

HALF A CENTURY'S BRILLIANCE OF SHENYANG

人民沈阳50年

50

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半个世纪的辉煌

——《人民沈阳 50 年》序

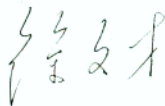
翘关东大地之丰收果实，写锦绣沈阳之辉煌篇章。在沈阳解放 50 周年之际，《人民沈阳 50 年》一书与广大读者见面了。这是沈阳人民政治生活中值得庆贺的一件大事。这本书全面真实地再现了沈阳 50 年来的发展历程，展示了沈阳人民艰苦创业的伟大成就，对于激发群众热情，振奋人民精神，开创沈阳更加美好的明天，具有十分重要的意义。

1948 年 11 月 2 日，沈阳宣告解放。从此，沈阳进入了一个蓬勃发展的新阶段。半个世纪以来，沈阳人民在中国共产党的领导下，励精图治，艰苦创业，以前无古人的伟大气魄和创造性的辛勤劳动，排除各种艰难险阻，取得了社会主义革命和建设的一系列重大成就，在满目疮痍的废墟上，建立起一座初步繁荣昌盛的社会主义新沈阳。特别是党的十一届三中全会以来，全市各个方面均取得了前所未有的巨大成就：国民经济持续、快速、健康发展，综合经济实力明显增强，经济体制改革不断深化，全方位对外开放格局基本形成，社会主义精神文明建设和民主法制建设成果显著，人民生活水平日益提高，城乡面貌焕然一新。可以断言，解放以来，特别是改革开放以来，沈阳发展之迅速，成就之显著，变化之巨大，是以往任何时期都无法比拟的。《人民沈阳 50 年》所记载的辉煌业绩，再一次雄辩地证明了只有中国共产党才能救中国，只有社会主义和改革开放才能发展中国的伟大真理。

沈阳解放 50 年的历史，是光辉的历史；沈阳 670 万人民，是英雄的人民。酷爱自己家乡，在社会主义革命和建设已经创造了光辉业绩的沈阳人民，要以改革开放 20 周年和沈阳解放 50 周年为契机，坚定不移地以邓小平理论和党的基本路线为指针，继承和发扬艰苦奋斗的光荣传统，切实担负起振兴沈阳的历史使命，抓住机遇，开拓进取，在迈向 21 世纪的社会主义现代化建设的伟大实践中，谱写出更加灿烂辉煌的新篇章。

光荣和未来属于英雄的沈阳人民！

中共辽宁省委常委、沈阳市委书记





中共辽宁省委常委、沈阳市委书记 徐文才

The Brilliance in Half a Century Preface to the Fifty Years of People's Shenyang

The brilliant chapter to eulogize Shenyang is being compiled when there are bumper harvests all over the northeast China, the Fifty Years of People's Shenyang is published on the 50th anniversary of Shenyang's liberation. This is an important event in Shenyang people's political life. The book reproduces the city's developing course truly and completely, reveals the great achievements of Shenyang people in arduous pioneering. It will have profound significance in stimulating the masses' enthusiasm, inspiring people to create a much better future of Shenyang.

Shenyang declared its liberation on Nov. 2nd, 1948. From then on, the city enters a new flourishing phase. In the past 50 years, under the leadership of Chinese Communist Party, Shenyang people have started an undertaking with unprecedented spirits and creative work, removed all kinds of hardships and dangers, obtained a series of great achievements of socialist revolution and construction. On the miserable background of devastation, initially set up a new, socialist, prosperous and thriving city. Especially since the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China, enormous accomplishments have been achieved in every aspects in the whole city. National economy rises continuously, healthily and rapidly; the comprehensive economic strength obviously enhances; economic system reform keeps deepening, basically forms a structure of omnibearing opening to the outside world; there are outstanding achievements in socialist spiritual civilization construction and democratic legal construction, people's living standard improves day by day, towns and countries take an entirely new aspect. It can be stated with certainty that since liberation, esp. since reform & opening, the quick development, notable achievements and great change is beyond comparison with any period before. The book provides indisputably the great theory that only the Communist Party of China can save China, and only socialism and reform-opening system can develop China.

