

CHUZHONGSHENGYING

好段

引杂 导到 简



江西高校出版社







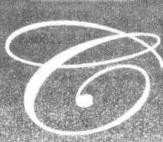












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道意

亲爱的中小学生朋友们,打开这套书,您仿佛进入了一个美妙的、梦幻般的写作乐园:您可以尽情畅游,寻幽觅胜;悠闲漫步,博闻奇香;随意采撷,含英咀华·····这便是大语文作文带给你的最新惊喜。

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伴随着素质教育的逐步深入和新课程标准的强化实施,语文教学内容和作文训练方法也得到了切实有效的改善,于是中小学生的作文也进入了一个崭新的自由的创作时代。作文的题材、范围、种类等都得到了前所未有的拓展。如何正确引导中小学朋友养成关注社会、关注生活、关注现实、关注自然和人本身的习惯和情感,表达自己对自然、社会、人生的真切感受和认识,写出真正具有创新意识的文章,是我们教育工作者长期思考的课题。

写一篇作文从本质上说是一种综合思维的语言表达,是思想认识、生活体验、思维方式和写作技巧等方面的综合应用。那么怎样才能有效地提高作文水平,方法当然是多种多样的,其中最根本的"法宝"便是"多读"、"多写"。

"多读",就是一个学习的过程。通过多读,可以提高认识,拓展视野,加深生活体验,积累语言文字和词汇,从而采纳众人之长,为以后的"写"打下坚实的基础。"多写"就是指实践,一个消化吸收的过程,也是一个收获的过程。要提高写作水平,只有通过多写来实现,否则就是纸上谈兵。需要强调的是.多写不止是数量上的,关键是质量,要踏踏实实地写,蜻蜓点水似的写作,是不会有大的收获的。





本丛书分类齐全,指导科学,借鉴性强。选文内容丰富,题材广泛,角度新颖。文章涵盖了当代中小学生学习、生活的各个方面,真实地再现了生活,充满了鲜活的生活气息和鲜明的时代特点。在版式方面设计新颖,制作精美。让读者在求知之余赏心悦目,激发创作的灵感和情趣。

本套书的内容,都是经过精心编选、细心斟酌的佳作。但是由于水平有限、时间有限,难免有些错漏之处,恳请各位专家、同行,及广大热爱读书写作的读者们批评指正。

编 者









好词:actor

好句: She is not tall and both her eyes are filled with wisdom.

她个头不高,两眼充满了智慧。

好段: My little sister is very cute. She has very pretty eyes and soft black hair. She is small like a doll, but sometimes she can be very naughty.

我有一个可爱的小妹妹。她的眼睛 非常漂亮,她的头发黑黝黝的。她像个洋 娃娃似的非常小,但有时候也非常调皮。



.....(1.

好词:addict

好句: I also like outdoor sports and

often watch football matches on TV.

我也喜欢户外活动,经常在电视上 观看足球比赛。

好段:An old saying goes that Being lovely makes a person pretty. "I think that it is true of Mary since she is the case in point.

俗话说:可爱使人美丽。玛丽是证 明这句俗话的最恰当的例子。



(30)

好词:blame

好句: As a popular word, "cool" stands for a kind of special culture that people can accept easily.

作为一个流行的词,"酷"代表人 们容易接受的一种特殊文化。

好段:When you see a brand - name car in the street, maybe you can't help saying, "It's cool." You might think, "He's so cool, "when you see your favorite football player.

当你在街上看见一辆名牌汽车时, 也许你会禁不住说:"太酷了。"当你看 见你最喜爱的足球运动员之时,你可能 会想:"他真酷。"



好词:abuse

好句: One afternoon in the summer vacation, Lin Ping, a friend of mine, and I went fishing.

(36)

暑假的一天下午,我和朋友林平一 起去钓鱼。

好段:Six men stopped me and made me drive to the river. "If you shout," one of them said, "'we will cut you into pieces." When I got to the river, they tied me up. Then they threw me to the back of the truck…

六名歹徒劫持了我,并命令我向河 边开,一个人威胁我说如果喊叫就把你 剁成块。到河边后歹徒把我捆起来,扔 进了后车厢……



.. (45)

好词:anxiety

好句: The habit of keeping pleasant is indeed better than an income of a thousand dollars a year.

保持心情愉快的习惯实际上比每 年赚—千美元更好。

好段: My teachers treat me well and my parents give me all the love. I feel I have the best teachers and parents in the world. They help me in studies and teach me how to be a true person. I like them very much.

我的老师待我很好,父母也给了我 无限的爱。我觉得我有世界上最好的 父母和老师。他们不仅在学习上帮助 我而且还教导我如何做一个真正的人。 我真心爱他们。





(56)

好词:lively

好句:Video games are bad for both the physical and mental health of the

*****. ()

young.

