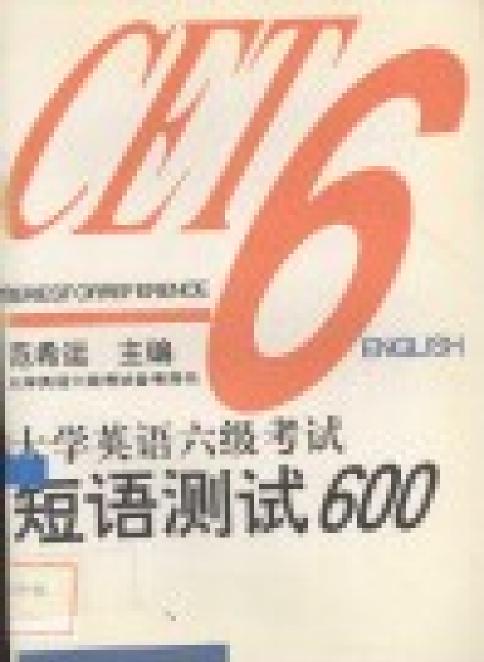


大学英语六级考试各考用书

大学英语六级考试 短语测试600

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辽宁师范大学出版社



大学英语六级考试备考用书-2

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前言

在英语学习中,对英语常用短语、成语和习语的理解、掌握和运用是学习英语的关键之一。要学好英语,不可忽视英语中一些词与词之间习惯搭配关系。与其逐个记住某些单词,倒不如记住这些单词在使用时与其他词的习惯搭配关系,切勿对英语的习语望文生意,对号入座,因为这些是语言中最活跃的一部分,也正是中国学生学习英语的一大难点,只有对英语习语的运用有着充分的了解才算真正识得这些词,才有助于你大学英语的学习,有助于你在六级考试中正确理解和运用,取得高分。

本书收集的六级考试短语共 600 条,其中 315 条是根据 国家裁委制定的《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表及年全国硕士研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》词汇表为依据。其余部分为教材中出现频率较高的词组。在短语后附有短语测试 600 题,可供备考同学自测使用。

本书特点是覆盖面广、分类清晰、重点突出,既注重了书面语言,还采编一些英美特别流行的方言和俚语。所附例句具有独到之处,都是语言当中的精粹,将短语套短语的例句编入本书,也是编者刻意追求奉献给读者的。使读者对英语学习兴趣更浓,也对提高学生的翻译能力大有益处,同时对学生在完型填空、选择填空和改错部分取得高分具有帮助,同时也对英语言和文学爱好者提供了极佳的欣赏教材。

本书所收集的短语在编排上一律按英文字母的顺序排列,全部短语词条及例句都加以中文注释。对于一条多意的短语,均在短语词条中注以(1)(2)(3)……以序号,这些序号与例句序号相一致。例中的短语词条用白斜体印刷;本词条采用黑正体;可互换的词用斜线"/"隔开。

本书所收集的短语能伴你在大学英语学习和六级考试取得好成绩,这是编者的夙愿,也许是学生的企望。

编者 1996年5月

目 录

<i>1</i>	*** • • • •	• • • • • • •	••••	盲	前
	£ 600	用短语	试常	级考	六
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六级考试常用短语 600

Α

abandon oneself to 沉湎于

She abandoned herself to the applause of audience hours after the play.

剧结束几小时之后,她还沉湎于观众的掌声之中。

abandon sth for 放弃…以换取

He went to Japan to study medicine, but later on he abandoned medicine for literature.

他到日本去学医,但是后来他弃医学文。

- abide by ①遵(法律,诺言,决定等);②坚持(意见等);③承受…的后果
 - ①We must abide by our contract. 我们必须遵守合同。
 - ②He always *abides by* his opinion. 他固执己见。
 - ③They will have to abide by the inevitable. 他们将不得不承受那无可幸免的事。

abound in(with) 有很多,富于

The English language abounds in phrasal verbs.

英语里有大量的短语动词。

abscond with 带…潜洮

She absconded with money.

她携款逃走。

absolve from 免除

He was absolved from blame.

他被免于责备。

abstain from 戒绝,不参与

The doctor has advised him to abstain from smoking.

医生已劝他戒烟。

abuse of 对…的滥用

Mr. Dowson criticized Nancy for the abuse of her rights.

道生先生批评南希滥用她的权利。

- **accede to** ①答应,应允(申请,条件等);②就(职),开始任(职);③参加(协议,盟约,党派等)
 - ①We are ready to accede to your request for further information. 你们如果不需要资料,我们乐于随时提供。
 - ②He has acceded to a governorship. 他已就任地方长官的职务。
 - 3They hare acceded to the treaty.