The 50 years history of liberation is a glorious history, and the 6.7 million population of Shenyang is a heroic one. The home-loving people who have obtained positive results in socialist revolution and construction will catch the opportunity of the twentieth anniversary of reform & openness and the fiftieth anniversary of liberation, unswervingly adopt Deng Xiaoping's theory and the Party's basic lines as guidance, carry out forward the fine tradition of hard working, shoulder the historical mission to vitalize Shenyang, conscientiously develop and advance, compile a brilliant chapter in the great practice towards socialist modernization of 21st century.

The glory and future belong to the heroic Shenyang people!

Member of the Standing Committee of Provincial Party Committee
the Secretary of Municipal Party Committee
Xu Wencai

英雄的沈阳人民万岁

——《人民沈阳 50 年》序

1948 年 11 月 2 日，在辽沈战役全线胜利的凯歌声中，沈阳——这座古老的城市获得了解放，回到了人民的怀抱，标志着这个城市跨入了历史发展的新纪元。至今，已走过了整整半个世纪的旅程。

半个世纪以来，英雄的沈阳人民为了自己家园的建设、社会进步和发展，在党中央、国务院、省委、省政府的领导下，始终站在社会主义革命和社会主义建设的最前列，以忘我的奋斗和巨大的牺牲精神，取得了卓越的业绩。

半个世纪的道路不是一帆风顺的，为了把一个满目疮痍、百业待兴的旧沈阳建设成为一个现代化、国际化的大都市，生活在沈阳这块富饶而美丽的土地上的各族人民团结一心，发奋图强、不屈不挠，艰苦奋斗，勇于拼搏，用自己勤劳智慧的双手，创造了一个又一个人间奇迹。新中国的第一架歼击机从这里飞上蓝天；第一台拖拉机从这里奔向田野；第一台巨型变压器从这里运向社会主义建设第一线；第一台 1.25 万吨卧式挤压机在这里启动；第一个智能机器人在这里诞生……当年经济凋敝的旧沈阳，逐步改造建成了一个工业门类齐全，科技教育发达的重工业基地，成为东北地区的经济、交通、金融、信息、商品流通的中心。特别是党的十一届三中全会以来，沈阳人民在党的改革开放方针、政策指引下，致力改革，扩大开放，积极跻身于国际经济大循环，谱写了一个又一个改革开放的新篇章，在调整所有制结构、转变政府职能、深化国有企业改革、建立健全社会保障制度和转变经济运行机制等方面取得新的突破，正在由计划经济体制向社会主义市场经济体制过渡。坚持以开放促改革，促改造，促改组，促发展方针，实施外向牵动战略，全市初步形成全方位开放格局。沈阳人民创建的光辉业绩将永载史册。

半个世纪以来，沈阳在社会主义革命和建设的道路上，尽管也曾面对过许多棘手的难题，遭受过严重的挫折，但不管什么困难和挫折，都阻挡不了沈阳人民走社会主义道路的坚定步伐，动摇不了沈阳人民为四个现代化建设呕心沥血、艰苦奋斗的坚定决心。半个世纪沈阳的发展，靠的就是沈阳人民团结拼搏，开拓实干。在奔向 21 世纪的社会主义现代化建设的征途上，还要靠全市人民同心协力，风雨共济和英勇拼搏的精神。当此沈阳解放 50 周年之际，《人民沈阳 50 年》一书出版，她将有助于人民回顾和了解半个世纪以来沈阳的发展历程，有助于认识 and 了解沈阳的昨天和今天。毫无疑问，沈阳人民将从中受到鼓舞和启迪，从而满怀信心地向着更加辉煌、美好的明天奋勇前进。

英雄的沈阳人民万岁！

沈阳市市长





沈阳市市长 慕绥新

Long Live the Heroic Shenyang People

On Nov.2nd,1948,Shenyang--the ancient city was liberated following the victories all along the line in Liaoshen Campaign. Returning to people's bosom, the city has striden forward toward a new era of the development of history.

In the past half century,aiming at building of our hometown, the social improvement and development people's happiness,the heroic Shenyang people have been rallied closely around the Communist Party of China,under the leadership of the Party Central Committee, the State Council, provincial Government,they have made outstanding contributions and selfless sacrifices,always stood in the forefront of the socialist revolution and construction.

