

新编学生实用词典

中小學生

# 英汉双解

词典

最新版



宋学海 主编

湖北长江出版集团  
崇文书局

(原湖北辞书出版社)

# 中小學生英漢雙解詞典

AN ENGLISH - CHINESE DICTIONARY

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湖北長江出版集團  
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## 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中小學生英漢雙解詞典/宋學海主編. —武漢: 崇文書局,  
2008. 3

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5403 - 1327 - 2

I. 小… II. 宋… III. 英語 - 中小學 - 雙解詞典 IV.  
G634. 413

中國版本圖書館 CIP 數據核字 (2008) 第 020583 號

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責任編輯:

出版發行: 湖北長江出版集團 崇文書局

(武漢市雄楚大街 268 號 B 座 430070)

印 刷: 北京海德偉業印務有限公司

開 本: 850 × 1168 1 × 64

印 張: 18

版 次: 2008 年 10 月第 1 版

印 次: 2008 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

字 數: 600 千字

定 價: 25. 00

書 號: ISBN978 - 7 - 5403 - 1327 - 2

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## 出版说明

社会生活的信息化和经济全球化,使英语的重要性与日俱增。英语已成为人类生活中各个领域使用最广泛的语言之一。因此我们特组织有关专家经过艰苦的努力,编撰了这部《中小学生英汉双解词典》。

本词典体例新颖,风格独特,双解释义简明清晰;例句贴切,浅显易懂;短语、固定搭配覆盖广泛。对于一些难理解及常用词则详细讲解了其用法。

本词典的内容含量大,且最大限度地收录了紧跟时代发展的新词,力求在有限的篇幅内提供尽可能多的信息量,特别提供了一词多解、不同意义在句型中的运用与表达,便于读者更好的掌握与运用。

本词典突出实用性、综合性、科学性,不仅适合中小學生使用,而且适合各类成人教育的教师和学生使用。

限于编者水平所限,疏漏之处在所难免,恳请广大读者及专家不吝赐教,以便再版时予以更正和提高。

# 凡 例

## 一、词条

本词典对所收词条按如下顺序标注解解释：

1. 全部词条均按英语字母顺序排列，用黑正体印刷。
2. 用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注明发音。
3. 本词典采用通用的词类缩略形式共分十一类：名词 (n.)、动词 (v.)、代词 (pron.)、形容词 (adj.)、副词 (adv.)、介词 (prep.)、数词 (num.)、连词 (conj.)、感叹词 (int.)、冠词 (art.)、助动词 (v. aux.)。
4. 一个词有不同拼法时，排在同一个词条内，用逗号分开。
5. 拼法相同，但词源、词义不同的词单立词条，在词的右上角标以数码 1、2 等。

## 二、释义

一个词如果有多个释义义项用序码①②③…标识。  
义项下先列出英文释义，再列出中文释义。

## 三、例证

1. 例句：例句序码与释义序码相对应。例句中用 one、one's 分别指本人(或自己)、本人的(或自己的)；用 sb.、sb.'s 分别指某人(或别人)、某人的(或别人的)；用 sth. 代替某事。句中的...和 ~ 在译文部分也求对应，以使字义的关连明确。

2. 近义词、反义词:分别放在相应的有关例证之后,用“〔近义〕”、“〔反义〕”标明。

3. 固定词组:全部用黑正体,用“/”与前面的分开。

#### 四、若干符号的使用

1. 斜线号(/)用于例证之间、派生词之间、复合词之间、习语之间的分隔。

2. 代字号(~)用于代表词条的本词。

3. 圆括号(( ))用于:

(1)加注内容或意义等方面的补充性说明。如 native 词条内的“(不属于欧美的人)土人,土著”。

(2)括去可以省略的部分。如:ours 词条内的“我们的(东西)”。

(3)括出代换的部分。如:board 词条内的“上船(车、飞机)”。

4. 方括号([ ])用于:

(1)注明音标。

(2)注明词源中修辞色彩,如:[口]、[美]、[贬]。

(3)注明地名的有关说明,如:Athens 雅典[希腊首都]。

(4)注明学科,如:[军]、[数]。

#### 五、略语表

[口]口语

[俚]俚语

[谚]谚语

[美]美国特有用语

[喻]比喻

[解]解剖学

[英]英国特有用语

[戏]戏剧

[体]体育

[数]数学

[军]军事(学)

[化]化学

[医]医学

[植]植物(学)

[语]语言学

[天]天文学



## A



**a, an** [ei, ə; æn, ən]

[释义] ①one(一类人、事、物中的)任何一个(员,支...)

