

中学英语读写联动 1+1

主编 凌 达 杨 波



高中英语 读写联动

1+1

任务型阅读 + 书面表达

高三



 南京大学出版社

中学英语读写联动 1+1



高中英语

读写联动 1+1

任务型阅读 + 书面表达

顾问 王淑香 (北京市英语特级教师、北京大学附中资深英语教师)

朱善萍 (江苏省英语特级教师、南京外国语学校教科室主任)

主编 凌达 杨波

副主编 蒋道凤 杨雁 戴艳

编委 霍翠萍 杨宁 李娟 蒋乡慧 邵明

汤遥 暴煜华 王丹丹 凤娇 陈曼曼

石华贞 王晓琴 林灵 李暄 王艳艳

丁婷 王元春 吴培培 周亚菲 汤堃

孔冬秀 张俊 胡燕 童亮 杜亚杰

吴国祥 肖忆路

英文审读 (美) Donovan Goode

Keith Alexander

出版统筹 杨金荣

高三



南京大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高中英语读写联动 1+1·高三 / 凌达, 杨波主编. —南京: 南京大学出版社, 2009. 7(重印)

(中学英语读写联动 1+1)

ISBN 978-7-305-06138-7

I. 高… II. ①凌…②杨… III. ①英语—阅读教学—高中—教学参考资料②英语—写作—高中—教学参考资料
IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2009)第 080283 号

出版者 南京大学出版社

社 址 南京市汉口路 22 号 邮 编 210093

网 址 <http://press.nju.edu.cn>

出版人 左 健

丛 书 名 中学英语读写联动 1+1

书 名 高中英语读写联动 1+1·高三

主 编 凌 达 杨 波

责任编辑 杨金荣 李海霞

编辑热线 025-83686029

实习编辑 王娱瑶

照 排 南京紫藤制版印务中心

印 刷 扬中市印刷有限公司

开 本 787×1092 1/16 印张 16 字数 410 千

版 次 2009 年 7 月第 1 版 2009 年 7 月第 2 次印刷

ISBN 978-7-305-06138-7

定 价 26.00 元

发行热线 025-83594756

电子邮箱 sales@press.nju.edu.cn(销售部)

njupress@gmail.com(答疑邮箱)

* 版权所有,侵权必究

* 凡购买南大版图书,如有印装质量问题,请与所购
图书销售部门联系调换

前言

为学生编写的教辅书可谓汗牛充栋,层出不穷。学生课内学业繁重,课余时间少得可怜,早已无暇应付千篇一律的教辅。在此情形下,只有创新思维,想学生所想,急家长所急,解教师所难,编写出一套创新设计、针对性强、涵盖面广、具有引领学科发展意义的教学辅助用书,才是雪中送炭。

阅读是人们获取信息的最基本途径,写作是人们表达观点情感的必备方式。九年义务教育全日制初级中学英语教学目标是:学生应能从口头和书面材料中获取所需信息,能就熟悉的话题用英语与老师和同学进行简单的口笔头交流,能对事物进行简单的描述并作出自己的判断。学生应具有一定的跨文化交际的意识,对异国文化采取尊重和包容的态度。高中英语课程标准明确提出高中阶段英语教学要重点从三个方面发展学生的英语语用能力:用英语进行恰当交流的能力;用英语获取信息、处理信息的能力;用英语进行思维的能力。本书正是基于国家英语课程目标,在充分调研图书市场的前提下编写的。(1) 落实国家《英语课程标准》的要求,实践其创新教学理念。本书的语言结构及知识范畴符合学生的认知能力和身心发展水平,与《英语课程标准》要求一致。书中的题型注重学生能力的培养和提高,突出创新思维训练,借鉴“任务型学习”原则,题量适中。(2) 激发学习兴趣,注重人文、科学素质培养。本书选材多样,集思想性、科学性、教育性和趣味性于一体,充分考虑了学生的知识水平和认知水平,以及他们的兴趣、爱好和愿望等心理需求。力求使学生在学中乐,在乐中学。(3) 阅读能力和书面表达能力并重。本书每个单元提供四篇文章。围绕阅读文章提供阅读理解和书面表达练习。本书共提供八种学生必须掌握,且常考的书面表达练习,两个单元轮回一遍。学生必须应用读前观察与思考、读中体验与思考、读后判断并进行书面表达等学习策略,在输入的基础上逐渐锻炼输出能力,从而提升语言综合运用能力。