This path is by no means smooth.In order to construct the old city --all its neglected tasks wants undertaking--into an international modern city,people of all circles and nationalities living on this beautiful and rich land have united as one to make unremitting efforts and unyieldingly struggle. With our own dilligent and intelligent hands, create one miracle after another.The first fighter plane of China from here flied towards the blue sky;the first tractor from here ran to the fields;the first jumbo transformer from here joined the forefront of socialist construction;the first horizontal extrusion press of 12.5 thousand tons from here started; the first intelligent robot from here came into being.....Shenyang , with its languished economy of those years,has been gradually transformed into a heavy industry base with complete sections, developed technology and education.It has become a center in the northeast area for economy, traffic,finance,information and circulation of commodities.

Especially since the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China, with the guidance of the Party's reform & opening policy, Shenyang people engage in reform, expand opening,actively join the general circulation of international economy,compile new reform & open chapters one after another; In aspects concerning adjusting structure of ownership,transforming the government's functions,deepening reforms on government enterprises,building and amplifying social security system, transforming economical operating mechanism,etc.,new breakthrough has been obtained, and the mechanism is changing from the planned one to socialist market economy.Opening to the outside world keeps expanding, Shenyang people persists with the policy to promote reform, transform, reorganization and development with open system,enforce export-oriented affecting strategy.In the city an omnibearing open pattern has initially formed. The brilliant achievements of Shenyang people will remain immortal in the annals of history.

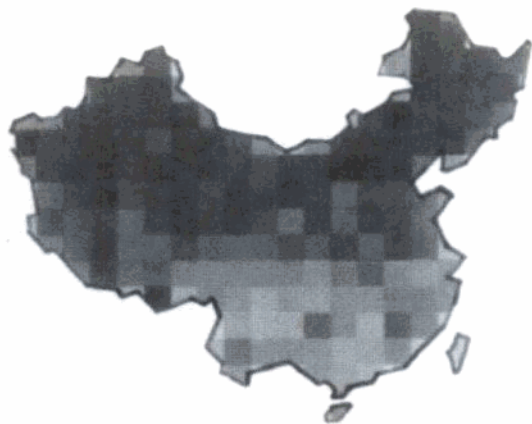
During the past half century, in the socialist revolution and construction,Shenyang has faced numerous problems, met with severe setbacks.But no matter what kind of difficulties and setbacks there are , the firm strides of Shenyang people to follow socialist road can never be stopped,the great feelings of Shenyang people to work hard for building the four modernizations can never be shaken,on the other hand the people will be trained firmer and riper. The development of the city in this half century depends mainly on the people's united combating and working in earnest. Today, methods to solve practical problems emerged in reform and development depend on the people's spirits of uniting in a concerted efforts and cooperating for the same aim.

Hereby I present my cordially compliments and my highest salution to the people from all nationalities and circles who have made great efforts and contributions in building and developing Shenyang in the past century! To old comrades that ever worked here, To offices and men of station troops,to all foreign friends, overseas Chinese and compatriots in Hongkong, Macao and Taiwan who have supported and helped the building and development of Shenyang. Long live heroic Shenyang people!

On the occasion of the 50 anniversary of liberation, the publishment of the Fifty Years of the people's Shenyang will help people to review and understand the city's developing course since the half century,to know and understand yesterday and today of Shenyang. undoubtedly,Shenyang people will be inspired and enlightened,thus make bigger strides confidently forward a more brilliant future.

Great solicitude

Mayor of ShenYang:MuSuiXin



凝视着这些珍贵的历史镜头，人们会深切地感受到，在人民沈阳 50 年的历程中，党和国家领导人对沈阳的建设与发展倾注了大量的心血，给予了巨大的关怀。

早在中华人民共和国建国初期，毛泽东、刘少奇、周恩来、朱德等老一辈无产阶级革命家十分重视作为全国重工业基地之一的沈阳的经济建设，先后多次视察了沈阳。1950 年 5 月和 1958 年 2 月，毛泽东同志两次莅沈，视察了沈阳的工厂、农村和学校。

从 1955 年至 1978 年，邓小平同志先后 6 次视察了沈阳。

党的十四大以来，江泽民、李鹏、朱镕基、李瑞环等党和国家领导人非常关心沈阳的改革开放和现代化建设，先后多次视察了沈阳。1995 年 6 月，江泽民同志视察了沈阳新光动力机械公司等工业企业，就如何进一步深化国有企业改革作了重要指示。