②each 每一(个,支...)

[例句] ①A square has four sides. 正方形有4条边。②

He comes four times ~ week. 他每周来4次。

[近义] ①one

**abandon** [ə'bəndən]

[词性] v.

[释义] ①leave someone or something 离弃; 离开(家园、船只、飞机等) ②to leave and not go back 抛弃, 遗弃; (在未完成的情况下) 放弃

[例句] ①They ~ed the burning ship. 他们离开了着火的船。②He ~ed his wife and went away with all their money. 他抛弃妻子, 带着家中所有的钱走了。

[近义] ①desert; leave

[短语] **abandon oneself to** give oneself up completely to 纵情于; 陷于: Don't *abandon yourself to* despair. 别自暴自弃。

**ABC** [ˌei bi: 'si:]

[词性] n.

[释义] alphabet, i. e. all the letters from A to Z (罗马) 字母表, 即由 A 至 Z 的所有字母

[例句] My brother has learned to say ~. 我弟弟已经学会英文字母了。

**ability** [ə'biləti]

[词性] n.

[释义] power to do something; cleverness 能力; 技能

[例句] Xiao Li is a man of ~. 小李是一个非常有才能的人。

[近义] capacity; skill; talent

[反义] incapacity; inability

**A** able ['eɪbl]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 can 有能力的; 能干的; 有技能的

〔例句〕 My father is old but still quite ~. 我的父亲虽然老了但十分能干。

〔近义〕 capable; competent

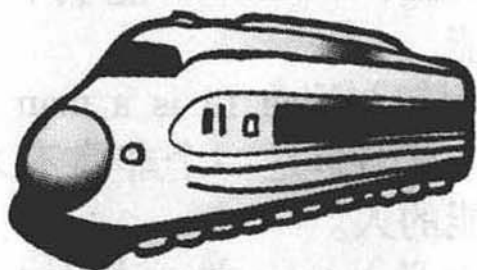
〔反义〕 unable

〔短语〕 **be able to (do sth.)** can do something 能够; 有能力的: He *isn't able* to come to the party. 他不能来参加聚会。

## aboard [ə'bo:d]

〔词性〕 adv. &amp; prep.

〔释义〕 - adv. on or into a ship, train or aircraft 在船(飞机、车)上; 上船(飞机、车)



- prep. on, onto, in or into a ship, aeroplane, train, etc. 在船(飞机、车)上; 上船(飞机、车)

〔例句〕 - adv. go ~ 上船、上车

- prep. They went ~ the ship. 他们上船了。

## abolish [ə'bolɪʃ]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 stop or end something; say that something must never happen again 废除(习惯、法律等); 取消

〔例句〕 Abraham Lincoln ~ed slavery in the United States. 亚伯拉罕·林肯废除了美国的奴隶制。

〔近义〕 cancel

〔派生词〕 ~ **able** adj. / ~ **ment** n.

## about [ə'baʊt]

〔词性〕 adv. &amp; prep.

〔释义〕 - adv. ① perhaps a little more perhaps a little less 大约, 差不多 ② here and there; in different ways or places 到各处去, 向四面八方 ③ somewhere near;



not far away 附近;周围 ④ almost exactly 近于,几乎一样

- prep. ① here and there 向着四面八方,到各处去 ② to or in many places 在 各处 ③ near 在...附近 ④ of; concerning 关于,对于

[例句] - adv. ① She is ~ thirty. 她 30 岁左右。② You don't usually rush ~. 你们不要总是到处乱窜。/ He looked ~ but didn't find his lost notebook. 他四处寻找,但没找到他丢失的日记本。

- prep. ① We walked ~ the street. 我们走遍了街头巷尾。② They walked ~ the street. 他们在街上逛。③ I lost my money ~ here. 我



在附近丢了钱。④ We are reading a book ~ animals. 我们在读一本有关动物的书。

[近义] - adv. ① almost; nearly ② around; round

- prep. ③ around; round; near

[短语] (be) about to (be) just going to (do sth.); on the point of (doing) sth. 刚要...; 即将...: I'm glad we happened to meet, I was about to write to you. 很高兴我们碰巧相见,我正要给你写信呢。

above [ə'baʊ]

[词性] adv. & prep.