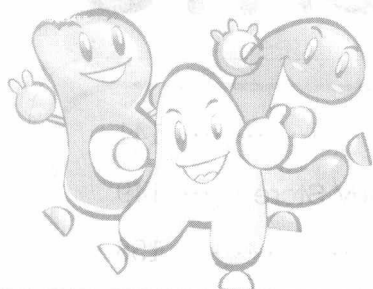
但愿编者们的创新尝试能给每位有缘的师生带去成功的喜悦。

编者水平有限,虽已极尽全力,缺点和错误在所难免。我们诚心期望广大师生和专家提出宝贵意见(电子邮箱:njupress@gmail.com),以便修订时改进。

编委会

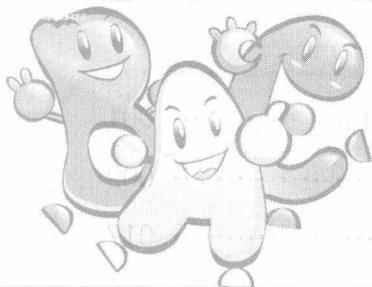
2009年7月于南京大学北园

Contents



Unit 1	Missing Pleasure of Life	001
Unit 2	Rating a Film	009
Unit 3	Stock Market	017
Unit 4	Tigers Behind the Wheel	025
Unit 5	Compulsive Addiction	033
Unit 6	Invisible Costs	041
Unit 7	Shopping Coupons	049
Unit 8	PSP Problem	057
Unit 9	As a Habit	065
Unit 10	Nowhere to Hide	072
Unit 11	Cosmetic Surgery	080
Unit 12	Falling in Love with England	088
Unit 13	Dream Landers	095
Unit 14	City Pass	102
Unit 15	Trees in a Parcel	109
Unit 16	Read the Clouds	117
Unit 17	Magic Blue Button	125
Unit 18	Life, a Game of Chance	133

Contents



Unit 19	Plants Eat Meat	141
Unit 20	Walking into a Candy Store	149
Unit 21	Wow! We Did It	156
Unit 22	One Good Turn Deserves Another	164
Unit 23	Modern Strangers	171
Unit 24	Keep Your Balance	179
Unit 25	How to Grow Old	186
Unit 26	Never Too Old to Learn	194
Unit 27	How to Thank You	202
Unit 28	Play a Role	210
Unit 29	Buy the UK	218
Unit 30	Are You Happy	226
	Key	234

Unit 1 Missing Pleasure of Life

(1)

Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about mobile phone.

2. Why is mobile phone so popular among students?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

US Defence Secretary Donald Rumsfeld is likely to visit China at an “appropriate” time this year, a senior Chinese military official said on Monday. Colonel Tu Qiming, director of the American and Oceanian Affairs Bureau of the Foreign Affairs Office at the National Defence Ministry, made the remark during Sino-US defence talks this week. This is the first-ever “special defence policy dialogue” between the two defence ministries, according to the Chinese military.



FRANCE'S Agriculture Ministry has confirmed(证实)the first case of mad cow disease detected in a goat last Friday. The goat killed in 2002 tested positive for mad cow disease. It is the first case in the world of the fatal disease being found in an animal other than a bovine. The human form of mad cow disease causes brain-wasting, personality change, loss of body function, and ends in death. The European Commission has not advised any change in farming and consuming goats, said the French Ministry in a statement published last Friday.

MOBILE phone sales hit a new record in 2004, with some 684 million units sold around the world, the US research institute Strategy Analytics said on Thursday. The number represents an increase of 32 percent over 2003, when 571 million units were sold. Strategy Analytics predicts a more modest rise of eight percent for this year, to 735 million. Finnish cellphone provider Nokia stayed out in front in 2004, with sales of 207.6



million units, giving it a market share of 30.4 percent. Motorola moved to No. 2, just ahead of the South Korean company Samsung.