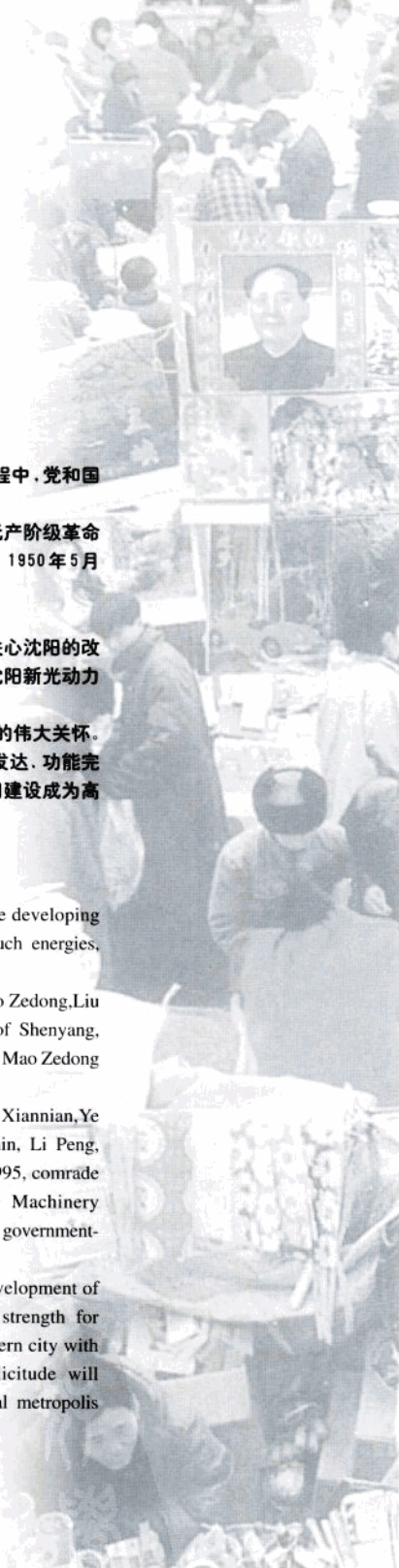
这是党和国家领导人 50 年来对沈阳建设与发展的伟大关怀，是对沈阳人民的伟大关怀。伟大的关怀已经化作了沈阳人民改天换地的巨大力量，沈阳现在已经成为科技发达、功能完备、基础雄厚的综合性现代城市；伟大的关怀必将继续鼓舞着沈阳人民为把沈阳建设成为高科技、大生产、大流通、现代化、国际化的大都市而努力奋斗！

Looking upon these precious historic photos, we will deeply feel that during the developing course of fifty years of Shenyang, the leaders of the Party and state have poured much energies, granted great solicitude to the construction and development of the city.

As far back as at the early periods after our country was founded, State leaders Mao Zedong, Liu Shaoqi, Zhou Enlai, Zhu De attached great importance to the economical construction of Shenyang, successively visited Shenyang many times. In May 1950 and February 1958 Chairman Mao Zedong was in Shenyang twice, visited factories, rural areas and schools.

Between the fifties and the eighties, state leaders Deng Xiaoping, Hu Yaobang, Li Xiannian, Ye Jianying, etc. also visited Shenyang. Since reform and opening, state leaders Jiang Zemin, Li Peng, Qiaoshi, Zhu Rongji and Li Ruihuan have visited Shenyang many times. In June 1995, comrade Jiang Zemin visited industrial enterprises including Shenyang Xinguang Power Machinery Corporation, he has given important instructions on how to further deepen reforms in government-owned enterprises.

This is the great solicitude of state and the Party leaders to the building and development of Shenyang, is great solicitude towards Shenyang people. It has been turned into great strength for Shenyang people to change the world. Shenyang has become a comprehensive modern city with complete industrial structures and functions of tremendous strength. This great solicitude will continuously inspire Shenyang people to build the city into a modern and international metropolis of high-tech, great production and great circulation.