[释义] - adv. in or to a higher place; overhead 在上面; 以上

- prep. ① higher than 在...上方; 比...高 ② bigger in number, price, etc. than (在数量、价格等方面) 比...大

[例句] - adv. persons of sixty and ~ 60 及 60 岁以上的人

- prep. ① Eagles fly ~ the

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white clouds. 鹰飞得比白



云高。② There is nothing in this shop ~ six pounds. 这家商店没有售价超过 6 英镑的商品。

〔近义〕 - adv. overhead

- prep. ① over

〔反义〕 - adv. below

- prep. ① below

〔短语〕 **above all** more important than anything else; most especially 最重要的是; 尤其是: Never waste anything, and *above all* never waste time. 任何东西都不可浪费, 尤其不要浪费时间。/ *Above all*, don't talk to anyone. 最重要的是不可对任何人讲。

**above oneself** ① in high spirits 兴高采烈, 情绪好:

Our football team has won the match, so we are *above ourselves*. 我们足球队赢得了这场比赛, 因而我们都很高兴。② become conceited, too self-satisfied and lacking in self-control 得意忘形, 趾高气扬: You don't get *above yourself* for such a small victory. 别因这一小小的胜利而得意忘形。/ Too much praise would only lead to his getting *above himself*. 得到的赞扬太多只会使他得意忘形。

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d]

〔词性〕 adv.

〔释义〕 in or to another country 在国外, 到国外

〔例句〕 His sister lives ~. 他的姐姐住在国外。

〔短语〕 **be all abroad** ① be unable to make head or tail of; be baffled 感到莫名其妙: We *were all abroad* when he suddenly flew into a fury. 他突然勃然大怒, 我们感到莫名其妙。② stray from the point; diverge; not keep to the point 离题: The whole paragraph

is all abroad. It should be cut out. 这一整段都离题了,应该删去。

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 sudden 突然的;出其不意的

〔例句〕 The train came to an ~ stop, making many passengers fall off their seats. 火车突然刹车,使许多乘客从座位上跌下来。

〔近义〕 sudden; unexpected

〔派生词〕 ~ ly adv. / ~ ness n.

**absence** ['æbsəns]

〔词性〕 n.

〔释义〕 being away 缺席,不在

〔例句〕 Absence makes the heart grow fonder. 远离久别情愈切。

〔反义〕 presence

**absent** ['æbsənt]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 not being here, not present 缺席,不在

〔例句〕 He is ~ without excuse. 他无故缺席。

〔反义〕 present

〔派生词〕 ~ ly adv.

〔短语〕 **absent from** fail to attend or appear; keep oneself away from one purpose 离开; 缺席: Why did you *absent* yourself from school yesterday? 你昨天为何没到学校?

**absolute** ['æbsəljʊt]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 total 完全的; 纯粹的

〔例句〕 That's ~ nonsense! 那完全是胡说八道!

〔近义〕 complete; perfect

〔派生词〕 ~ ly adv. / ~ ness n.

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 take sth. in; suck up 吸收; 吸进

〔例句〕 Use the cloth to ~ the ink. 用那块布把墨水吸干。

〔派生词〕 ~ er n. / ~ ing adj.

〔短语〕 **be absorbed in** all the attention be taken up 全神贯注; 专心致志: She was completely *absorbed in* technical innovations. 她专心

## A

致志地从事技术革新。/ His whole soul is *absorbed* in saving his country. 他一心扑在拯救祖国的事业上。

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 foolish; so silly that it makes you laugh 不合理的; 荒谬的; 滑稽可笑的

〔例句〕 You look ~ in my hat! 你戴着我的帽子显得可笑!

〔近义〕 foolish; funny

〔派生词〕 ~ly adv. / ~ity n.