SIX male penguins (雄企鹅) at a German zoo are proving stubbornly resistant to females brought in from Sweden to make them into breeding (繁殖). Of the 10 male penguins at the zoo, six have formed into “homosexual” couples and have shown no interest in the females, making breeding an impossibility. So the zoo imported the four female penguins from Sweden last month, full of hope that the new arrivals could “turn” the males. But so far, the boys are remaining strictly with the boys.

- () 1. How many countries are mentioned in the pieces of news?
A. Six. B. Five. C. Three. D. Seven.
- () 2. Which will probably reach the sales of 735 million units this year?
A. Nokia. B. Motorola.
C. Samsung. D. Cellphones.
- () 3. From the fourth piece of news we know that _____.
A. the scientists haven't succeeded in doing their experiment
B. the scientists have successfully got six female penguins into breeding
C. the Sweden girls made the boys show interest in them
D. German boys don't like Sweden boys
- () 4. Which of the following are the suitable headlines for the pieces of news?
A. a. US Defence Secretary Visit Likely.
b. France Confirms “Mad Goat Case”.
c. Mobile Phone Sales.
d. Male Penguins and Female Penguins.
B. a. US Defence Secretary Visit Likely.
b. France Confirms “Mad Goat Case”.
c. Nokia Stays on Top.
d. Birds of a Feather.
C. a. Defence Policy Dialogue.
b. Mad Goat Disease.
c. Mobile Phone Sales.
d. Importing Female Penguins.
D. a. Sino-US Talks.
b. Mad Goat Case.
c. Motorola's Sales Reduced.
d. Boys and Girls.

Task Three

Fill in the blanks with the given sentences.

US Defence Secretary Donald Rumsfeld will likely visit China at an “appropriate” time this year, 1.

“ 2 , but the specific timing will be decided after further discussions between the two military sides,” said Colonel Tu Qiming, director of the American and Oceanian Affairs Bureau of the Foreign Affairs Office at the National Defence Ministry.

Tu made the remarks at the end of the first day of defence talks involving Zhang Bangdong, director of the Foreign Affairs Office of the ministry, and US Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defence for East Asia and the Pacific Richard Lawless.

Lawless declined to comment on yesterday's meeting.

3 , according to the Chinese military side.

The two-day closed-door talks continue today. Lawless is scheduled to meet Xiong Guangkai, deputy chief of the general staff of the Chinese People's Liberation Army, this morning.

4 , the two sides expressed “hopes that the Taiwan question can be peacefully resolved,” said Tu, adding that both sides are opposed to “Taiwan independence.”

Delegates on each side have been “earnest, practical and frank” in their discussions, said Tu, citing the first day's dialogue as “fruitful.”

“This meeting represents the importance both sides have attached to their military relations and 5 ,” he said.

- A. During yesterday's talks
- B. both sides feel the relationship is developing in a frank and constructive manner
- C. It is the first-ever “special defence policy dialogue” between the two defence ministries
- D. a senior Chinese military official said yesterday
- E. Defence Secretary Rumsfeld is willing to visit China this year

(2)

Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about the advantages and disadvantages of computer games.

2. How to strike a balance between your study and computer games?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

I don't know if I am missing the greatest pleasure of my life. I am no fan of computer games. Some guys forget themselves and forget day and night when they play games. For example, a colleague has been playing since one o'clock this morning and now it is seven o'clock. He is still commanding his army of little people to attack strange-looking animals. Some games could be fun, I admit, and it is therefore understandable that such a game catches players. For





example, in games like Red Storm or some role-play games, you do something and try to outwit (智胜) your computer. You get some fun out of these games. It is understandable that such a game pushes you into a pitfall (陷阱) of pleasures. But some games look quite stupid and simple. Again for example, my colleague has been interested in Stone Age, a cartoon-like game rooted in prehistoric time. The game is well-made, full of strange people and animals and you can play on

line with partners. You can have reference books to study so as to shortcut your rivals (对手) and increase your own conquering power.

