 06 0k 4k 4	14 14 14 17 17 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14			
			large 定 退选医外;木	、被捕获"; C. at ease 是"自在,合			
	适";D. at random 是 -						
_	In no country single day.	Britain, it has been	said, can one experie	ence four seasons in the course of a			
	A. other than	B. more than	C. better than	D. rather than			
i	答案:A						
	解析:other than 表示	"除了"之意。m	ore than:多于。 b	petter than:好于。 rather than:			
	而不是,表转折关系	0					
【例7】	A lorry Jan	e's cat and sped away					
	A. ran over	B. ran into	C. ran through	D. ran down			
	答案:A		•				
	解析:四个词组的含义分别为: A. "(水)溢出,扼要复述,匆匆浏览,辗过"; B. "撞倒,偶然碰						
				f无力,撞倒"。选择 A 项,取"辗			
	过"之意。		,,				
	第三节 代表院校词汇试题与解析						
1. Big	businesses enjoy cer	tain that sm	aller ones do not have	. (湖北省 2004 年试题)			
			C. subsidies				
				he of their adolescence.			
(中	国科学院 2005 年试	题)					
	crisis	B. criterion	C. causality	<del>-</del>			
3. At i 试是		ozen in fear, but gradu	ually his terror	_ curiosity. (中国科学院 2005 年			
Α.	put up with	B. lived up to	C. did away with	D. gave way to			
4. The	International Olymp	ic Committee rejects	the accusations that B	eijing's budget-cutting move might			
its preparation for the games. (中国科学院 2005 年试题)							
Α.	degrade	B deliberate	C. deploy	D. defend			



5. The earthquake happened in south Xinjiang on Feb 24. This killed 266 people. (武汉大学				
2003 年试题)				
A. causality B. collapse C. calamity D. crater				
6. The world-famous British Museum which houses a collection of valuable books, paintings				
works of arts, etc. attracts millions of visitors every year. (武汉大学 2003 年试题)				
A. immersible B. miscellaneous C. overwhelming D. unified				
7. The private detective, having received new information from a confidential source, narrowed down the				
of his enquiry into the case. (武汉大学 2003 年试题)				
A. aspect B. sphere C. dimension D. scope				
8. Smith failed to for the deficit in the company's bank balance. (武汉大学 2003 年试题)				
A. check B. account C. quest D. prepare				
9. He became aware that he had lost his audience since he had not been able to talk around one				
topic. (武汉大学 2003 年试题)				
A. coherently B. initiatively C. flexibly D. pointedly				
10. He was when he heard the unexpected news, but I finally convinced him. (中国人民大学				
2003 年试题)				
A. incredible B. inevitable C. incredulous D. indifferent				
11. We had a marvelous holiday. Only the last two days were slightly by weather. (中国人民大				
学 2003 年试题)				
A. damaged B. enhanced C. spoiled D. diminished				
12. NASA is casting a wider net in the space shuttle investigation as to what caused the spacecraft to swing				
out of control and moments before it was to land. (中国人民大学 2003 年试题)				
A. disassemble B. disembark C. disintegrate D. disinherit				
13. Many pure metals have little use because they are too soft, rust too easily, or have some other				
(电子科技大学 2005 年试题)				
A. bruises B. blunders C. handicaps D. drawbacks				
14. Some studies confirmed that this kind of eye disease was in tropic countries. (电子科技大学				
2005 年试题)				
A. prospective B. prevalent C. provocative D. perpetual				
15. After several nuclear disasters, a has raged over the safety of nuclear energy. (电子科技大学				
2005 年试题)				
A. quarrel B. suspicion C. verdict D. controversy				
16. Some workers in the nuclear power station were exposed to high levels of (清华大学 2006 年				
试题)				
A. radiation B. cancer C. microwaves D. high temperature				
17. A refers to an animal that is born from its mother's body, not form an egg, and drinks its				
mother's milk as a baby. (清华大学 2006 年试题)				
A. mammoth  B. penguin  C. mosquito  D. mammal  18. The nuclear family  a self-contained, self-satisfying unit composed of father, mother and chil-				
dren. (北京大学 2006 年试题)				
4				
19. Some polls show that roughly two-thirds of the general public believe that elderly Americans are				
by social isolation and loneliness. (北京大学 2006 年试题)  A. reproached B. favored C. plagued D. reprehended				
A. reproached B. favored C. plagued D. reprehended				