他们已经加入了那个条约。

accommodate to 使自己适应于

He is a person who readily accommodates to circumstances.

他是一个善于适应环境的人。

access to 对…能接近

Only Harold has access to the secret chamber.

只有哈乐德能接近那个秘密的房间。

accord in 同意…

All of us accord in his proposal.

我们都同意他的提议。

accord with ①与…一致:②符合…

1) Your action should accord with your words.

你应言行一致。

2)Our decision accords with facts.

我们的决定符合实际。

according as ①随…而定;②如果

1) You may go or stay, according as you decide.

去留随你决定。

② According as you are free this Saturday, we may go to seashore with the children.

如果这个星期六你有空,我们可以和孩子一起去海边。

according to 依照

According to the newspapers, the total value of industrial and agricultural output increases every year.

据报纸所载,我们的工农业总产值逐年递增。

account for 说明

This does not quite account for his unease.

这并没有说清楚他心绪不宁的缘由。

accrue from 产生于,来自

Ability to think will accrue to you from good habits of study.

思考能力将因良好学习习惯而自然增进。

accrue to (好处等)及到(某人),(利息等)归于(某人)

There are the advantages accruing to the students from access to good libraries, laboratories, and other facilities for study.

学生们因为可以使用到好的图书馆、实验室和其他设备而获得 种种益处。

accused of 控告某人做某事

They accused Bob of stealing.

他们控告鲍勃偷窃。

ache for ①渴望;②同情,怜悯

①We are aching for visit to Yan'an. 我们渴望去延安访问。

acquaint sb of/with ① 告诉某人;②使某人了解

- ①She didn't acquaint him of her leaving. 他没有被告知她要离去。
- ②They did considerable work to acquaint the masses of the United States with the elementary problems of Latin America.

他们做了大量工作,使美国公众了解拉丁美洲的基本问题。

act up to 实行,按照(期望,诺言,自己的声誉等)而行事

What you say means very little unless you act up to it.

你要是说而不做,你的话就没有多大意思了。

adapt oneself to 适应

Harry adapted himself to the new

哈瑞适应新环境

add up to ①加起来共计;②意味着,意思是

- ①The bills add up to exactly ten yuan. 这些帐单加起来正好十元。
- What I hve heard about the matter does not seem to add up to much.

我听到的有关这件事的话似乎不太重要。

- adhere to ①坚持,遵守……;②固守着…;③粘住…,附着…
 - (1) A man should adhere to principles.
 - 一个人应该坚持原则。
 - ②Don't adhere to your opinion. 不要固执己见。
 - 3Do you think paint will adhere to a metal surface like this?

. 4 .

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你认为油漆能漆得上这样的金属表面吗?

adjacent to 在…附近,接近

Our building is ad jacent to the new park.

我们的大楼在那座新公园附近。

adjust to 适应于,使自己适应于

Astronauts in flight must ad just to weightlessness.

航天员飞行中必须适应失重状态。

administer to 有助于,对…出力

Whatever we do should administer to the needs of the many, not to those of the few.

我们做任何事情都应该为了多数人的需要,而不是为了少数人的需要。

admit of 有…的可能,留有…的余地

This work admits of no delay.

这件工作刻不容缓。

admit to 承认

He admits to his failings.

他承认自己的缺点。

advantage over 对…占有优势

Ted won an advantage over Jim.

泰德赢得对吉姆的优势。

advertise for 登广告征求…

The factory advertised for a computer engineer.

那家工厂登广告聘用计算机工程师。

- a far cry from ①遥远的距离,一大段距离;②大不相同,很大的差异;
 - ①It is a far cry from Hainan Island to Heilongjiang province. 海南品离黑龙江很远。
 - 2) This treatment is a far cry from the one we received before.

这种待遇和我们以前所受的待遇简直是天壤之别。

alien from 与…不同,相异的

They style is alien from genuine English.

这种风格与纯正的英语不同。

alien to 与…相反,不合

It is alien to the principles of economy.

这是违反节约原则的。

allude to 间接或直接地说到

We looked at each other wondering who he was alluding to.

我们互相看看,不知道他指的是谁。

alternate with 和…交替(做…) '

We alternate with each other in driving the car.

我们轮流开车。

a multitude of 大量,大批,大群

The hall pours out a multitude of people.

大厅涌出一大批人。

analogy between 和…有相似之处。

There is an analogy between a human heart and a pump.