电子游戏对年轻人的身体和智力 健康都不利。

好段: I came to the kitchen, and began to heat up the water. I turned on the cooker carefully, and put the kettle down on it. Ten minutes later, the water 会 boiled.

我来到厨房,烧起水来。我小心地 打开炉灶,把水壶放在上面。大约 10 分钟,水烧开了。



(6

好词:accurate

好句: I tried to describe how beautiful my hometown was in autumn and what a modern city it would become in the future.

我尽力描述出家乡的秋天多么美, 并且在不久将来它会变成怎样一座现 合 代化大都市。

好段: I was regarded as one of the best students in my class. I made up my mind to get high marks to make my parents happy. I was sure of my success. So I went to the waiting - room, full of courage.

我意识到我是班里最优秀的学生 之一。为了让我的父母高兴,我要下决 心取得好成绩。我非常自信,充满信心 地来到接待室。



(83)

好词;abolish

好句: It is no exaggeration to say that the deterioration of the quality of the environment threatens the existence of mankind.

毫不夸张地说,环境质量的恶化很可能威胁人类的生存。

好段: It is known to all of us that there is not enough water on the earth. In some parts of the world, such as in Africa, people even have not enough water to drink. They are living a hard life because of lack of water.

众所周知,地球上的水并不充足。 世界上的一些地区,比如非洲,人们甚 至缺乏足够的饮用水。他们因缺水而 生活困难。





(99)

好词:breeze

好句: When it is too cold, the leaves start to fall off from the trees.

如果天气太冷的话,叶子就会从树 上慢慢地掉下来。

好段: In spring time we have warm weather and sunny days. There are many beautiful flowers in the gardens and in the fields. Everything comes to life again.

春天很温暖,阳光明媚。花园里和 田野上开满了好看的花,万物复苏。



(114)

好词:attraction

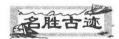
好句: Now the street has been rebuilt but it is flatter and wider than before.

现在这条街重建了,比以前更平更 宽了。

好段: Great changes have taken place in Qingdao in the recent years. It

has played an important part in the development of the foreign trade of our country. Its port is busy. Ships and vessels from all countries come and go every day. It has become an international port city.

近年来青岛有了很大的改变。在 我国的外经贸合作中扮演着重要的角 色。它的港口是很忙的。每天来自各 个国家的船泊都穿梭于此。它已经成 为国际性的港口城市。



(124)

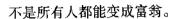
好词:money

好句: With money, we can buy many things indeed, but we can't buy knowledge, precious time, true love and so on.

钱能买到许多东西,但买不到知识,也买不到宝贵的时间,真正的爱等等。

好段: If a person has none of them, though he has a great deal of money, he is still poor. Not all people can become rich.

如果一个人没有知识、没有时间、 没有爱,纵然再有钱,他也是贫穷的。







(131) &

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好词:fowl

好句: One of the ants, wandering in the grass, found the trail of the shrimp.

其中的一只蚂蚁,在草地上徘徊 时,发现了小虾的踪迹。

好段: It was a very small dog. The dog was white but it had black ears. It had a lot of energy. When my mom and dad brought it home, it started running around the house.

这条狗非常小,除了两只耳朵是黑的之外,它的身上全是白的。这只小狗精神头十足,当我父母把它带到我们家的时候,它满屋乱跑。



(145)

好词:bitter

好句: But now it was winter, and the tree stood there leafless, so that eve-

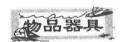


ryone could see how gnarled and crooked the branches were that shot forth from its trunk.

但现在是冬天,树上一片叶子也没有,所以谁都能看到从它的树干伸展出的那有节的、弯曲的枝干。

好段: In the warmth of spring, all the flowers are in bloom. The persimmon trees suck the sweet dews and unfold their green branches day by day.

在温暖的春天,百花盛开,柿树吮 吸着大地的甘露一天天展斤它们绿色 的枝条。



(159)

好词:bench

好句: I should say sorry and thanks to it, and I'll spare my time to repair and clean it from now on.

我应该对它说对不起并表示感谢, 从现在开始我将抽出时间来修理和清 洗它。

好段: An "empty" drinking glass and an "empty" room, to give two examples, are not really empty. Each is filled with air.

举两个例子,"空的"饮水玻璃杯

和一个"空的"房间,并非真是空的。 它们装满了空气。



· (172)

好词:palace

好句: The Great Wall has now become a place of interest.

长城而今则成为名扬四海的游览 宝地。 好般:A newly - built beautiful temple came into our eyes. Suddenly we heard a clear ringing of a big bell. We looked up. To our surprise the big bell rang whenever the wind was blowing.