### 答案与解析

- 1. B 本题意为"大企业享受小企业享受不到的特别待遇"。B 项"privilege 特权,特别待遇"符合题意,如:Education should not be considered to be a privilege in a modern society. (在一个现代社会中,受教育不应该被看成是一种特权)。其他三项"transaction 交易; subsidy 补助金,津贴; substitute 代用品"都不正确。
- 2. A 本题空格处是说到了他们的青春转折期。A 项"crisis 决定性时刻,危机"符合题意,其他三项"criterion (批评判断的)标准,依据,规范; causality 因果关系; credibility 可信性"都不正确。
- 3. D 本题空格处是说他的恐惧逐渐转为好奇。D 项"gave way to 让路,让步"符合题意,如: as day gives way slowly to night. (白天渐渐转为黑夜)。其他三项"put up with 忍受,容忍; lived up to 实践,做到; did away with 废除,弄死"都不正确。
- 4. A 本题空格处是说预算减少的措施可能会有损为奥运所做的准备。A 项"degrade (使)降级, (使)堕落, (使)退化"符合题意,如:You degrade yourself when you tell a lie. (说谎会贬低自己的身份)。其他三项"deliberate 商讨;deploy 展开, 配置;defend 防护,辩护,防卫,[律]作……的辩护律师"都不正确。
- 5. C 本题意为"2月24日新疆南部发生地震,这场灾难使266人丧生"。calamity 的意思是"灾难",符合题意。如:A hurricane would be a calamity for this low-lying coastal region.(对于这地势很低的海滨地区,飓风将是一杨灾难)。其他三项"casualty 伤亡;collapse 倒塌,崩溃;crater 火山口,弹坑"都不正确。
- 6. B 本题意为"由于收藏了各种各样的珍贵书籍、绘画和工艺品等,世界著名的大英博物馆每年吸引了数百万游客"。miscellaneous 的意思是"各种各样的",符合题意。如:a miscellaneous editions(多种版本)。其他三项"immersible 可浸入水中的;overwhelming 势不可挡的;unified 统一的"都不正确。
- 7. D 本题意为"由于通过秘密途径获得新的线索,那名私人侦探缩小了调查此案的范围"。scope 的 意思是"范围",如:an investigation of wide scope(大规模的调查)。其他三项"aspect 方面,外表;sphere 领域;dimension 方面,重要性"都不正确。
- 8. B 本题意为"史密斯未能说明该公司亏损的原因"。account 的意思是"说明,解释",其后接 for。如:I want you to account for each sum of the money you spent. (我要你说明你所花掉的每一笔钱的用途)。check 的意思是"控制,检查";quest 的意思是"追求,探索";prepare 的意思是"准备"。
- 9. A 本题意为"他意识到自己失去了听众,因为他未能把一个问题讲清楚"。coherently 的意思是 "连贯地,表达清楚地"。initiatively 的意思是"初步地";flexibly 的意思是"灵活地";pointedly 的意思是"尖锐地,中肯地"。
- 10. C 本题意为"当他听到这个意外的消息时很怀疑,但是我最终还是说服了他(相信这个意外的消息)"。据此推断前面应该填表示"怀疑的"的单词。incredulous 的意思是"怀疑的,不轻信的",如:incredulous about ghosts(不信鬼)。其他三项"incredible 难以置信的;inevitable 无法避免的;indifferent 冷漠的"都与题意不符。
- 11. C 本题意为"我们的假期非常愉快,只是最后两天因为天气的缘故,玩得不很尽兴"。spoil 的意思是"破坏……的兴致,如:The never-ending quarrel among the visitors certainly spoiled their appetite for the banquet. (客人们无休止的争吵当然破坏了宴会的胃口)。其他三项"damage 损害; enhance 提高,增强; diminish 减少,减小"都与题意不符。