半个世纪的辉煌

—《人民沈阳 50 年》序 1

英雄的沈阳人民万岁

—《人民沈阳 50 年》序 3

亲切关怀 巨大鼓舞 1

历史名城 生机盎然 8

工业基地 再铸雄风 12

农村经济 全面发展 74

交通邮电 便利快捷 90

商贸流通 繁荣兴旺 118

对外开放 方兴未艾 132

金融保险 兴旺发达 146

科学技术 全面振兴 164

教育事业 欣欣向荣 174

文化新闻 百花齐放 188

医疗卫生 日臻完善 208

体育事业 蓬勃发展 218

信息产业 异军突起 230

旅游事业 独具风骚 236

城市建设 日新月异 256

人民生活 蒸蒸日上 296

主人风采 时代楷模 300

奔向未来 开创辉煌 314

The Brilliance in Half a Century Preface to the Fifty Years of People's
Shenyang

Long Live the Heroic Shenyang People

A. Great Solicitude

B. Vigorous and Famous City

C. The Industrial Base: Staging a Comeback

D. Full Development of Economy in the Country

E. Transportation and Communication, Quick and Convenient

F. Flourishing Trade

G. Development of Opening

H. Prosperous Development of Finance and Insurance

I. Development of Science and Technics

J. Thriving Education

K. Prosperity of Culture and News

L. Perfection of Medical Treatment and Sanitation

M. Physical Education Growing Vigorously

N. Development of Information Industry

O. Speciality of Tourism

P. Urban Construction Changing Every Day

Q. Improvement of People's Life

R. Master of the Age

S. Advance Towards Future and Recreate Splendor



1958年2月13日，毛泽东同志视察沈阳二一三机床电器厂
On Feb.13,1958,Comrade Mao Zedong visited Shenyang 213
Electric Appliances Plant.



1

1.1965年,刘少奇同志视察沈阳时在东塔机场同群众见面

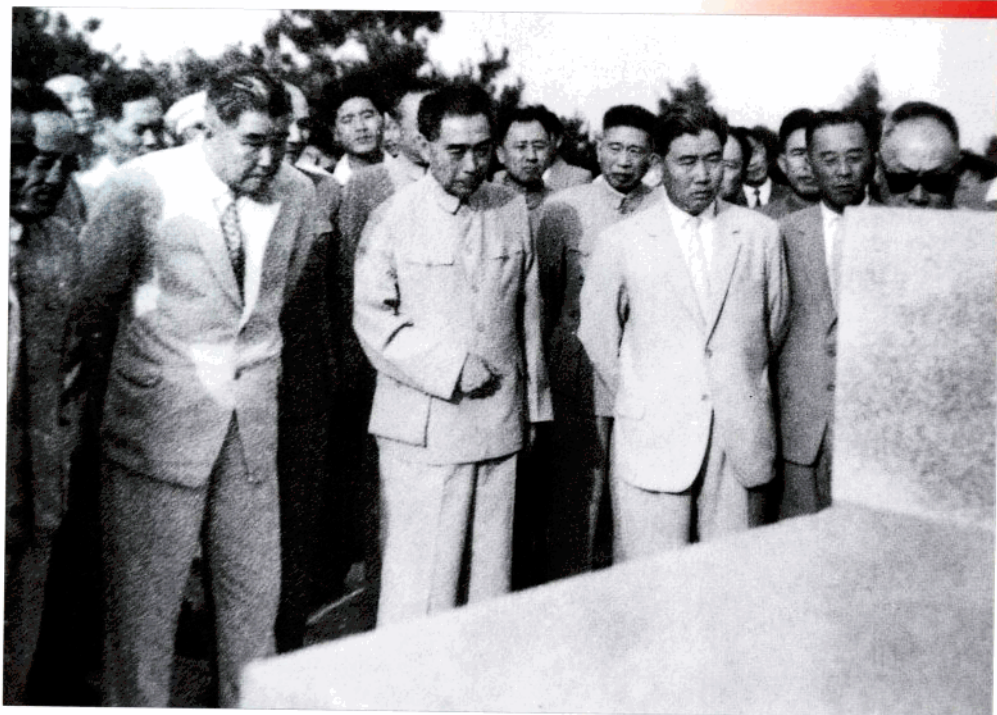
In 1965,comrade Liu Shaoqi met masses in Dongta airport when he visited Shenyang

2.1963年6月21日,周恩来同志视察沈阳时在北陵抗美援朝烈士陵园祭扫烈士墓

On June 21,1963,comrade Zhou Enlai(forth to left)in Beiling Park paid respects to the tombs of martyrs died in the war to resist U.S. aggression and aid korea.

3.1959年10月,朱德、董必武同志在112厂38车间视察

In October 1959,comrade Zhu De(third to right,in front row) and comrade Dong Biwu(forth to right,in front row) visited 38 shop,112 Plant.