一座新建的漂亮庙宇映入我们的 眼帘。突然我们听到了清脆的钟声。 抬头看,使我们吃了一惊,大钟可随风 而响。











actor n.



Some ~s in this film are foreigners. 这部电影中有一些 是海外艺人。

actress n.

全间 义 女演员

で This ~ has good manners. 这 个女演员很有礼貌。

adult n.

→旬又成年人

Children must be accompanied by an ~. 儿童必须有 成年人陪伴。

adj.

◆10 又 成年的

the ~ population 成年人口 affable adj.

和蔼的,友好的

到句 She is ~ to his classmates. 他对同学们都和蔼可亲。

alumna n.

女校友,女毕业生

University. 兰琦是北京大学的毕业生。

 \triangle alumnus n.

含

多 男校友, 男毕业生

例句 The ~ will meet this week-end. 这个周末男校友们要聚会。

bald adj.

10 义 秃头的

a ~ man 一位秃头男人

banker n.

我们 义银行家,银行业者

The ~ will explain the terms of the loan to you in detail. 银行业务人员将向你详细解释贷款细则。

blanch v.

变白,漂白

Louisa ~ ed with fear. 路易莎 吓得脸色发白。 blind adj.

《包义》瞎的,失明的

burglar n.

超過 a lone ~ 一个单独作案的盗 贼

flush v.

・ 10 义 (脸) 发红, 使兴奋,使得意

She ~ed when the man spoke to her. 当那男人对她说话 时,她脸红了。

The men were ~ed with success. 那些人因成功而兴奋不已。

n.

(脸的)晕红,激动,兴奋

The young suffered from tuberculosis, so he always had can unhealthy ~. 年轻人患了肺结核,因此脸上总是有不健康的红晕。

The woman had a ~ when she heard her son had found a job. 当听说她的儿子已找到了一份工作时,这位妇女

激动不已。

forehead n.

考 这 前额、皱眉

He wrinkled his ~ as if he didn't understand it. 他皱起眉头,好像不懂似的。

frown n.

☆

a deep ~ 深深的皱纹 v.

全初 义 皱眉, 蹙额

The teacher ~ ed angrily at the noisy class. 老师生气地对那班吵吵嚷嚷的学生皱起了眉头。

gardener n.

◆60 文 园艺家,园林工人

个临时的园艺工人。

garment n.

◆ 10 叉 衣服,服装

*例句 This department store sells ~ s of all kinds. 这家百货店出售各种服装。

gasp v.

10 义 喘不过气来

The audience ~ ed when the

•



acrobats acted on the rope. 杂技演员在绳上表演时观众 凝神屏息。

70 义 气喘吁吁地说

列 ②He ~ed out the last word. 他 气喘吁吁地说了最后一句 话。

n.



(3) DI heard a ~ of surprise from the crowd. 我听到了来自人 群中的一声惊叹。

gaze



(3) She turned her ~ to a strange man out of a car. 她把视线 紧盯在一个刚从车里出来的 陌生男人身上。



🚱 もうWhat are you gazing at? 你在 凝视什么?

grace

70 义 优美,雅致

例句 She dances with ~. 她舞姿 优美。

hearing

◆旬 义 听力, 听觉

(34) 6 Crandfather's ~ is not as good as it was when he is younger. 祖父的听力不如年 轻时那样好了。

17

- ★She is not tall and both her eyes are filled with wisdom.
 - ★她个头不高,两眼充满了智慧。
- ★ I'm not very tall and have curl hair that looks like black waves.
- ★我个子不高,长着一头波浪般的 黑色卷发。
- *With rosy cheeks, she has a pair of bright eyes, which shine below her arch eyebrows.
- ★她有着淡红的脸颊,一双柳叶眉 下扑闪着明亮的大眼睛。
- ★ Within her small mouth there are two lines of white teeth.
- ★一张樱桃小口里面是两排洁白 的牙齿。



8

公

会

- ★ There is always a sweet smile on her lovely face.
- ★她可爱的脸上总带着一丝甜甜 的微笑。
- ★ My father is a tall man with a pair of glasses.
- ★我的爸爸个子高高的,戴着一副 眼镜。
- ★ An old woman in a red sweater. with a fan in her hand, is watching TV attentively.
- ★一个身穿大红毛衣,手摇纸扇的 老太太正专注地盯着电视屏幕。
- ★ She is an ordinary looking little girl with brown hair.
- ★她是一个相貌一般满头褐发的 小女孩。
- ★ When Li Ming asked the girl to 🔯 show him one of the erasers, she put on a long face.
- ★当李明让那个女孩拿出一块橡 皮看看时,她拉长了脸。
- * Her hair is straight and long. hanging down to her shoulders.

