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主编 董军义 审订 张子宏

2005年考研 新标准英语词汇

新  
大  
纲

# 临考搞定 重点词

National Entrance Test of  
English for MA/MS Candidates

精挑细选大纲重点词汇

抢眼凸现考研难点词义

完美结合阅读、完形、写作

检测回放历年实考真题

考研  
National Entrance Test of  
English for MA/MS Candidates  
精品

中国出版社

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# 临考搞定 重点词

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# 前言

对于每一个欲梦圆考研的考生而言,考研英语所面对的第一道难关即是词汇,这也是致胜考场的最关键的一关。足够的词汇量是所有一切完形填空、阅读理解、翻译、写作的前提和基础。无此基础和前提,各种方法技巧都是无源之水、无本之木,考研高分只能是海市蜃楼、空中楼阁。

《2005 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲》对词汇的要求有二大变化。其一:词汇量从 5300 增加到 5500。这新增的 200 个词汇主要是来自两个方面:一方面是“受到当今科技发展和社会进步影响”新近产生的词汇,如 carbohydrate(碳水化合物),cyberspace(网络空间),laptop(膝上电脑),ozone(臭氧)等,其实用性相当强。另一方面是“考虑到交际的需要,考生还应自行掌握涉及个人好恶、生活习惯、宗教信仰,以及本人工作或专业等方面的特殊词汇”,如 calories(卡路里),abdomen(腹,腹部),mammal(哺乳动物),linguistic(语言的,语言上的)等。其二:新大纲取消了中文释义。这就说明单词不再存在考查超纲的问题。这种考查方式是从常规考查单词的横向联系转向了对单词的纵向延伸,更多的是要求广大考生掌握和运用词汇而非单纯的记忆词汇。因此,把握单词全部的内涵和外延则非常必要。一本有针对性的考研词汇手册是复习期间不可或缺的好助手,无疑能为大家提供及时切实的帮助。尤其在初试取消听力以后,阅读、写作分值加大,考试明显对词汇的要求有了新的提升,考生须在词汇上下更大的功夫。

那么,面对这些新变化,在考研英语复习的中后期,如何来短时高效地突破词汇难关呢?有鉴于此,我们以考生的学习难点为出发点,组织编撰了这本考研词汇辅导书。本书主要编辑思路如下:

**第一:特别重视新大纲所增加的 200 个单词。**因为新增加的内容非常重要,通常是考查重点。本书中,新增词前都标有“新”字,以期引起你的注意,重点学习。

**第二,加强对重点单词的考研难点词义和一些约定俗成的短语的用法的掌握。**在阅读中,我们经常遇到这样的情况:一个句子里的单词都“面熟”,而句意却不理解。原因之一就是单词的一词多义没掌握全面,从而影响了阅读的速度和质量,在做题的过程中往往因一个单词的理解偏差而导致失分。考研英语作为一种较高级别的水平考试,它要求全面了解一个词的词义,即一词多义和一词多用。考生要狠下功夫来提高这方面的能力,尤其是一些单词的生僻词义更不容忽视,在近年的考试试题中,它悄然为命题人员所青睐,明显加强了对这一方面的考查。例如“diversion”在 Strangers and travelers were welcome sources of diversion, and brought news of the outside world. (1997 年,Passage 2) 中,“tap”在 In the first year or so of Web business, most of the action has revolved around efforts to tap the consumer market. (1999 年,Passage 2) 中,“lean”在 Friedman relies on a lean staff 20 in Austin. Several of his staff



members have military-intelligence backgrounds. (2003 年, Passage 1) 中, 如果不了解“diversion (n. 转移)”还表示“解闷, 娱乐”, “tap (v. /n. 轻扣, 轻敲)”还表示“开发利用”, “lean (a. 瘦的)”还可引申为“精干的”, 那么做起题来则会捉襟见肘、疲于应付。

本书在使用上有以下四大特色:

### 一、精挑细选“大纲重点词汇”

打蛇要打七寸、学习要抓重点。本书在遍览历年真题的基础之上, 从 5500 个大纲词汇中归纳出 1405 个重点词汇。所谓重点词, 即在复习备考最重要的词, 在考试真题中出现频率较高的词汇。掌握这些重点词汇, 对应试大有好处, 这也是历年高分者的经验之谈。

### 二、抢眼凸现“考研难点词义”

难点词义是指考生在复习过程中易忽视, 又极易成为考点的单词词义。本书编写者在多年考研辅导与试题研究的基础上, 将重点词汇仔细遴选, 单列突出其难点词义, 有的放矢, 以助考生击破盲点, 突破瓶颈。

### 三、完美结合“阅读、完形与写作”

“阅读”这一部分为难点词义的语境呈现, 以加深理解与体会, 同时所配译文也会对你的翻译实战以新的启示。“写作应用”主要为相关的动词、名词搭配, 为词汇扩充的延伸, 以增添写作语言的丰富与神采。“完形填空”则为相关的介词搭配和习语, 熟记于心, 完形无忧。此编排, 意欲以词汇为线, 贯穿完形、阅读、翻译和写作, 达到一石多鸟之效。

### 四、检测回放“历年实考真题”

“考考你”这一部分多为历年真题长句, (考试年份已在后面括号内注明), 供自我检测, 以考查巩固对该词的掌握运用情况。学练结合, 相得益彰。

**学依乾坤转, 尽享阳光情。**一举创出英语学习的新境界, 全在乾坤阳光新品图书之中。北京君义弘文教育技术研究中心三十多位专家、教授倾力打造完善推出以“颠覆传统旧势力, 开辟学习好方法”为宗旨的乾坤阳光英语, 旨在帮助每一位考生顺利通过考试。博采众长, 见微知著, 钩深致远, 精益求精, 以妙读、易懂、巧记、惟考为原则, 运用全新思维编写了这本乾坤阳光词汇, 给你一个朗朗乾坤, 让你拥有灿烂阳光。

随意翻阅近年的一些词汇书, 大都趋厚, 大有与词典一比高下之势, 令人望而生畏。但愿此书能陪你走过考前这一段日子, 成为你突破词汇难关的利器, 同时真诚祝福你满怀激情与梦想, 实现夙愿, 踏上人生的新一级台阶。

编者

二零零四年九月于北大燕园

acute 剧烈、严重的, 尖锐、深刻的, 敏锐的

## abdomen [ˈæbdəmən]

【常见词义】*n.* 腹, 腹部

【阅读理解】The manager has an enlarged abdomen.  
经理大腹便便。

【考考你】Investigations have revealed that a child usually has an acute abdomen.