- 12. A 本句意为"NASA 在宇宙飞船调查方面撒下了一张更大的网,以调查是什么原因使得太空船失去控制偏离轨道以及其着陆前的离心力矩"。disassemble 的意思是"分开",disassemble moments 的意思是"离心力矩";disembark 的意思是"(使)着陆",用在此处会与后面的 before it was to land 语义重复,并且没有 disembark moments 这一表达方式;disintegrate 的意思是"(使)分解";disinherit 的意思是"剥夺继承权"。
- 13.D 本题是说很多纯金属无法使用,因此它们太软,易生锈,或有些其他的缺陷。D项"drawbacks 缺点,障碍"符合题意。其他三项"bruises 瘀伤,擦伤;blunders 大错,失误;handicaps 妨碍,使不利,阻碍"都不正确。
- 14. B 本题是说一些研究证实这种眼疾在热带国家很普遍。B.项"prevalent 普遍的, 流行的"符合题意,如:The habit of travelling by aircraft is becoming more prevalent each year. (坐飞机旅行一年比一年普遍了)。其他三项"prospective 预期的; provocative 煽动的; perpetual 永久的"都不正确。
- 15. D 本题空格处是说展开了一场关于核能源安全性的辩论。D项"controversy 论争,辩论,论战"符合题意,如:give rise to much controversy(引起许多争论)。其他三项"quarrel 吵架,反目,怨言;suspicion 猜疑,怀疑;verdict(陪审团的)裁决,判决,判断"都不正确。
- 16. A A 意为"辐射,放射线,放射物"; B 意为"癌症"; C 意为"微波"; D 意为"高温", 题中讲的是核电站,与之相对应的应该是核辐射。
- 17. D A 意为"毛象,庞然大物";B 意为"企鹅";C 意为"蚊子";D 意为"哺乳动物"。根据句子中所给的信息:诞生于母体,婴孩时饮用母亲的奶汁,这些都是哺乳动物的特征,本题中所填的词代表的一类动物,所以 A 不对,B、C 两项所提到的动物不具有句子中所表达的物种特征,也不对。
- 18. A A 意为"提到,说到,涉及到";B 意为"解释,阐明,给……下定义";C 意为"描写,形容";D 意为 "把……献给,贡献于"。从整句话的意思来看,显然是对"核心家庭"这个词的解释。句子的意思是说:"核心家庭"指的是由父亲。母亲和孩子组成的独立的,令人满意的单元。
- 19. C A 意为"责备,责怪"; B 意为"支持,赞成"; C 意为"给某人造成麻烦或困难"; D 意为"批评或指责"。本句的意思是说: ······认为美国老人受被社会隔离和孤独的折磨。

# 第四节 同步辅导与强化训练

1

1	He failed to carry out some of the provisions of the contract, and now he has to the conse-
	quences.
	A. answer for B. run into C. abide by D. step into
2.	The wealth of a country should be measured the health and happiness of its people as well as
	the material goods it can produce.
	A. in line with B. in terms of C. in regard to D. in case of
3.	I tried very hard to persuade him to join our groups but I met with flat
	A. disapproval B. rejection C. refusal D. decline
4.	It is strictly that access to confidential documents is denied to all but a few
	A. secured B. forbidden C. regulated D. determined
5.	Ms. Breen has been living in town for only one year, yet she seems to be with everyone who comes to the store.
	A. accepted B. admitted C. admired D. acquainted
6.	To survive in the intense trade competition between countries, we must the qualities and varie-
	ies of products we make to the world market demand