2



3

HALF A CENTURY'S
BRILLIANCE OF SHENYANG

人民沈阳50年

亲切关怀 巨大鼓舞



2



3



4



1.1978年9月17日,邓小平同志在辽宁友谊宾馆接见辽宁省和沈阳市部分负责同志
ON Sep.17,1978,comrade Deng Xiaoping(second to left,in front row) received some
provincial and municipal leaders in Shenyang Friendship Hotel.

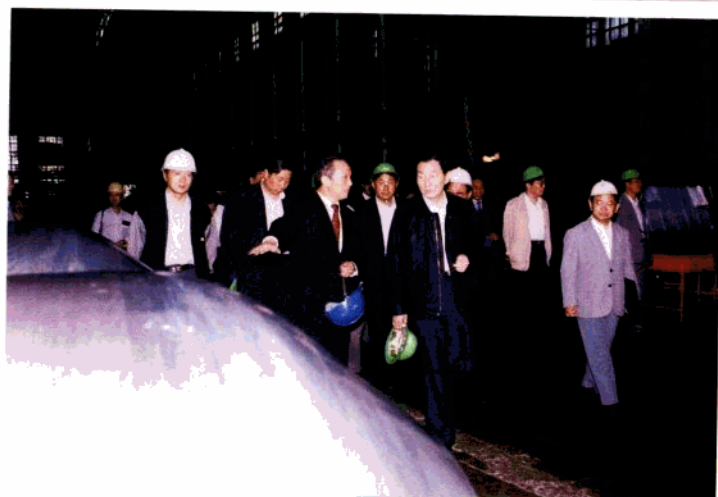
2.1957年,李先念同志在沈阳工业企业视察
In 1957,comrade Li Xiannian(first to left) visited Shenyang industrial enterprises.

3.1958年10月,叶剑英同志参加101喷气式飞机及其发动机试制成功大会
In October 1958,comrade Ye Jianying(first to right) attended conference to celebrate the
success of trial -manufacture of a 101 jet plane and its engine.

4.1960年8月,彭真同志在112厂与飞行试飞员交谈
In August 1960,comrade Peng Zhen(first to right) talked with pilots in 112 Plants.



2



3



4



1. 1995年6月16日, 江泽民同志视察沈阳变压器厂
On June 16, 1995, comrade Jiang Zemin (third to left, in front row) visited Shenyang Transformer Plant.
2. 1986年11月6日, 李鹏同志为沈阳北新客站工程奠基
On Nov. 6, 1986, comrade Li Peng (second to right, in front row) laid a foundation stone for Beizhan Railway Station.
3. 1991年6月2日, 朱镕基同志视察沈阳时, 在沈阳重型机器厂与工人亲切交谈
On June 2, 1991, comrade Zhu Rongji inquired about Shenyang Heavy-duty Machine Plant when visiting Shenyang.
4. 1995年4月11日, 李瑞环同志在沈阳开发区视察
On April 11, 1995, comrade Li Ruihuan (second to left, in front row) visited Shenyang Development Zone.



沈阳位于中国东北的南部，是辽宁省的省会，东北地区最大的经济、文化、交通、金融和商贸中心。全市辖九区、一市、三县，总面积12980平方公里，其中市区面积3495平方公里。1997年人口674万，其中市区人口479万。有汉、满、蒙、回、朝鲜等30多个民族。沈阳历史悠久，是中国历史文化名城之一。早在7200多年前，就有人类在此繁衍生息。两汉时期（公元前206年—公元24年），沈阳始称“侯城”，此后，又曾是清王朝入关前的国都。1948年11月2日，沈阳解放，使古老的沈阳在人民的怀抱中焕发了青春，从此这座城市到处显现出盎然生机。半个世纪以来，沈阳人民在中国共产党和人民政府的领导下，依靠自己的聪明才智，艰苦奋斗，开拓图强，终于把一个昔日百业凋零、民不聊生的旧沈阳，建设成了初步现代化的大都市，使其总体综合实力雄居全国城市第五位，在沈阳的发展史上铸起了一座光辉灿烂的历史丰碑。