I believe some kinds of games are really created for adults. But seeing these adults play the simple games with such interest, I just wonder if there is something wrong with me and if I am losing the greatest possible fun of my life. I ask why I don't bother playing such games and why I seem to have some aversion (讨厌) to such games. I have no answers. Certainly computer games is not my idea of a good time. I would rather listen to some music or read a book. Take music for example. Good music tops my list of pleasures. Nothing could beat music, all in a harmony of sounds and emotions. But how about games? Why am I so strongly biased (偏见) against such games?

- () 1. From the passage we know that _____.
A. the author is a fan of computer games
B. the author spends much time playing computer games
C. the author once played a whole night
D. the author doesn't like playing computer games
- () 2. In this passage, the author tells us a fact that _____.
A. some computer games are interesting enough to attract people
B. many people fall into a dangerous pitfall
C. many people are suffering a lot from the computer games
D. computer games are pitfalls for most players
- () 3. The underlined word "bother" in the second paragraph means _____.
A. make trouble
B. concern about
C. disturb
D. confuse
- () 4. The author has a pleasure to _____.
A. make a computer game
B. to read books
C. to listen to good music
D. ask himself questions

Task Three Do as required.

1. I don't know if I am missing the greatest pleasure of my life. (改为同义句)

I don't know _____ I am missing the greatest pleasure of my life.

2. I am no fan of computer games. (改为肯定句)

3. I believe some kinds of games are really created for adults. (改为反意疑问句)

I believe some kinds of games are really created for adults, _____?

4. Good music tops my list of pleasures. (改为强调句)

5. I would rather listen to some music. I do not like to read a book. (改为同义句)

I _____ listen to some music _____ read a book.

6. Computer games are very fun; the games catch a lot of young people. (合并两个句子)

Computer games _____ fun _____ catch a lot of young people.

(3)

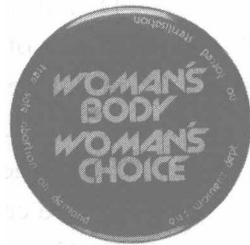
Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about the women's rights movement.

2. Are you in favor of it? Why or why not?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

Although the women's rights movement in the United States is thought of as a recent development, its beginnings date back over 170 years. At that time women were dependents in the eyes of the law, and they did not have the rights of adults. A woman had no property (财产) rights, even over what she had got from her mother or father or over any wages that she earned. Decisions about family matters and about the children were made by her husband, the "head of the family."



The first public protests against the low position of women were made in the 1830s. In 1848 the leaders of this movement (some of whom were anti-slavery activists as well) assembled the first Women's Rights Convention, demanding equality. In this struggle as well as in the long, hard fight for women's vote, those who took part in the activities were laughed at and insulted(侮辱). They were said to be immoral(不道德的), and their ideas were considered dangerous to society.

Nevertheless by 1900 women had won the right to vote in several states, and in 1920 the Nineteenth Amendment to the Constitution granted them the right to vote throughout the United States. By the time many women were attending college, and increasing

numbers were entering professions which had before been forbidden to women. A limited number of women even held high academic and government positions. In spite of all this progress, “career women” were largely restricted(受限制) to teaching, nursing, and office work.

The Women’s Liberation movement, which developed during the 1960s, has focused on economic rights such as “equal pay for equal work.” In addition some groups have stressed psychological and social equality. The main purpose of Women’s Liberation is to free women from the restricted role which society has given to them. It seeks to enable them to choose between a career and the home—or to choose the two. It claims that society as a whole would benefit if every person were allowed to develop his or her abilities and use them to the full. Women’s Liberation believes that the statement in the United States Declaration of Independence, “all men are created equal” really means “all human beings are created equal.”