## abound [əˈbaʊnd]

【常见词义】*vi.* 多, 大量存在, 富于, 充满

【阅读理解】Theories abound as to the reasons for the president's decision. 关于总统做出这一决策的理由, 人们提出了各种各样的推测。

【完形填空】abound in/with 盛产, 富于; 充满, 多

【考考你】The country abounds in valuable minerals.

## acclaim [əˈkleɪm]

【常见词义】*n.* 喝彩, 欢呼 *vt.* 欢呼, 称赞

【考研难点】*vt.* 1. 拥立 2. 推选

【阅读理解】They acclaimed him as president. 他们欢呼拥戴他为总统。

【考考你】The new drug has been acclaimed as the most important discovery for years.

## account [əˈkaʊnt]

【常见词义】*n.* 1. 解释, 说明 2. 账, 账户 *vt.* 说明, 解释

【考研难点】*vt.* (在数量、比例方面) 占

【阅读理解】The girl dropout accounts over half of the total in this village. 这个村女生辍学超过了全部的一半。

【写作应用】

account←  
解释, 说明

- by one's own 根据某人自己的
- leave... out of 对...不加
- according to 根据各方面的
- carry/contain an 刊载
- an accurate 正确无误的
- a biased 带有偏见的
- a coherent 有条理的
- an eye-witness 目击者的
- a first-hand 第一手的
- a thrilling 一篇令人激动的

account←  
账户

- cancel an 销毁
- enter up an 把一笔账记入
- take an 把...列表
- overdraw one's 透支
- a deposit (saving) 储蓄存款
- a joint 数人联合存款
- check/examine 审核
- cook 篡改
- accounts←  
账目
- adjust 核算
- settle 结清
- day-to-day 流水
- household 家庭收支

【完形填空】of no account 不重要的

on any account 无论如何

on no account of 绝不, 绝对不

take account of 考虑到, 顾及, 体谅

account for 说明(原因等)

on account of 因为, 由于

take... into account 考虑

【考考你】As recently as 1995, the top four railroads accounted for under 70 percent of the total ton miles moved by rails. {2003}

## acrobat [ˈækroʊbæt]

【常见词义】*n.* 杂技演员

【考研难点】*n.* 随机应变者, 翻云覆雨者

【阅读理解】He was a political acrobat during the past two decades. 过去的二十年他一直是是个翻云覆雨的政客。

## adapt [əˈdæpt]

【常见词义】*vt.* 使适应

【考研难点】*vt.* 修改, 改编

【阅读理解】Difficult books are often adapted for use in schools. 较难的书常常被改编, 以便适用于学校。

【写作应用】

adapt oneself  
or itself to→  
使某人适应

- new manners and customs 新的风俗习惯
- environment 环境
- the new way of living 新的生活方式
- climate 气候

【完形填空】adapt for 使适合于, 为...改编  
adapt from 根据...改写



adapt to 适应

【考考你】Social science methodologies had to be adapted to a discipline governed by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world. [1999]

## addict [ə'dɪkt]

【常见词义】*n.* 上瘾的人 *vt.* 使成瘾, 使入迷

【考研难点】*n.* 入迷的人

【阅读理解】We are all addicts of change. 我们都是变化的追随者。

【写作应用】film addict 电影迷

【完形填空】be addicted to sth./doing sth. 沉迷于..., 对...上瘾

addict oneself to 沉溺于, 醉心于

【考考你】Many people mistakenly believe the term drug refers on of medicine or an illegal chemical taken by drug addicts. [1997]

## address [ə'dres]

【常见词义】*n.* 地址, 演说 *vt.* 向...作(正式)讲话

【考研难点】*vt.* 使针对而发

【阅读理解】This easy-to-read guide is addressed to those who meet the qualifications. 这种容易读懂的手册是为那些够格的人准备的。

【写作应用】

address→ a television 电视

演说 { a man of pleasing 一位谈吐流利的人

【完形填空】address oneself to 针对...而说, 致力于 pay one's addresses to sb. 向某人献殷勤

【考考你】Your humor must be relevant to the audience and should help to show them that you are one of them or that you understand their situation and are in sympathy with their point of view. Depending on whom you are addressing, the problems will be different. [2002]

## adhere [əd'hɪə]

【常见词义】*vi.* 依附

【考研难点】*vi.* 坚持

【阅读理解】The government adhered to its original plan in spite of the resistance. 该国政府不顾阻力坚持按原计划行事。

【写作应用】adhere to the original plan 坚持原来的计划

② 【完形填空】adhere to 坚持, 遵守

【考考你】The face powder adheres well to the skin.

## adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

【常见词义】*a.* 毗连的

【考研难点】*a.* 前后连接的

【阅读理解】There will be a music programme adjacent to the news. 紧跟着新闻节目将会有一档音乐节目。

【写作应用】the adjacent suburbs 近郊

【完形填空】be adjacent to 接近...