A. improve B. enhance C. guarantee D. gear
7. It is well-known that the retired workers in our country are free medical care.
A. entitled to B. involved in C. associated with D. assigned to
8. Your kindness in giving to the consideration of the above problem will be highly appreciated.
A. importance B. advantage C. priority D. authority
9. Big businesses enjoy certain that smaller ones do not have.
A. transactions B. privileges C. subsidies D. substitutes
10. Peter will as managing director when Bill retires.
A. take off B. take over C. take to D. take up
11. One of the wrong notions about science is that many scientific discoveries have come about
A. accordingly B. accidentally C. artificially D. additionally
12. Jack to the manager for the mistakes he had made.
A. excused B. pardoned C. forgave D. apologized
13. scientists have observed increased pollution in the water supply.
A. Late B. Later C. Latter D. Lately
14. This watch isto all the other watches on the market.
A. superior B. advantageous C. super D. beneficial
15. Fresh fruits and vegetables are generally less expensive when they are in
A. sale B. need C. season D. time
16. We can surely all difficulties that may come up.
A. get on B. come over C. get over D. come across
17. Hevery quickly after his illness.
A. recovered B. discovered C. uncovered D. covered
18. The designing of a satellite in the heavenly environment is an easy job.
A. by all means
A. brought down B. cut out C. arose from D. added to
20. Most great artists are exceptionally people.
A. sensitized B. sensitive C. senseless D. sensory
21. He came back later, which time they had left.
A. after B. by C. from D. for
22. Giorgio, now fifteen, and Lucia, also in her teens, were reaching the of their adolescence.
A. crisis B. criterion C. causality D. credibility
23. At first Jackie prayed, frozen in fear, but gradually his terror curiosity.
A. put up with B. lived up to C. did away with D. gave way to
24. The International Olympic Committee rejects the accusations that Beijing's budget-cutting move might
its preparation for the games.
A. degrade B. deliberate C. deploy D. defend
25. The Eskimo is perhaps one of the most trusting and considerate of all Indians but seems to be
the welfare of his animals.
A. critical about B. indignant at C. indifferent to D, subject to
26. The chairman of the board on me the unpleasant job of dismissing good workers the firm car
no longer afford to employ.
A. compelled B. posed C. pressed D. tempted



A. for long B. in and out C. once for all D. by nature  28. Using extremely different decorating schemes in adjoining rooms may result in and lack of unity in style.  A. conflict B. confrontation C. disturbance D. disharmony  29. The Timber rattlesnake is now on the endangered species list, and is extinct in two eastern states in which it once  A. thrived B. swelled C. prospered D. flourished  30. However, growth in the fabricated metals industry was able to some of the decline in the iron and steel industry.  A. overturn B. overtake C. offset D. oppress  31. Because of its intimacy, radio is usually more than just a medium; it is  A. firm B. company C. corporation D. enterprise  32. The earthquake happened in south Xinjiang on Feb 24. This killed 266 people.  A. causality B. collapse C. calamity D. crater  33. The world-famous British Museum which houses a collection of valuable books, paintings, works of arts, etc. attracts millions of visitors every year.  A. immersible B. miscellaneous C. overwhelming D. unified  34. The private detective, having received new information from a confidential source, narrowed down the of his enquiry into the case.  A. aspect B. sphere C. dimension D. scope  35. Smith failed to of the deficit in the company's bank balance.  A. check B. account C. quest D. prepare  36. He became aware that he had lost his audience since he had not been able to talk around one topic.  A. coherently B. initiatively C. flexibly D. pointedly  37. The farmers were more anxious for rain than the people in the city because they had more at A. danger B. stake C. loss D. threat  38. I felt to death because I could make nothing of the chairman's speech.  A. fatigued B. tired C. exhausted D. bored  39. When the engine would not start, the mechanic inspected all the parts to find what was at A. wrong B. trouble C. fault D. difficulty  40. Your advice would be valuable to him, who is at present at his wit's end.	27.	It is naive to expect that	any	society can resolv	e al	l the social probler	ns i	t is faced with
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## 答案与解析

- 1. A answer for 是"对……负责"。B. run into 是"陷人,碰到"; C. abide by 是"遵守"; D. step into 是 "进人,走进"。
- 2. B 本题意为"衡量一个国家的财富,既要根据一个国家生产的物质又要根据该国人民的健康和幸福"。in terms of 的意思是"根据,按照";in line with 的意思是"跟······一致,符合";in regard to 的意思是"关于";in case of 的意思是"假使······,万—·····"。
- 3.C 本题意为"我竭力劝他加入我们的团体,但遭到断然的拒绝"。四个选项中, refusal 的意思是