- () 1. We know from this passage that _____ over 170 years ago.
- A. no women worked outside their homes
 - B. women were considered as children by the law
 - C. women cared nothing about how their family lived
 - D. women were not allowed to decide how to spend their money or how to teach children
- () 2. The underlined word “assemble” in the second paragraph probably means _____.
- A. to bring a group of people together in one place for a particular purpose
 - B. to make a public or official statement, especially about a plan, decision
 - C. to produce many copies of a book, magazine, or newspaper
 - D. not to take part in an event or not to buy or use something as a protest
- () 3. Which of the following is true?
- A. In the 1920s, women were limited to being teachers, nurses or office workers.
 - B. Women mainly paid their attention on how they were paid in the 1960s.
 - C. Women asked to change “all men are created equal” into “all human beings are created equal.”
 - D. No states have ever provided women with jobs in the government.
- () 4. What would be the best title for this passage?
- A. Women’s Lives in the United States.
 - B. Equal Pay for Equal Work.
 - C. Women’s Liberation in the United States.
 - D. Women, Their Past and Present.

Task Three Rearrange the order of the following sentences to make a short paragraph.

- A. At that time women were deprived of many rights in law and in life.
- B. The first public protests against the low position of women were made in the 1830s.

- C. They had no rights of property and no rights of decisions about family matters and about the children.
- D. The women's rights movement in the United States took place over 170 years ago.
- E. After many years of struggle, they won the right to vote throughout the United States in 1920.

(4)

Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about the Silk Road.

2. What kind of role does it play in the history of China?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

The Tang Dynasty was probably the period when the Silk Road was at its busiest. One important center on the road was the city of Chang'an, where Xi'an now stands. Chang'an was the capital city of this dynasty and by about 750 AD it had become a strong and successful capital of around two million people. Because of the chances for trade, a number of foreigners from countries bordering China lived in the city.



The markets at this time in Chang'an were perhaps the most exciting markets anywhere in the world. They sold goods from India, Africa, Japan, Korea, Turkey, Iran and other Arab countries and many items in the markets would have been completely new to some of the buyers. Interesting animals were sold together with exotic(奇异的) plants and strange medicines. Dried animals, dried foods and dried plants were laid out for sale next to rare seeds and spices(香料). But besides the hope to trade, which drew people together, China was still largely a mysterious(神秘的) country to the outside world and certainly the secret of the silk making was still unknown.

The route(路线) to the west followed different paths but the traders would have travelled from places to places, always looking for routes both to water and protection. However, the Ming Dynasty's policy of isolation(闭关) reduced the traffic along this ancient land route. Instead, sea routes became more popular and in the early 15th century when there were many Chinese ships trading silk and other goods along the coasts of India, Arabia and Africa.



- () 1. This passage mainly wants to tell us _____.
A. the silk trade in the past
B. the rise and fall of the Silk Road
C. the hard life of the traders on the Silk Road
D. why sea routes became popular in the early 15th century
- () 2. It is probable that many dried goods were sold in the market because _____.
A. the market traders could store them for longer time and sell them more easily
B. they could be stored and transported more easily by the traders on the Silk Road
C. they could be transported far more easily by traders from different countries
D. they were lighter for the camels to carry wherever the traders wanted to go
- () 3. By saying "China was still largely a mysterious country to the outside world," the author refers to the fact that _____.
A. a large part of China was mysterious to the outside world
B. China was a large country that was totally unknown to the outside world
C. to a great extent China was little known or understood by the outside world
D. most of China was misunderstood by the outside world

Task Three

Answer the following questions.

1. Why is it called the Silk Road?

2. What is the Silk Road famous for?

3. What's the function of the Silk Road?

4. Why were the markets in the city of Chang'an the most exciting markets in the world?

5. Why did the sea route become more popular?

Unit 2 Rating a Film

(1)

Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about American pets' hotel.

2. What do you think of such pets' hotels?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

An American man from Las Vegas opened a dog and cat hotel recently. Pets can rest on soft rugs (小地毯), watch television and get to know some new friends while their masters have fun in the city.

The American Dog and Cat Hotel opened officially on a Wednesday in March. There is everything a pet could want and more.

"We hear time and time again, 'This is so nice. I'd like to stay here,'" the hotel manager said in an interview. He believed that people would want for their pets what they wanted for themselves.