【考考你】The garden is adjacent to a graveyard.

## adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn]

【常见词义】*vt.* 与...毗连, 贴近

【阅读理解】His house adjoins the lake. 他的房子临湖。

【写作应用】adjoin the school 紧靠着学校

【完形填空】adjoin to sth. 使与...结合

【考考你】Canada adjoins the United States.

## adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

【常见词义】*v.* 调节

【考研难点】*v.* 使适应于

【阅读理解】The eyes need several minutes to adjust to the dimness. 需要花几分钟的时间使眼睛适应昏暗。

【完形填空】adjust... to 适应

【考考你】Intellect, according to Hofstadter, is different from native intelligence, a quality we reluctantly admire. Intellect is the critical, creative and contemplative side of the mind. Intelligence seeks to grasp, manipulate, reorder, and adjust, while intellect examines, ponders, wonders, theorizes, criticizes and imagines. [2004]

## adopt [ə'dɒpt]

【常见词义】*vt.* 1. 收养 2. 采取, 采纳, 采用

【考研难点】*vt.* 正式通过, 批准

【阅读理解】Congress adopted the new measures. 国会通过了新措施。

【写作应用】

adopt→ { an idea 意见  
method 方法  
new technique 新技术  
report 报告

adopt→ rule 规则(规定)

通过 { resolution 决议

【考考你】Too many schools adopt the "win at all

costs" moral standard and measure their success by sporting achievements. [1995]

## adore [ə'dɔː]

【常见词义】*vt.* 1. 崇拜, 敬慕, 爱慕 2. 非常喜欢

【阅读理解】People adore him for his noble character.  
人们因他的高贵品质而尊敬他。

【写作应用】

adore → { the cinema 爱看电影  
going to the football match 爱看足球赛

【完形填空】adore sb. 敬重; 敬爱

adore sth. 极为喜爱 (某物或某事)

【考考你】The baby adores being tickled.

## advance [əd'vɑːns]

【常见词义】*vt.* 促进 *n.* 前进, 提升, 预付款

【考研难点】*vt.* 提出

【阅读理解】The manager advanced a new plan. 经理提出了新计划。

【写作应用】

an advance → { in genetic engineering 遗传工程学方面的进展, 预付  
on next week's salary 下星期工资的预付

【完形填空】in advance 预先

in advance of 在...之前

【考考你】Scientists need to respond forcefully to animal rights advocates, whose arguments are confusing the public and thereby threatening advances in health knowledge and care. [2003]

## advent ['ædvənt]

【常见词义】*n.* (尤指不寻常的人或事) 出现, 到来

【阅读理解】People are much better informed since the advent of television. 自从有了电视, 人们消息灵通多了。

【写作应用】

the advent of → { the computer 计算机  
spring 春天  
a new century 新世纪

【考考你】Now, with the advent and popularity of the home computer, its advantages and disadvantages have been a subject of discussion.

## advocate ['ædvəkit]

【常见词义】*vt.* 拥护, 提倡, 主张 *n.* 拥护者, 提倡者

【考研难点】*n.* 辩护人, 律师

【阅读理解】We are short of advocates for abused children. 我们缺乏受虐待儿童的辩护人。

【完形填空】advocate sth./doing sth. 主张做某事

【考考你】Scientists need to respond forcefully to animal rights advocates, whose arguments are confusing the public and thereby threatening advances in health knowledge and care. [2003]

## affection [ə'fekʃən]

【常见词义】*n.* 喜爱, 感情

【阅读理解】Unhappily she placed her affection on the wrong person. 不幸的是她爱错了人。

【完形填空】have an affection for 深爱着

fix/set one's affection(s) on sb. 钟情于某人; 对...有好感

【考考你】Maybe some people, once afraid of mentioning the word, are developing an affection for death.

## affiliate [ə'filiət]

【常见词义】*vt.* 使隶属 (或附属) 于 *n.* 附属机构, 分公司

【考研难点】*vt.* (使...) 加入, 接受为会员

【阅读理解】Our club is affiliated with/to a national organization of similar clubs. 我们的俱乐部加入了一个由同类俱乐部组成的全国性组织。

【写作应用】connecting affiliates 企业联属/联营

【完形填空】affiliate sth. to/upon its author 认定某事为某人所为

affiliate oneself to/with 加入...作为成员

affiliate... to/with... 将...隶属于...

be affiliated to/with sb. or sth. 附属于某人或某物, 与...有关系

【考考你】International affiliates account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. [2001]

## affirm [ə'fɜːm]

【常见词义】*v.* 1. 断言, 坚持声称 2. 证实, 确认

【阅读理解】She affirmed that she was telling the truth. 她肯定自己说的是实话。

【写作应用】affirm one's loyalty to sb. 坚持声称对某人的忠实

【完形填空】affirm sth. to sb. 向某人断言某事

【考考你】The Bible affirms that God is love.

## affluent [ə'fluənt]

【常见词义】*a.* 富裕的, 富足的

【阅读理解】The new magazine will directed at a more



affluent circulation. 这本新的杂志将争取更大的发行量。

【写作应用】the affluent society 富裕人的社会

an affluent fountain 滔滔不断的泉水

【考考你】The land is **affluent** in natural resources.

## afford [ə'fɔ:d]

【常见词义】*vt.* 担负得起, 提供

【阅读理解】They can't afford to equip their laboratories properly because of lack of funds.