解放初期，沈阳工业仅限于加工修配，而且设备陈旧，工艺简陋，技术水平低下，劳动条件极差。经过50年的发展，沈阳作为全国的工业基地，出产品，出资金，出人才，为全国的现代化建设做出了重要贡献。解放初期，沈阳的农业生产极其落后，农村经济基础十分薄弱。全市人民面临着贫穷和饥饿的挑战。经过50年的奋斗，特别是党的十一届三中全会以来，党的兴农富民政策进一步落实，农业生产力得到了真正的解放。沈阳在全国特大城市中率先实现农副产品自给有余，使农村面貌发生显著变化，农、林、牧、渔各业得到长足发展，农业产业化进程加快。全市城乡居民的“米袋子”和“菜篮子”日益丰富，人民生活得到了根本改善。与此同时，农村的乡镇工业异军突起，其产出规模几乎占据全市工业的“半壁江山”。目前，以“一带四区”建设为重要标志的农业现代化综合开发开始起步，都市型示范农业宏伟景象已见端倪。经过半个世纪的建设和改造，沈阳的面貌已焕然一新。碧水长廊般的南运河带状公园，景色秀丽的辉山风景区，气势宏伟的立交桥，四通八达的立体式综合交通通讯网络，高耸入云的彩色电视发射塔，星罗棋布的商业网点，富丽堂皇的餐饮娱乐场所……无不给沈阳平添春色，更令人心旷神怡。特别是近两年来实施的“三三三”、“六二一”工程，使城市建设跃上新台阶，现代化大都市风采开始展现。

50年来，沈阳形成了以国营商业为主导的统一市场。特别是党的十一届三中全会之后，商业改革进程加快，多种经济成分并存，共同发展，多渠道、少环节、开放式的流通体系不断发展壮大。到1997年，全市社会商品流通总规模已是1949年的366倍。除此之外，金融、技术、劳务、信息和房地产等新兴产业也迅速成长，第三产业的增加值占全市国内生产总值的比重已由建国初期的32.9%提高到1997年的49.8%，在全国位居前列。此间，沈阳的教育、科技、文化、卫生、体育等各项事业也获长足发展，并取得辉煌成就。

建国后，沈阳开放型经济建设经历了一个曲折的发展过程，直至改革开放后，才开始了全面发展的新时期。此后至今，对外贸易规模成数十倍增长。在出口商品中，工业制成品出口已占80%以上，出口商品已扩展到近百个国家和地区。随着对外开放的不断扩大，外商来沈投资从无到有，迅速增长。截止到1997年，全市实际利用外资累计达46.6亿美元。全市经济的外向度显著提高，为建设国际化城市积聚了外部条件。

50年来，沈阳人民感受最深的，莫过于其生活条件发生的巨大变化和生活质量的显著提高。解放前夕，沈阳市内“赤贫无靠者”达49万人，将近当时城市总人口的一半，人民普遍食不果腹，衣不蔽体，生活于水深火热之中。新中国的建立，使沈阳这座古城重新焕发出生机和活力。特别是改革开放以来，沈阳人民生活水平的提高更是突飞猛进，其生活条件的改善不仅有量的积累，更有质的飞跃。回顾这50年的发展历程，沈阳人民摆脱了贫困，告别了温饱，正步入小康，满怀信心地向更加富裕的境地迈进。

50年过去了，沈阳的经济社会发展取得了令人瞩目的辉煌成就，并为跨世纪经济振兴奠定了基础。勤劳智慧的沈阳人民必将再接再厉，开创出幸福、美好的明天！



Shenyang, located in south of northeast China, is the capital of Liaoning province and largest center of economy, culture, transportation, finance and trade in northeast China. With 9 districts, 1 city and 3 counties under her jurisdiction, its total area is 12.98 thousand hectares including urban area 3,495 hectares. In 1997, Shenyang has the population of 6.74 million including 4.79 million in urban area. The people of Shenyang belongs to different nationalities such as Hanzu, Manzu, Mengzu, Huizu and Chaoxian.

As one of the famous historical and cultural cities of China, Shenyang has a long history. Dated back to more than 7,200 years ago, people lived there. In Han dynasty (206 BC-24 DC), Shenyang was called "Houcheng". It was also the capital of Qing Dynasty before the troops of Qing Dynasty moved into Shanhaiguan. After it was liberated on November 2, 1948, the historical Shenyang refreshed with vigor.