人的心脏和泵有相似之处。

angle for 试图用计算、暗示等办法得到,企图用不正当手段攫取:

He angles for positions of power by fair means or foul.

他不择手段地追逐权势。

anology with/to 和…类似

The plot of this book is *anology with* a book by a Russion writer. 这本书的故事情节与一个苏联作家写的一本书很相似。

appeal to ①向…提出恳求,向…呼吁;②诉诸,求助于,企求从…得到 的证明、决定或解决;③对…有特别的吸引力,引起…的好 感或同情。 1)He will never appeal to them for mercy.

他决不会向他们乞求怜悯。

appreciation for 对…欣赏

He has appreciation for classical music.

他对古典音乐有鉴赏力。

appreciation of 对…赞许

They expressed appreciation of her students' performence.

他们对她的学生的演出表示赞许。

approach to ①接近;②几乎等于

① The number of new students this term approaches to two thousand.

本学期新生近两千人。

His reply approaches to a denial.

他的回答几乎等于拒绝。

approximate to 接近于…

Our steel production this year approximated to twice that of last year.

我们今年的钢产量接近于去年的两倍。

apt at 精于…,敏于…

She is apt at languages.

她善长学习语言。

apt for 适宜于…

The ground is apt for plough.

此地适于耕作。

apt in 善于…,长于…

He is apt in composing music.

他善于作曲。

apt with 善于(使用什么工具)

He is apt with carpenter instrument.

他善于使用木工工具。

argue down 辩得使(某人)无话可说

They argued him down fiercely.

他们狠狠地驳得他哑口无言。

argue round 通过辩论使某人转变态度

At first he was apposed to the scheme, but we managed to argue him round.

他起初反对这个计划,可是我们通过辩论最终使他转变过来。

arise from (困难、误会等)由…造成

His state of health began to improve when the cause *from* which it arose was removed.

病根除去后,他的健康状况开始好转了。

assent to 同意

Finally the man assented to my proposal.

最后那个人同意我的建议。

a swarm of

There is a swarm of ants around scraps of bread.

面包碎屑旁有一大群蚂蚁。

at issue 争论中

This is the point at issue.

这就是争论点。

at randon 任意地,随便地

His books were scattered on the desk at randon.

他的书满桌子乱放。

atone for 抵偿(罪行等),弥补(错误),自己的轻率等

I'm afraid he cannot atone for his negligence in the matter.

我怕他无法弥补由于在这件事上的疏忽而造成的损失。

avail oneself of 利用…

You should avail yourself of every opportunity to speak English. 你应该利用一切机会讲英语。

awake to 开始知道

We awake to the truth that serving the people is the greatest joy. 我们开始明白一条真理:为人民服务是最大的幸福。

a world of 很多

I was at a loss how to overcome a world of of troubles. 我茫然不知要如何克服这许多困难。

В

back away 逐渐撤回

He never backed away from difficulties.

他从来没有在困难面前退却过。

back down 让步,撤回

I have been sure they are going to back down, but there isn't a sign of that.

我原来以为他们会让步的,但此时尚无迹象。

back out ①退出;②退场,避开

1) He has decided to back out of the scheme.

他决定退出这项计划。

He backed out of a blow.

他避开了一击。

balance out ①相等,比得上,敌得过

The enthusiasm of your side and the determination of the other balance each other out.

你们劲头十足,对方决心很大,两者不相上下。

balk at ①在…前面犹豫,从…退缩

He balked at the high cost of the new proposals.

他看到新建议须花费很多钱而犹豫起来。

ban on 禁止,…的禁令

I don't know the ban on entering the room.

我不知道禁止进入这个房间。

bank on ①依靠,指望;②发现…可靠

1) We can bank on his help.

我们能指望他的帮助。

Those brakes can't be banked on if we have to pull up suddenly. 要是我们必须突然停车,那些刹车是不可靠的。

bargain on ①指望,预期,依靠

The cost was much more than they had bargaind on.

花费的钱比他们预料的多得多。

He hadn't bargained on so cold a reception.

他没有料到受到如此冷淡的接待。

bawl out ①喊,大叫;②(俚语)责骂

①He bawled out in pain.

他痛得叫起来。

② We criticized him for his proneness to get angry with folk and bawl them out.

因为他动不动发脾气骂人,我们批评了他。

be adamant to 坚持,坚定不移

She is adamant to temptation.

她不为诱惑所动。

be admissible to 有资格

He is admissible to the bar.

他有资格当律师。

· 10 ·

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