他们因缺乏资金无力充分装备自己的实验室。

【写作应用】afford protection 提供保护

【完形填空】afford sb. 给予某人援助

【考考你】While history once revered its affinity to literature and philosophy, the emerging social sciences seemed to **afford** greater opportunities for asking new questions and providing rewarding approaches to an understanding of the past. [1999]

## age [eidʒ]

【常见词义】*n.* 年龄; 时期; 时代

【考研难点】*vi.* 变老, 老化

【阅读理解】Worry and illness **age** a man. 烦恼和疾病催人老。

【考考你】Defenders of science have also voiced their concerns at meetings such as "The Flight from Science and Reason," held in New York City in 1995, and "Science in the Age of (Mis) information," which assembled last June near Buffalo. [1998]

## aggravate ['ægrəveit]

【常见词义】*vt.* 恶化, 加重, 加剧

【考研难点】*vt.* 激怒, 使恼火

【阅读理解】His bossy attitudes **aggravates** me unceasingly. 他那发号施令的态度使我恼怒不已。

【写作应用】

aggravate → one's illness 某人的病情

加重, 加剧 conflict with sb. 与某人的矛盾

【完形填空】aggravate sb. beyond endurance 使某人怒不可遏

be aggravated at sth. 因某事而发怒

be aggravated with sb. 生某人的气

④ 【考考你】How does social change **aggravate** the current crime surge?

## aggressive [ə'gresiv]

【常见词义】*a.* 侵犯的, 侵略的, 挑衅的

【考研难点】*a.* 敢做敢为的, 有进取心的

【阅读理解】A salesman has to be **aggressive** in order to succeed. 商品推销员要获得成功必须有顽强的闯劲。

【写作应用】

aggressive → weapons 武器

攻击性的 foreign policy 外交政策

【考考你】The suggestion that athletes should compete as individuals, or in non-national teams, might be too much to hope for. But in the present organization of the Olympics there is far too much that encourages **aggressive** patriotism. [1992]

## agitate ['ædʒiteit]

【常见词义】*vt.* 1. 鼓动, 煽动 2. 宣传

【考研难点】*vt.* 搅拌

【阅读理解】Stop **agitating** the milk. 不要再搅这牛奶了。

【完形填空】agitate for/against 鼓动, 煽动

【考考你】Greatly **agitated**, I rushed to the apartment and tried the door, only to find it locked. [2000]

## agony ['æɡəni]

【常见词义】*n.* 极度痛苦

【阅读理解】He expired in **agony**. 她在极度痛苦中死去。

【完形填空】be in agony 苦恼不安

in agony of pain 在痛苦的挣扎中

in an agony of 处在极端... 状态中

pile on the agony 过分渲染以增加痛苦的效果

【考考你】On another level, many in the medical community acknowledge that the assisted suicide debate has been fueled in part by the despair of patients for whom modern medicine has prolonged the physical agony of dying. [2002]

## aim [eim]

【常见词义】*n.* 目标, 目的

【考研难点】*v.* 瞄准, 针对, 旨在

【阅读理解】Our products **aim** at improving your English proficiency. 我们的产品旨在提高你的英语水平。

【写作应用】the aim and end 终极目的  
aim for/at fame 志在成名

specific aim 具体目标

【完形填空】achieve one's aim 达到目的

aim at 瞄准, 针对, 旨在

aim for 瞄准, 致力于

【考考你】As a logical consequence of this development, separate journals have now appeared aimed mainly towards either professional or amateur readership. [2001]

## air [ɛə]

【常见词义】*n.* 空气, 大气, 天空 *v.* 使通风

【考研难点】*n.* 神气, 架子

【阅读理解】He explained the procedure with the weary air of a man who had explained it many times before. 他厌倦地解释着办事手续, 那样子就像他已经不知道解释过多少次似的。

【写作应用】air movements 空气流动; a concerned air 关切的神情

【完形填空】in the air 在流行中, 在传播中

on the air 在播出中

off the air 停止广播

put on airs 摆架子

【考考你】Since carbon dioxide is present in the air only in trace quantities (3 to 4 parts in 10, 000 parts of air) and water vapor is near saturation in the air spaces within the leaf (at 80°F, saturated air would contain about 186 parts of water vapor in 10, 000 parts of air), the total amount of water vapor lost is many times the carbon dioxide intake. [1991]

## air-conditioning [ɛə-kən'diʃənɪŋ]

【常见词义】*n.* 空调, 空调系统, 空调机

【阅读理解】He stepped into the air-conditioning of a café. 他走进装有空调的咖啡馆。

【考考你】She felt hot and turned on the air-conditioning.

## aisle [aɪl]

【常见词义】*n.* 走廊, 过道

【阅读理解】The organ played as the bride came down the aisle. 当新娘沿着通道走来时, 风琴演奏起来了。

【写作应用】aisle seat 靠道座位  
operating aisle 操作走廊

【完形填空】down the aisle 走向神坛去举行婚礼

roll/knock/lay/rock them in the aisle 使(观众)捧腹大笑

【考考你】Aisle seats have more room for carry on

luggage.

## album [ˈælbəm]

【常见词义】*n.* 粘贴簿, 集邮簿, 像册, 签名纪念册

【阅读理解】His album of folk songs will be out next week. 他的民歌唱片集下个星期问世。

【写作应用】

album { a photo/graph 相片簿  
a double 两张一组的 LP 唱片

【考考你】We were just browsing through the family album, looking at old photos.

## alien [ˈeɪljən]

【常见词义】*n.* 外侨 *a.* 外国人的

【考研难点】*a.* 格格不入的

【阅读理解】We shouldn't ignore other's opinions just because they are alien to our own ideas. 我们不要因为别人的想法与我们的截然不同就忽视他人的意见。

【写作应用】emotions alien to her temperament 和她的性情格格不入的情感  
alien residents 外国侨民  
an alien concept 迥异的观念

【完形填空】(be) alien to 与...相反, 与...不符合  
be alien from... 与...不同

【考考你】There exists a social and cultural disconnect between journalists and their readers, which helps explain why the "standard templates" of the newsroom seem alien to many readers. [2001]

## allege [əˈleɪdʒ]

【常见词义】*vt.* 断言, 宣称

【考研难点】*vt.* 据说

【阅读理解】He is alleged to have passed on secret information to a newspaper. 据说他把秘密情报透露给了一家报纸。

【完形填空】allege sth. as a reason 提出某事作为理由  
it is alleged that... 据说

【考考你】It might allege a necessity of doing this in order to give efficacy to the national revenues.