- ★她的头发又直又长,披散到肩 1.
- ★ Galileo, the famous Italian physicist and astronomer, is considered a founder of the experimental method of modern science.
- ★伽利略是意大利著名的天文物 理学家,他被认为是现代科学实验方法 ☆ 研究的奠基人。
 - ★ My mother is a village woman, already in her fifties.
 - ★我的母亲是个农村妇女,已经五 十多岁了。
 - ★ He has black hair, a small nose. and very hig eyes.
 - ★他有一头黑色的头发、一个小鼻 子、一双大眼睛。
 - ★There is a little clever boy in our class, though his head is very big, the body is very thin, the skin is very black.
 - ★我们班有一个机灵的小男孩,他 的头虽然很大,身子却很瘦,皮肤特别 黑。
 - ★ If he speaks with you, it is two big white front teeth that is mirrored your

*,



eye at first.

- ★要是他跟你说话,首先映入你眼 帘的就是两颗雪白的大门牙。
- ★ The forefinger of his right hand may be the whitest position in the body, because no matter he is at any time liking putting the forefinger into *mouth, some other thin and small fingers or very \(\phi\) black.
- ★因为他不管在什么时候都爱把 食指放进嘴里,其他几个又瘦又小的手 指还是特别黑。
- ★ His stature is not high, thin a thin one, it is partial separately for love to stay. The upper cheeks of his square face were attacked red, eyes, n ★ ose and mouth are not all big, the look is very lovely.
- ★他的个子不高,瘦瘦的,爱留偏分 头。他的方脸盘儿上脸蛋儿红扑扑的,眼 腈、鼻子和嘴凹都不大,模样挺可爱的。
- \star She has two small eyes, and there is a mouth with thick lips under her big nose.
- ★她有两只小的眼睛,并且在她大 大的鼻子下的嘴唇很厚。

- ★ Her hair is a little long, and I think her head's like a big mushroom.
- ★她的头发有点长,并且我认为她 的头像一个大的蘑菇。
- ★ He wears a pair of glasses. And he is a handsome boy and looks always like a gentleman.
- ★他戴一副眼镜,他是一个很好的 男孩并且看起来总是那么绅士。
- ★ Chentianhua is a very pretty girl with big eyes and long black hair. There is always a sweet smile on her lovely face.
- ★陈天华长得很漂亮,大大的眼 睛,长长的黑发,脸上总带着一丝甜甜 的微笑。
- ★ My best friend is Li Yuhao, he has a special face like a banana. and he isn't very tall. He has a big nose.
- ★我最好的朋友是李玉豪,他有的 脸很特别,就像香蕉似的。他的个子很 低。他有一个大鼻子。
 - ★She has long black straight hair. She isn't very tall but she's thin. So I think she's very beautiful.



★她有又长又直的黑发。她不高, 但是她很瘦。因此我觉得她非常美丽。

- ★ He is not very tall, but he is good at playing basketball. That is one of his hobbies.
- ★他有大大的眼睛和一个大鼻子。 他不是很高,但是他擅长打篮球。那是 他的--种嗜好。
- ★ She had long black hair, dark brown eyes and a very pretty blue dress.
- ★她的头发又长又黑,眼睛是深棕 色的,穿着一件漂亮的蓝色裙子。
- ★ My mother is just over fifty, so she has experienced two periods just like our country, showing both the traditional goodness and modern ideas.
- ★我的母亲刚过五十, 所以她像我 们的国家一样经历了两个时期,因而显 得既有传统的美德又有现代的意识。
- ★She is a pretty and charming little girl. Two lambs horn pigtail is pitching the green bow, the big eyes like two gems flash under two dark eyebrows, she is my most best small partner - Ma Li.
 - ★她是个俊俏的小姑娘。两条小

羊角辫扎着绿色的蝴蝶结, 两道浓黑的 眉毛下闪着两颗宝石般的大眼睛,她就 是我最要好的小伙伴 - - - 马丽。

- ★ It is xiaowei that I have one to let ů with scientific name, naughty and enthusiastic. I like such a person.
 - ★我有一个同学名叫小维, 既调皮 又热心,我就喜欢这样的人。
 - ★There is a little boy that is called Yan Yan in our courtyard, he is just 5 years old. Big head, round and red cheek, all over plump, very much charming to like, the adults make him fat.
 - ★我们院子里有个小男孩叫颜颜、 他才5岁。大大的脑袋,又圆又红的脸 蛋,浑身胖乎乎的,十分逗人喜爱,大人 们都叫他胖胖。
 - ★The little boy had a red hat, and blue shoes.
 - ★小男孩戴着一顶红帽子,穿着一 双蓝色的鞋。

众

★ My geometry teacher's name is