**abuse** [ə'bju:s]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 shout at or talk to someone angrily and rudely 辱骂

〔例句〕 The slave owner was always *abusing* his slaves. 奴隶主总是辱骂他的奴隶。

〔近义〕 insult

**academic** [ækə'demɪk]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 of schools, colleges, universities, learning, or

teaching 院校的; 学术的; 教学的

〔例句〕 A student does ~ work. 大学生在高等院校进行学习。

**accent** ['æksənt]

〔词性〕 n.

〔释义〕 way of saying words in a language 腔调, 口音

〔例句〕 He speaks with a Shandong ~. 他说话带有山东口音。

**accept** [ək'sept]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 ① to take what someone offers 接受; 答应  
② to admit 承认; 同意

〔例句〕 ① I cannot ~ your gift. 我不能接受你的礼物。② I ~ your excuse. 我相信你的解释。





[近义] ①receive ②admit;  
agree to

[反义] ①refuse

[短语] **accept as** believe  
that sb./sth. is what he/it is  
claimed to be 把...看成是;  
承认: People *accepted* his  
statement *as* truth. 人们承  
认他的观点是正确的。

**accident** ['æksɪdənt]

[词性] n.

[释义] ①something not ex-  
pected and which hurts peo-  
ple 事故 ②a happening  
which is not expected 偶发  
事故;意外

[例句] ①He was killed in a  
traffic ~. 他在一起交通  
事故中丧生。②It is quite  
an ~. 这是一件偶然的事。

[近义] ①event; incident;  
occurrence ②chance

[反义] ②purpose

[派生词] ~ **al** adj. / ~ **ly**  
adv.

[短语] **by accident** acci-  
dentally; unexpectedly 偶  
然地;意外地: Columbus  
discovered America by acci-

dent. 哥伦布偶然发现了  
美洲。/He came to an un-  
timely end *by accident*. 他  
遭遇不测而过早死亡。

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

[词性] v.

[释义] have place for people  
to live 留住;容纳

[例句] The hotel ~s 500  
guests. 这旅馆能住 500 名  
客人。

[派生词] **accommodation**  
n.

[短语] **accommodate to** a-  
dapt to; suit to (使)适应:  
Wherever he goes, he readily  
*accommodates to* new circum-  
stances. 不管到哪儿,他都能  
迅速适应新环境。/Our  
eyes can *accommodate* them-  
selves *to* seeing objects at  
different distances. 我们的  
眼睛能自动调节,以便看清  
远近不同的物体。

**accommodate with** provide  
sb. with sth. (often as a  
favour); supply; lend 提供;  
借贷: She will *accommodate*  
me *with* the use of her car.  
她将把她的汽车借给我使

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用。

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 ① to go with 陪伴; 伴随(到某处) ② happen at the same time as something else 伴随发生; 同时做... ③ to play music to help a singer or another player 伴奏

〔例句〕 ① I will ~ you to the bus stop. 我将陪你去汽车站。 ② The storm was *accompanied* with thunder. 暴风雨中夹着雷声。 ③ I was *accompanied* at the piano by him. 他为我担任钢琴伴奏。

〔近义〕 ① attend; follow

〔反义〕 ① desert

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 to finish completely what one plans to do 完成, 取得(成就)

〔例句〕 ~ a task 完成任务 / ~ one's purpose 达到目的

〔近义〕 complete; finish

〔反义〕 fail

〔派生词〕 ~ ed adj. / ~ ment n.

〔短语〕 **be accomplished in** be good at; be skilled in 擅长; 精通

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

〔词性〕 n.

〔释义〕 agree or be in harmony with sth., correspond with sth. 一致, 符合; 协调

〔例句〕 What you have just said does not ~ with what you told us yesterday. 你刚才说的和你昨天告诉我们的并不一致。

〔近义〕 agree

〔反义〕 differ; conflict

〔派生词〕 ~ ance n.

〔短语〕 **accord with** consist with; be in harmony with;



correspond with 与...一致:  
Your opinion *accords* substantially *with* me. 你我的意见实际是一致的。

**with one accord** everybody agreeing; unanimously 异口同声地;一致地: They protested *with one accord* that they had not done it. 他们异口同声地申明他们没有干那件事。

**according** [ə'kɔ:diŋ]

[词性] adv.