## alleviate [əˈliːviət]

【常见词义】*vt.* 减轻, 缓解, 缓和

【阅读理解】The government is adopting new policy to alleviate severe unemployment. 政府正采取新政策缓和严重的失业状况。



alleviate → { pain 疼痛  
减缓, 缓和 { tense 紧张

**allocate** [ 'æləukeit ]

allocate → { a room to be used for storage  
分配, 分派, { 一间房用来贮藏  
把...拨给 { rations for a week-long camping trip  
一星期外出野营的定额

**allow** [ ə' lau ]

**ally** [ ə' laɪ, æ' laɪ ]

**alone** [ə'ləun]

**alter** [ˈɔːltə]

**alternate** [ɔ:l' tə:nit]

【考考你】The innovator will search for alternate courses, which may prove easier in the long run and are bound to be more interesting and

challenging even if they lead to dead ends.  
[1994]

## amaze [ə'meɪz]

【常见词义】*vt.* 使大为惊奇,使惊愕

【阅读理解】The boy who had seemed so stupid amazed us all by his fine examination. 那个过去一直显得很愚蠢孩子的考试成绩好得使我们大家都大吃一惊。

【完形填空】be amazed at/by 对...大为惊奇  
be amazed to see/hear/find 看到/听到/发现...感到吃惊

【考考你】No doubt we will remember a 20th century way of life beyond comprehension for its ugliness. But however **amazed** our descendants may be at how far from Utopia we were, they will look just like us. [2000]

## ambiguous [ˌæm'biɡjuəs]

【常见词义】*a.* 模棱两可的,含糊不清的,引起歧义的

【阅读理解】The President's ambiguous directions confused the staff, who didn't know what to do. 总统含糊的指令让他的下属有些茫然,不知如何是好。

【写作应用】

ambiguous→ { case 例子  
含糊不清的,引起歧义的 { reply 回答

【考考你】The theatrical status of her frequently derided but constantly revived plays remained **ambiguous**.

## ambition [æm'biʃən]

【常见词义】*n.* 雄心,抱负

【考研难点】*n.* 1. 野心 2. 企图

【阅读理解】He has enormous egos and tremendous ambition. 他非常自负并有极大的野心。

【写作应用】

the height of one's ambition 最高志向

【完形填空】propelled by ambition 受野心驱策

be full of ambition 野心勃勃

burn with an ambition 野心勃勃

【考考你】For example, grade school graduation, high school graduation and college graduation constitute such a sequence, and while each step implies certain behavioral changes and social recognition, the significance of each depends on the socio-economic status and the educational **ambition** of the individual. [1991]

## ambitious [æm'biʃəs]

【常见词义】*a.* 有雄心的,野心勃勃的

【阅读理解】They are ambitious although they are poor. 他们虽穷却很有志气。

【写作应用】

be ambitious→ { for power 权力  
极欲 { social position 社会地位  
of success 成功  
to serve the people 为人民服务

【完形填空】be ambitious to do sth. 想做某事

be ambitious of/for 渴望...

an ambitious schedule 一项艰巨的计划

【考考你】Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply: the critic of American materialism with a Southampton summer home; the publisher of radical books who takes his meals in three-star restaurants; the journalist advocating participatory democracy in all phases of life, whose own children are enrolled in private schools. For such people and many more perhaps not so exceptional, the proper formulation is, "Succeed at all costs but avoid appearing **ambitious**." [2000]

## amend [ə'mend]

【常见词义】*vt.* 修改,修正

【阅读理解】The UN Charter has been amended since World War II and great improvement has been made. 经过二战以来的修订,联合国宪章已经是日趋完善。

【写作应用】

amend→ { constitution 宪法  
修正 { a document 一个文件

【完形填空】make amends to sb. for sth. 因为某事向某人赔罪

make amends for one's crimes by good deeds

将功赎罪

【考考你】The teacher advised him to **amend** his way of living.

## amiable [ˌeɪmjəbl]

【常见词义】*a.* 亲切的,和蔼可亲的

【阅读理解】The foreign guests are always amiable to the host when they visit his house. 外宾来到主人家拜访时总是友好的。

【写作应用】an amiable gathering 一次友好的聚会



【考考你】She saw him amiable, attractive, affectionate, and only a little, a very little, peculiar.

## ample [ˈæmpl]

【常见词义】a. 1. 足够的 2. 宽敞的, 面积大的

【阅读理解】The stadium is ample enough to hold all the audience. 体育馆很大, 可容纳所有的观众。

【写作应用】

ample → 足够的

- food 食物
- opportunities 机会
- muscles 肌肉
- evidence 证据
- resources 资金
- reward 报酬
- supply of commodities on the market 市场供应
- for sb.'s needs 应付某人的需要

ample → 宽敞的, 面积大的

- room/space 空间
- garden 花园
- trunk 行李箱
- clearance 间隙

【完形填空】give ample evidence 提出绰绰有余的证据

【考考你】Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply.

## amuse [əˈmju:z]

【常见词义】vt. 1. 逗乐, 逗笑 2. 给...提供娱乐或消遣

【阅读理解】The children amused themselves by playing games while their parents talked. 父母谈话时, 孩子们玩游戏来消遣。

【完形填空】be amused at/by/with 以...为乐, 对...觉得有趣

amuse oneself with 以...自娱

【考考你】It would amuse him to see her.