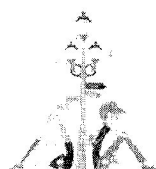
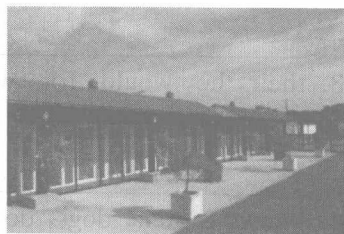
"Kennels (狗舍) have been around for a long time, but nowadays masters want to put their loved pets in some better places," he added.

He said the cats and dogs like to watch images (图像) on TV although they may not understand them. Anyway, they don't have to know Britney Spears or Eminem to enjoy the pop music. Also, "The dogs don't know it is a rug, but they know it is soft," he said.

Pet masters can book a dog suite (套房) for \$79 a night. Baths and other services are also offered.

The pet hotel manager believes that all the animal lovers in the world will love this great idea.

() 1. Who made the expression that "This is so nice. I'd like to stay here"?



- A. The interviewer.
B. Some pet masters.
C. The hotel manager.
D. Some pets.
- () 2. In the pet masters' opinion, the kennels are _____.
A. too old to live in
B. not good enough
C. just an equal choice
D. no longer in existence
- () 3. The underlined paragraph suggests that _____.
A. pets enjoy things the same way humans do
B. rug is a difficult word for a pet to learn
C. some pets know some pop stars
D. pets enjoy things at a sensational level

Task Three Put the words into the right order.

1. did, or, an, recently, an, an, open, animal, man, hotel, American, English, man

2. is, want, more, and, a, pet, there, everything, could

3. their, he, would, for, want, for, pets, what, did, wanted, themselves, people, they, that, believe

4. know, the, it, dogs, do, is, they, a, rug, know, is, soft, it, but, not

5. better, nowadays, they, masters, to, put, their, don't, want, pets, in, some, places, loved

(2)

Task One Questions before reading. (用完整的句子写出来)

1. Say something about the forum.

2. Would you like to take part in a forum if you have a chance? What may you learn from it?

Task Two Read the following passage and make the best choice.

Attend the Next Forum!

For the last 14 years CPSB has had the pleasure of hosting a learning event we call a Forum. We started offering programs in Sarasota in February in 1991 and our first Forum was held in 1992 as a small group meeting. Being from the Northern USA, this was a particularly good time to go south for the warmth of our friendship with Dr. Treffinger and Dr. Noller and to keep away from the cold winter.

The Forum is the only chance to learn about various topics of the creativity and innovation (革新) and from those who have rich experience and interest in the field. The theme of the 2005 Forum includes searching for a few new methods, sharing lessons from experience, and learning and exchange ideas on cutting-edge research. Space is limited, so early registration (登记) is welcome.

Meeting the Innovation Challenge

February 6 and 7, 2005 Lido Holiday Inn

Sarasota, Florida

\$ 750 (registration includes some meals and materials)

Interested in becoming qualified (有资格的) to use the VIEW assessment (评估) of Problem Solving Style? The two days just before our Forum provide you just that chance. For more information on VIEW see pages 24 - 25.

VIEW Qualification Course

February 4 and 5, 2005 Lido Holiday Inn

Sarasota, Florida

\$ 650 (registration includes lunch and course materials)

Special Offer: If you would like to attend the VIEW qualification course and the Forum, you can register for both events for \$ 1,050.

- () 1. According to this advertisement, at the Forum people _____.
A. come together in order to form an organization
B. express different opinions and discuss public matters
C. eat together to celebrate their success or victory
D. work together for the purpose of business or trade
- () 2. If you register both the VIEW qualification course and the Forum at the same time, you will save _____.
A. \$ 100
B. \$ 300
C. \$ 350
D. \$ 400
- () 3. The underlined sentence "Space is limited, so early registration is welcome." means _____.
A. Space is limited, so early registration is welcome.
B. Space is limited, so early registration is welcome.
C. Space is limited, so early registration is welcome.
D. Space is limited, so early registration is welcome.