[释义] ① in agreement with 依照 ② from what someone says, or from what is written 根据...所说、所写

[派生词] ~ly adv.

[短语] **according to** as said 根据; 按照: They decide everything *according to* public opinion. 他们依据公众舆论来决定每一件事。

**account**<sup>1</sup> [ə'kaʊnt]

[词性] n.

[释义] ① a story 报道; 描写; 叙述 ② a written list of money received and spent 账目

[例句] ① Please give us an

~ of your trip. 请给我们讲讲你旅行的情况。② charge a sum to sb.'s ~ 把款项记入某人账目

[短语] **on account of; on this(或 that) account** because of 由于; 因为: The match was postponed *on account of* the weather. 由于天气关系, 比赛延期了。

**on no account; not on any account** under no circumstances; in no case; never 无论如何不: My name must *on no account* be mentioned to anyone. 无论如何不要对任何人提起我的名字。

**make much (或 little, no...) account of** pay much (little, no...) attention to (不)很重视: We *make no account of* difficulties. 我们不在乎困难。

**take account of; take sth. into account** take sth. into consideration; allow for 把...考虑在内: We must *take account of* the interests of the state, the collective and

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the individual. 我们必须把国家、集体和个人的利益考虑在内。

account<sup>2</sup>

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 to say why, to explain 说明; 解释

〔例句〕 How do you ~ for all these mistakes? 你怎么解释这种种的错误呢?

〔近义〕 explain

〔派生词〕 ~able adj.

〔短语〕 **account for** ① explain the cause of 解释; 说明原因: His illness *accounts for* his absence. 他因病缺席。/ Melting snow *accounts for* the regular spring floods in this area. 积雪融化是春天这个地区经常洪水泛滥的原因。② give a reckoning of (money that has been entrusted to one) 报账: The boy has to *account* (to his parents) for the money they give him for school expenses. 该男孩必须(向他父母)报账, 说明他们所给他学杂费的支出细目。③ destroy; kill; capture 摧毁; 杀

死; 捕获: The typhoon *accounts for* fifteen deaths. 台风使 15 人丧生。④ make up; constitute 占: Poor peasants *accounts for* the majority of the rural population. 贫农占农村人口的大多数。

accurate [ˈækjʊrət]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 correct; with no mistakes; right 精密的; 准确的

〔例句〕 Give me an ~ report of what happened. 就发生的情况给我写一份确切的报告。



〔近义〕 exact; precise; correct

〔反义〕 inaccurate

〔派生词〕 ~ly adv.

accuse[ə'kju:z]

〔词性〕v.

〔释义〕say that sb. has done wrong, is guilty (of sth.) or has broken the law 指控; 控告; 指责; 非难

〔例句〕The policeman ~ d him of murder. 警察指控他谋杀。

〔近义〕charge

〔反义〕defend

〔派生词〕accusation n.

〔短语〕accuse sb. of charge sb. with; bring charges against sb. 指责; 控告; 起诉: He *accused me of* having neglected my duty. 他指责我玩忽职守。

accustom[ə'kʌstəm]

〔词性〕v.

〔释义〕to make someone or something used to something 使...习惯于...

〔例句〕I had to ~ myself to the cold weather. 我必须使自己适应寒冷的天气。

〔近义〕habituate

〔短语〕accustom oneself to make oneself used to 使习惯于: We quickly *accus-*

tomed ourselves to this new way of life. 我们很快就习惯了这种新的生活方式。

accustomed[ə'kʌstəmd]

〔词性〕adj.

〔释义〕usual; habitual; used to sth. 习惯于

〔例句〕This is my ~ hour to go to bed. 这是我惯常的就寝时间。

〔近义〕customary; habitual

〔反义〕unaccustomed

〔短语〕be(或 get, become, etc.) accustomed to be used to 习惯于: My eyes slowly *grew accustomed to* the gloom. 我的眼睛对黑暗慢慢适应了。/He is *accustomed to* say that we are the future masters of China. 他常说我们是中国未来的主人。

ache[eɪk]

〔词性〕v. &amp; n.

〔释义〕- v. to have or suffer a continuous dull pain 感觉疼痛

- n. a pain which keeps on hurting one (持续的)疼痛

〔例句〕- v. My head ~ s.