## analogy [əˈnælədʒi]

【常见词义】n. 比拟, 模拟, 类推

【阅读理解】Shakespeare makes an analogy between the citizens of a country and the parts of a person's body. 莎士比亚把一个国家的公民与人体的各部分作模拟。

【写作应用】

analogy → 相似

- bear 有
- show 显示出
- palpable/obvious 明显的
- a striking 惊人的
- a superficial 表面的

【完形填空】have/bear an analogy with/to 具有与...相似之处

by analogy 用类推的方法

draw/trace an analogy between 找出...之间的相似之处

on the analogy of 从...类推, 根据...类推

by analogy with 从...类推, 根据...类推

【考考你】The link between interest rates and inflation is uncertain. And there are long, variable lags before policy changes have any effect on the economy. Hence the analogy that likens the conduct of monetary policy to driving a car with a blackened windscreen, a cracked rear view mirror and a faulty steering wheel. [1997]

## analyse [ˈænləiz]

【常见词义】vt. 分析, 分解

【阅读理解】We shall analyse the votes ward by ward. 我们将一个选区一个选区地分析选票情况。

【写作应用】insightful analyses 深刻的分析

【完形填空】analyse into 把...分解成

【考考你】And even more incredible is the young brain's ability to pick out an order in language from the mixture of sound around him, to analyse, to combine and recombine the parts of a language in new ways. [1993]

## ancient [ˈeɪnfənt]

【常见词义】a. 古老的, 古代的

【考研难点】a. 年老的, 看上去很老的

【阅读理解】I feel pretty ancient when I see how the younger generation behaves. 看到年轻一代的举止行为, 我觉得我太老了。

【写作应用】

ancient → 古代的, 古旧的

- Rome and Greece 罗马和希腊
- city 城市
- customs/ruins 旧风俗

【完形填空】to study ancient history 研究古代历史  
a very ancient-looking dress 一件式样很古老的衣裳

【考考你】The collections range from ancient history to the present and includes such pieces as the silver liberty bow, portraits of George Washington and Martha Washington, painted by Gilbert Charles Stewart and a number of works by French painter Carl Manet. [2003]

## anecdote [ˈænikdəʊt]

【常见词义】n. 掌故, 趣闻, 轶事

【阅读理解】We like to talk about the anecdotes of our college life when we get together. 我们聚在一起时喜欢谈论大学生活的轶事。

【写作应用】business anecdote 商业轶事

【考考你】There is, as Robert Rubin, the treasury secretary, says, a “disjunction” between the mass of business anecdote that points to a leap in productivity and the picture reflected by the statistics. [1998]

## angel [ˈeɪndʒəl]

【常见词义】n. 天使

【考研难点】n. 可爱的人

【阅读理解】She is a perfect angel. 她是一位绝对可爱的人。

【写作应用】

angel → { a good/guardian 吉神, 守护神, 保护人  
天使 { (an) evil/fallen 凶恶的  
play the 扮演

【完形填空】be on the angel's side 站在教会的一边, 坚持传统的观点

enough to make the angels weep 就是天使也要伤心

entertain an angel unawares 没有注意朝夕共处的人的优点, 有眼不识泰山

angel's visit 不常有的事

angel of death 死神

【考考你】His brave spirit is the angel inside each of us, the force that often seems to shrink as we grow bigger.

## angle [ˈæŋɡl]

【常见词义】n. 1. 角, 角度 2. 观点, 立场

【考研难点】vt. 把…放置成一角度; 使(新闻、报道等)带上倾向性

【阅读理解】A good reporter does not angle his story. 一位好记者是不持偏见来报道的。

【写作应用】angle the news 歪曲事实报道新闻

【完形填空】at a different angle 从不同角度

from various angles 从各种不同角度

make an angle of... with 与…成…角

【考考你】The attacks on ambition are many and come from various angles; its public defenders are few and unimpressive, where the are not extremely unattractive. [2000]

## anguish [ˈæŋɡwɪʃ]

【常见词义】n. 痛苦, 苦恼 vt. 使极苦闷, 使极痛苦 vi. 感

到痛苦

【阅读理解】She was in anguish over her missing child. 孩子失踪了, 她心里极为悲痛。

【完形填空】be in anguish 极度痛苦

【考考你】The loss of her husband anguished her deeply.

## announce [əˈnaʊns]

【常见词义】vt. 1. 宣布, 发表, 通告 2. 报告…的来到

【考研难点】vt. 预示, 预告, 预言

【阅读理解】His earlier work announced a lyric talent of the first order. 他的早期作品显露了一流的抒情才华。

【写作应用】

announce → { a caller 来访者  
宣布, 通知 { dinner 宴会  
{ a cease-fire 停火  
{ an engagement 订婚  
{ a policy of nonresistance 不抵抗政策

【考考你】In what amounts to a last minute stay of execution, a council announced that emergency funding would keep alive two aging satellites. [1998]

## annoy [əˈnoɪ]

【常见词义】vt. 使恼怒, 使烦恼

【考研难点】vt. 打扰, 干扰

【阅读理解】The chant of the crowd at the rally annoyed their work. 集会群众单调而有节奏的喊叫影响了他们的工作。

【完形填空】be annoyed with sb. for/at sth. 对(某人)为(某事)而生气

【考考你】They have in common only one thing that they tend to annoy or threaten those who regard themselves as more enlightened. [1998]

## answer [ˈɑːnsə]

【常见词义】n. 答案, 回答 vt. 回答, 答复

【考研难点】vt. 符合, 响应, 对…负责 answer for

【阅读理解】The bus driver should answer for the safety of the passengers. 公共汽车司机应对旅客的安全负责。