- "拒绝"; disapproval 的意思是"不同意,不赞成"; rejection 的意思是"拒绝,抵制"; decline 的意思是"婉言谢绝"。flat refusal 系固定搭配,意为"断然拒绝"。
- 4. B 本题意为"拒绝一些人接触机密文件是被严格禁止的"。四个选项中, forbidden 的意思是"禁止"; secure 的意思是"保证,获得"; regulated 的意思是"管理,控制,调节"; determine 的意思是"决定,确定,限定"。
- 5.D 本题意为"布林女士在城里仅仅生活了一年,但她似乎认识到该店来的每一个人"。"acquaint 使认识,使了解"符合题意,如:You must acquaint yourself with your new duties. (你必须熟悉你的新任务)。"accept 接受,承认;admit 招收,承认;admire 钦佩,赞美,羡慕"都与题意不符。
- 6. D 本题意为"为了在国家之间激烈的贸易竞争中幸存下来,我们必须使我们生产的产品的质量和品种适应世界市场的需求"。D 项的"gear to 使适应"符合题意,如:Education should be geared to children's needs. (教育应适合学生们的需要)。其他三项"improve 改善;enhance 提高,增进,增强;guarantee 保证,担保"都不正确。
- 7. A 本题意为"众所周知,我国的退休工人有权享受免费医疗"。A 项的"be entitled to 被授予…… 的权利",如:This ticket entitles you to a free lunch. (凭此券你可免费吃一顿午餐)。其他三项 "be involved in 参加,参与; be associated with 与……有联系; be assigned to 被分配给"都不正确。
- 8.C 本题意为"如果您优先考虑以上问题,我们将深表谢意"。固定搭配 give priority to 的意思"优先……"; importance 的意思是"重要性"; advantage 的意思是"有利条件"; authority 的意思是"权力,权限,许可"。
- 9. B 本题意为"大企业享受小企业享受不到的特别待遇"。B 项"privilege 特权,特别待遇"符合题意,如:Education should not be considered to be a privilege in a modern society. (在一个现代社会中,受教育不应该被看成是一种特权)。其他三项"transaction 交易; subsidy 补助金,津贴; substitute 代用品"都不正确。
- 10. B 本题需要弄清楚以 take 为中心的四个动词短语的意思。A 项的 take off 意思是"(飞机等)起飞",B 项的 take over 意思是"接替,接任", C 项的 take to 意思是"逃去某处;对……产生好感;逐渐习惯于做……",D 项的 take up 意思是"继续"。
- 11. B 本题是一道形近词辨析题。A 项的 accordingly 意为"相应地;因此,所以,于是"。B 项的 accidentally 意为"意外地,偶然地"。C 项的 artificially 意为"人造地;造作地,虚假地"。D 项的 additionally 意为"另外地,附加地"。
- 12. D D项 apologized,表示"向某人道歉……",为正确答案。
- 13. D A"Late"形容词,表示"迟的,迟到的";B"Later"是副词,表示"后来,以后";C"Latter" 为形容词,表示"后面的";D"Lately"是副词,表示"最近",根据题句中所用的现在完成时结构。
- 14. A 本题考查比较的特殊用法。"be superior to""优越于……"。
- 15. C "in sale"无此搭配,应为"on sale",表示"出售,拍卖","in need"表示"需要的","in season" "(水果等)应时的,时令的,"in time"表示"及时地,推时地"。
- 16. C get on 表示"进展,相处",come over 表示"过来;改变(立场),出现(某种表情)",get over 表示 "克服,恢复",come across"表示 (偶然)碰见,(越过……)来到,(偶然)发现"。
- 17. A A 项 recover"恢复(健康)", B 项 discover"发现", C 项 uncover"揭示", D 项 cover"覆盖"。
- 18. D A 项 by all means 表示"一定", B 项 by any means 表示"无论如何", C 项 by every means 用得较少,意为"竭尽全力",相当于 by all means, D 项 by no means"决不"。
- 19. A bring down 意为"使下降", cut out 意为"剪除, 删掉", arise from"由……引起", add to"增加"。
- 20. B A 项 sensitized 是动词 sensitize(使敏感)的过去分词, B 项 sensitive"敏感的, 敏锐的", C 项