In the early period of construction, Shenyang's industry was limited to processing and repairing plants with old equipment, simple technology and poor working conditions. After 50 years of development, Shenyang has become a industrial base in China. During the industrial developing period of China, which is about a half century, Shenyang played an important role in the respects of production finance, and talent cultivation. She contributed greatly to the modernization drive of China.

In the early period of construction, the agriculture of Shenyang left behind extremely with the fragile agricultural foundation. After the efforts of 50 years, especially since the 3rd conference of 11st National Congress of the Communist Party of China, CPC's policy of making peasants rich and agriculture thriving is implemented further and the agricultural productivity was freed actually. Shenyang became the first city whose agriculture and side products exceeded the demand and the appearance of rural area changed greatly. So far, the modern comprehensive development of agriculture, characterized by the construction of "one belt and four districts", has raised the curtain. The bright future of city-shaped agriculture has begun to move to us.

After the construction and remake of half century, Shenyang has taken on a new look. Belt-shaped park beside the green South Canal, Beautiful Huishan scenery, splendid flyovers, grade separated traffic and telecommunication system radioactive in all directions, TV tower which rises into sky, commercial network spreading all over the city, gorgeous dining and amusement park, all these make Shenyang more attractive. In particular, "343" and "621" projects which are implemented in the latest two years upgrade Shenyang. An appearance of modern metropolis is showing to us.

Over the past 50 years, a unified market which is dominated by state-owned commerce has been formed. With the rapid steps of commercial reform and the development and co-existence of multi-economic sectors, an open circulation system with less links is growing up continuously. By 1997, amount of commercial circulation in Shenyang times 366 those of 1949. In addition, developing industries such as finance, technology, labor, information and property are growing up promptly. The increased value of tertiary industry occupies 49.8% in GDP of the city, comparing to 32.9% in early time of China's founding. The figure tops other provinces of China. During the same period, the education, technology, culture sanitation and physical education undertakings comparing of Shenyang developed rapidly. Many great achievements are made.

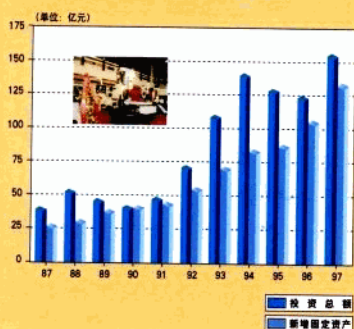
After the founding of PRC, Shenyang's economy experienced a tortuous development until the reform and opening. After that, the economy ushered a new period of full development. The amount of foreign trade increased by dozens of times. Among the exported commodities which are sold to about 100 countries and regions, industrial prepared products occupied more than 80%. With the expansion of opening, foreign investment roars from the horizon. By 1997, actual foreign investment totals 4.66 billion USD. The opening degree increase greatly. It benefits the construction of metropolis at the outside.

Recalling the 50 years development, the people of Shenyang are impressed by the great improvement of living condition and standard. Since the reform and opening, in particular, the living standard of Shenyang residents which exist not only on the accumulation of quantity but also the leap of quality, has been improved at extremely high speed. Reviewing the development of 50 years, the people of Shenyang have solved the problems of poverty and farewell to simply having adequate food and clothing. Now, they are advancing to be more rich full of confidence.

50 years have fled away, remarkable achievements on the development of economy, which will form a firm foundation for the cross-century development, have been made in Shenyang. The intelligent and industrious people of Shenyang will be abounded to create a happy and splendid tomorrow by hard works.

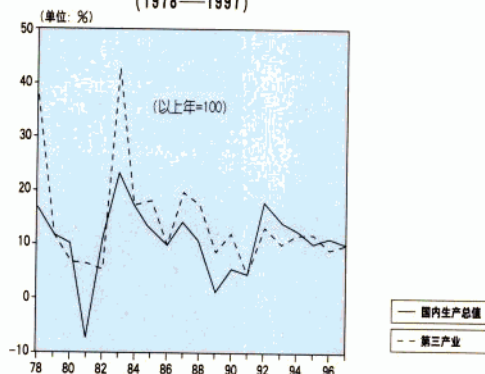


固定资产投资



国内生产总值及第三产业增长速度

(1978—1997)



三次产业结构变化情况

■ 第一产业
■ 第二产业
■ 第三产业



1949



1965



1978



1987



1997

国内生产总值及增长速度

(1978—1997)