【写作应用】

answer → { the telephone 电话

回答, 答复 { a charge 控告

emergencies 紧急情况

sb. 's hopes 某人的愿望

a description 描述

sb. 's call 某人的号召

blows with blows 以眼还眼, 以牙还牙

- 【完形填空】answer to the name of 名叫  
in answer to 作为对...的回答  
【考考你】At appropriate places, he introduces the criticisms of the creationists and provides answers. [1996]

## anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt]

- 【常见词义】*vt.* 预期, 期望, 预料  
【考研难点】*vt.* 先于行动, 提前使用  
【阅读理解】We anticipated their making a complaint by writing a full report. 我们没等他们提出投诉而抢先写好了一份详尽的报告。  
【写作应用】anticipate one's income 预支收入  
anticipate sb.'s arrival with much pleasure 万分高兴地期待某人的到来  
【考考你】Even the Volkswagen rear engine car was anticipated by a 1904 patent for a car with the horse at the rear. [1993]

## antique [æn'tɪ:k]

- 【常见词义】*n.* 古物, 古董  
【考研难点】*a.* 古时的, 过时的  
【阅读理解】The old woman and her antique lover met at an antique fair. 这个老妇和她的旧日相好在一个古董市场见了面。  
【写作应用】an admirer of the antique 喜爱古代艺术的人  
【考考你】Can you distinguish between an authentic antique and a fake one? 真品 赝品

## anxious [ˈæŋksɪəs]

- 【常见词义】*a.* 忧虑的, 焦虑的, 担忧的  
【考研难点】*a.* 渴望的, 盼望的  
【阅读理解】We are anxious that he (should) do his bit. 我们非常希望他能尽到自己的本分。

### 【写作应用】

an anxious →

忧虑的, 担心的

look 神色

question 问题

at one's son's nonarrival 儿子的没有到达

- 【完形填空】be anxious about 忧虑, 担心, 害怕(结果)

anxious for sth. 渴望有(得到)

be (kept) on the anxious seat 坐立不安, 如坐针毡

- 【考考你】The worker and employee are anxious, not only because they might find themselves out of a job; they are anxious also because they are un-

able to acquire any real satisfaction or interest in life. [1993]

## appal [ə'pɔ:l]

- 【常见词义】*vt.* 惊骇

【阅读理解】We were appalled when we heard that she had been murdered. 听说她被谋杀了, 我们都吓坏了。

- 【考考你】She was appalled to find that the river had risen to the doorstep.

## apparent [ə'pærənt]

- 【常见词义】*a.* 显然的, 明白的, 清晰可见的

【考研难点】*a.* 表面上的, 貌似(真实的)

【阅读理解】The apparent cause of his failure to pass the examination was illness, but the real cause was lack of knowledge. 他考试不及格的表面原因是生病, 但实际原因是所知不足。

### 【写作应用】

an apparent → { cause 原因

明显的 { change 变化

an apparent → { advantage 优点

表面上的 { indifference 无所谓, 冷漠

【完形填空】apparent angle 视角

apparent expansion 视膨胀

- 【考考你】My pain must have been apparent the moment I walked into the room. For the first man I met asked sympathetically: "Are you feeling all right?" [1996]

## appeal [ə'pi:l]

- 【常见词义】*n.* 1. 呼吁, 恳求 2. 申诉, 上诉 *vi.* 1. 呼吁, 恳求 2. 申诉, 上诉 3. (to) 诉诸, 诉请裁决(或证实) *vt.* 将...上诉, 将...移交上级法院审理

【考研难点】*n.* 感染力, 吸引力 *vi.* 有感染力, 有吸引力

【阅读理解】Creative work appealed to him irresistibly. 创作活动对他有不可抗拒的吸引力。

### 【写作应用】

appeal for → { aid 援助

请求 { mercy/sympathy 宽恕/同情

【完形填空】have appeal 有吸引力, 引人入胜

appeal to 向...呼吁/请求, 投合...的心意; 引起...的兴趣, 诉诸(武力)

appeal to sb. for 为...向某人呼吁

make an appeal to sb. 向某人提出呼吁

appeal to arms/force 诉诸武力

- 【考考你】Shippers who feel they are being overcharged have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for



rate relief, but the process is expensive, time consuming, and will work only in truly extreme cases. [2003]

## appetite [ˈæpɪtaɪt]

【常见词义】*n.* 胃口, 食欲

【考研难点】*n.* 欲望

【阅读理解】He has a strong appetite for knowledge.  
他有强烈的求知欲。

【写作应用】

appetite ← 

have 有
lose 失去
inordinate 没有节制的
spoil/take away 破坏
regulate 调节
get up/work up 引起

胃口, 食欲

【完形填空】have an appetite for 爱好

to sb.'s appetite 合某人的口味/心意

【考考你】A good appetite is a good sauce.

## applaud [əˈplɔ:d]

【常见词义】*vi.* 鼓掌, 喝彩 *vt.* 向...鼓掌, 向...喝彩

【考研难点】*vt.* 称赞, 赞许

【阅读理解】The mayor applauded the soldier's bravery in his speech. 市长在讲话中极力称赞了这名战士的勇敢。

【写作应用】

applaud → 

sb.'s good deeds 某人做的好事
称赞, 赞同
sb.'s suggestion 某人的建议

【完形填空】warmly applaud 热烈鼓掌

applaud for one's own team 为自己的队喝彩

【考考你】We do not sufficiently applaud our century's discovery that science can be useful—or the degree to which science has come to depend on technology for its new instruments.