- senseless"无感觉的,无意义的",D项 sensory"感觉(器官)上的"。
- 21. B by 与时间搭配表示时间的限时。本句相当于"By the time he came back later, they had left"。
- 22. A 本题空格处是说到了他们的青春转折期。A 项"crisis 决定性时刻, 危机"符合题意,其他三项"criterion (批评判断的)标准, 依据, 规范; causality 因果关系; credibility 可信性"都不正确。
- 23. D 本题空格处是说他的恐惧逐渐转为好奇。D 项"gave way to 让路,让步"符合题意,如: as day gives way slowly to night. (白天渐渐转为黑夜)。其他三项"put up with 忍受, 容忍; lived up to 实践, 做到; did away with 废除, 弄死"都不正确。
- 24. A 本题空格处是说预算减少的措施可能会有损为奥运所做的准备。A 项"degrade (使)降级, (使)堕落, (使)退化"符合题意,如:You degrade yourself when you tell a lie. (说谎会贬低自己的身份)。其他三项"deliberate 商讨;deploy 展开, 配置;defend 防护, 辩护, 防卫, [律]作……的辩护律师"都不正确。
- 25. C "indifferent to 是"对……漠不关心"。A. critical about 是"对……挑剔";B. indignant at 是"对 ……感到气愤";D. subject to 是"易受……的"。
- 26. C pressed 在这里是"强加"的意思。A. compelled 是"强迫",是及物动词; B. posed 是"摆姿势"; D. tempted 是"引诱;尝试"。
- 27. C once for all 是"一劳永逸"。for long 是"长久";in and out 是"里外";by nature 是"本质上"。
- 28. D disharmony 是"不协调"。conflict 是"冲突";confrontation 是"对抗";disturbance 是"干扰"。
- 29. A thrived 是"兴旺;茁壮成长"。B. swelled 是"膨胀,肿胀"; C. prospered 是"发达"; D. flourished 是"茂盛;盛行"。
- 30. C offset 是"抵销,弥补"。A. overturn 是"打翻;颠覆";B. overtake 是"赶上,超过";D. oppress 是 "压迫,挤压"。
- 31. B company 在本句中作"同伴,伙伴"解。firm 与 corporation 都作"公司"解;enterprise 是"企业"。
- 32. C 本题意为"2月24日新疆南部发生地震,这场灾难使266人丧生"。calamity 的意思是"灾难", 符合题意,如:A hurricane would be a calamity for this low-lying coastal region. (对于这地势很低的海滨地区,飓风将是一场灾难)。其他三项"casualty 伤亡; collapse 倒塌,崩溃; crater 火山口, 弹坑"都不正确。
- 33. B 本题意为"由于收藏了各种各样的珍贵书籍、绘画和工艺品等,世界著名的大英博物馆每年吸引了数百万游客"。 miscellaneous 的意思是"各种各样的",符合题意,如: a miscellaneous editions(多种版本)。其他三项"immersible 可浸入水中的; overwhelming 势不可挡的; unified 统一的"都不正确。
- 34. D 本题意为"由于通过秘密途径获得新的线索,那名私人侦探缩小了调查此案的范围"。scope 的意思是"范围",如:an investigation of wide scope(大规模的调查)。其他三项"aspect 方面,外表;sphere 领域;dimension 方面,重要性"都不正确。
- 35. B 本题意为"史密斯未能说明该公司亏损的原因"。account 的意为"说明,解释",其后接 for,如:I want you to account for each sum of the money you spent. (我要你说明你所花掉的每一笔钱的用途)。check 的意为"控制,检查";quest 的意为"追求,探索";prepare 的意为"准备"。
- 36. A 本题意为"他意识到自己失去了听众,因为他未能把一个问题讲清楚"。coherently 的意思是 "连贯地,表达清楚地"。initiatively 的意思是"初步地";flexibly 的意思是"灵活地";pointedly 的意思是"尖锐地,中肯地"。
- 37. B at stake 是"在危险中,生死攸关"。A. danger 是"危险",不与 at 搭配; C. loss 是"损失,丧失",与 at 搭配时,应说 at a loss,意思是"不知所措"; D. threat 是"威胁",不与 at 搭配。
- 38. D felt bored 是"感到厌烦",全句意思是"因为我对主席的讲话不知所云,所以感到厌烦极了"。 fatigued 和 exhausted 都指身体疲倦。tired 可指身体疲倦,也可指精神上厌烦,但不接介词 to。