## apply [əˈplai]

【常见词义】*vi.* 1. 申请, 请求 2. 适用 *vt.* 使用, 运用, 实施

【考研难点】*vt.* 涂, 敷, 施

【阅读理解】You'd better apply the glue to both surfaces. 你最好两面都涂上胶水。

【写作应用】to apply a nickname 用绰号

apply to college 申请上大学

apply oneself to 致力于, 集中精力做某事

【完形填空】apply to sb. for sth. 向(某人)申请/请求  
apply to sth. 适用于

be applied to 适用于, 应用于, 施加于, 用来表示, 与...接触

apply sth. to 把...施于..., 把...运用于...

【考考你】When they apply for their first job, they are tested for intelligence as well as for the tight mixture of submissiveness and independence.  
[1993] *服从从顺从*

## appoint [əˈpɔɪnt]

【常见词义】*vt.* 约定

【考研难点】*vt.* 任命

【阅读理解】He has been appointed as ambassador to United Nations. 他已被任命为驻联合国大使。

【写作应用】appoint sb. to a post 派某人任某职  
appoint a time for sth. 约定...时间

【考考你】It is highly desirable that a new president should be appointed for this college. [1990]

## appreciate [əˈpri:ʃieɪt]

【常见词义】*vt.* 1. 重视, 赏识, 欣赏 2. 为...表示感激

【考研难点】*vt.* (充分) 意识到, 领会, 体会 *vi.* 增值

【阅读理解】New buildings usually appreciate land. 新建建筑通常会提高土地的价值。

【写作应用】

appreciate → 

good food 美味
品尝, 珍视
sb.'s friendship 某人的友谊

【完形填空】appreciate doing sth. 喜欢做...事情  
appreciate in value 增值

【考考你】As I'll be away for at least a year, I'd appreciate hearing from you now and then telling me how everyone is getting along.  
[2000]

## apprehension [ˌæpriˈhenʃən]

【常见词义】*n.* 理解, 领悟

【考研难点】*n.* 1. 忧虑 2. 担心

【阅读理解】We waited for their decision with a great deal of apprehension. 我们以极其焦虑的心情等待他们作出决定。

【写作应用】

apprehension ← 

according to popular
理解, 领悟
根据一般人的意见
be quick/dull of 头脑敏捷/迟钝

【完形填空】be under the apprehension (that) 担心; 唯恐

in my apprehension 我以为

apprehension of danger 忧虑危险

entertain/have some apprehensions for/of 对...有些担心

**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ]

【常见词义】*vt.* 靠近, 接近 *n.* 1. 靠近, 接近, 临近 2. 途径 3. 方式, 方法

【考研难点】*vt.* 1. 开始考虑 2. 开始着手

【阅读理解】He approached the idea with caution. 他开始认真地考虑那个主意。

【写作应用】approach sb. with a suggestion 向某人提出建议  
be difficult/easy of approach (指地方) 难/容易到达的, (指人) 难于/容易接近的

【完形填空】at the approach of 在...快到的时候  
make approaches to sb. 设法接近某人, 想博得某人的好感

approach sb. on/about sth. 向某人接洽/商量/交涉

approach to 接近, 近似, 约等于

【考考你】A further stimulus to invention came from the "premium" system, which preceded our patent system and for years ran parallel with it. "this approach, originated abroad, offered inventors medals, cash prizes and other incentives." [1996]

**appropriate** [ə'prəʊpriət]

【常见词义】*a.* 适当的, 恰当的

【考研难点】*vt.* 1. 私占, 侵占, 挪用 2. 拨出(款项等)供专用

【阅读理解】He appropriated my unread newspaper and never returned it. 她擅自拿走我尚未阅读的报纸并从不归还。

【写作应用】

appropriate → { example 例子  
适当的 { manners 态度

【完形填空】appropriate for 拨出(款项、房屋等)供...之用

(be) appropriate to/for 适于, 合乎

【考考你】This kind of support, like all government support, requires decisions about the appropriate recipients of funds. [1996]

**apt** [æpt]

【常见词义】*a.* 1. 易于, 有(做某事的)倾向的 2. 恰当的, 适宜的 3. 聪明的, 反应敏捷的

【阅读理解】He is apt to get excited over trifles. 他容易为小事而激动。

【完形填空】be apt at 善于

be apt for 适合

be apt to do sth. 易于; 动辄, 往往; 有可能

【考考你】Men are not apt to change their characters by agglomeration.

**arbitrary** ['ɑ:bitrəri]

【常见词义】*a.* 随意的, 任意的

【考研难点】*a.* 专断的, 武断的

【阅读理解】He always likes to make arbitrary decisions and take peremptory actions. 他总是喜欢独断独行。

【写作应用】

arbitrary → { interpretation 解释  
武断的, 专制的 { decision 决定  
rule of a dictator 独裁者的统治

【考考你】I was unaware of the critical points involved, so my choice was quite arbitrary. [1998]

**arouse** [ə'raʊz]

【常见词义】*vt.* 唤醒

【考研难点】*vt.* 引起, 激起, 唤起

【阅读理解】The sufferings of his family aroused our sympathy. 他家庭的不幸引起了我们的同情。

【写作应用】

arouse → { suspicion 怀疑  
引起, 激起 { interest 兴趣  
attention 注意  
pity 怜悯  
anger 愤怒  
sb.'s enthusiasm 某人的积极性

【考考你】The development in science and technology really aroused people's attention of the weak points.

**arrogant** ['ærəɡənt]

【常见词义】*a.* 傲慢的, 自大的

【阅读理解】The boss's son was arrogant to all the employees. 老板的儿子对所有的雇员都傲慢无礼。

【写作应用】

arrogant → { person 人  
自高自大的 { manners 态度  
contempt for the weak  
对弱者傲慢的(蔑视)

【完形填空】be arrogant toward sb. 对某人傲慢无礼

【考考你】It's arrogant of you to assume you'll win every time.

**artery** ['ɑ:təri]

【常见词义】*n.* 动脉