

● 谷青松 肖 卉 主编

英语

写作背诵经典

Refined Memorization for
English Writing



英 语 写 作

背诵经典

Refined Memorization for English Writing

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PREFACE

After noticing the trend of Chinese students' examination results for the past few years, the task of preparing this book was undertaken by a group of dedicated and concerned educators. The goal of this book is to try to elevate the reading comprehension and grammatical understanding of the Chinese students studying English.

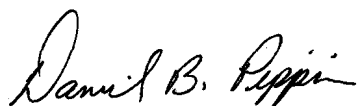
Grammar can be defined as a system of rules for the usage of a language. Grammar can also be explained as a study of what is preferred and what is to be avoided when writing and speaking a language.

To improve in English requires practice, usage and memorization. Since each individual determines their own amount of usage and practice by the time they spend performing these tasks, the book will concentrate on memorization. Through memorization, the readers of this book will be able to improve their understanding of what is required to be successful in learning English. Memorizing the critical points will lay the foundation to successfully improving writing skills and understanding. Memorizing the rules presented in this book will allow the students to feel more comfortable in their future usage of English.

While reading through this book named Refined Memorization for English Writing, I found the writers had done a thorough job of supplying the information needed by students to build upon. In the book all the grammar fundamentals have been covered thoroughly and fine

examples have been provided to help the students grasp what is being presented.

I feel that this book will help achieve the goal of improving the reading comprehension and writing skills of the students using this book.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Daniel B. Pippin". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'D' and 'P'.

by Daniel B. Pippin on February 28, 2004

前 言

写作能力的提高是一个综合过程,除了依靠广泛阅读积累各种知识之外,最重要的是通过大量背诵以便在写作训练中加以模仿。背诵,表面上是一种短时记忆,但是如果同实际运用结合起来就完全可以变成长时记忆。鉴于写作在各类英语考试中越来越受到重视,我们在多年课堂教学和考前培训的基础上,精心整理出大量供背诵的句子、段落和范文,旨在让读者在最短的时间内以最快的速度提高英语写作能力。

本书主要内容:

1. 供背诵的句子。本章从基本句型、重要句型、经典句型和名言谚语四个方面提供了大量供背诵的句子,目的是让读者感受到什么是正确的句子、什么是生动的句子。其中经典句型中的金10句和银50句是本书特意设计用于考前冲刺的60个句子。

2. 供背诵的段落。本章从开头段、展开段和结尾段三个方面提供了大量供背诵的段落,让读者从语篇水平上把握写作的特点和方法。

3. 供背诵的范文。本章以真题和模拟为主线,为大学英语考试和研究生入学英语考试提供了大量供背诵的范文。同时,为了扩充英语写作中的背景知识,本章从欣赏角度提供一定数量的范文,让读者有选择地熟记。

本书主要特点:

1. 适用广泛。本书除了供高校学生和研究生报考者考前强

化训练之外,也可供其他英语应试者、英语教师和英语写作爱好者使用。

2. 信息量大。本书提供了极其丰富的句子、段落和范文,内容广泛且选材多样。

3. 实用性强。本书理论阐述简明扼要,注重实例,强调在理解的基础上通过熟记和模仿达到提高写作能力的目的。

4. 编排醒目。本书中的句子、段落和范文分别冠以【S000】、【P000】和【C000】三种序样,以便读者查阅和教师辅导。

5. 语言地道。本书中的大部分句子和段落源自国内外权威书刊和报纸。Daniel B. Pippin(美)通读了全部句子、段落和范文,并作了修改和润色。

本书的编写主要参考了谷青松编著的《英语写作教程》。如果说《英语写作教程》是以课外自学为主的阅读版,主要用于弥补课堂写作教学的不足,那么这本《英语写作背诵经典》则是以考前冲刺为主的背诵版,主要用于应试前的强化训练,两者各具特点,相互补充。此外,本书还参考了国内外有关文献,在此向这些作者表示谢意。同时,由于编者水平有限,书中不当或错误之处在所难免,敬请读者批评指正。

编者

2004年2月

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第一章 供背诵的句子

1.1 基本句型

句子是文章的基本语言单位。对句子结构的充分了解是写好英语作文的必由之路。以下让我们从简单、并列 (coordination) 和从属 (subordination) 三个主要方面来掌握与英语写作息息相关的基本句型。

1.1.1 简单句型

先来熟悉一下英语中的句子成分,这是写出正确句子的关键。

英语中的句子成分		
S	Subject	主语
V	Verb	谓语动词
O	Object	宾语
Oi	Indirect Object	间接宾语
Od	Direct Object	直接宾语
Cs/Ps	Subject Complement/Subject Predicative	主语补足语/主语表语
Co/Po	Object Complement/Object Predicative	宾语补足语/宾语表语
Ma	Adverb Modifier	副词性修饰成分

通常,我们把英语中的基本句型简单地分为五类:

英语中的基本句型	
SV	The baby is crying.
SVO	She bought a skirt.
SVCs	He is innocent.
SVOCs	All of us believed him honest.
SVOiOd	He gave her a rose.

下面我们通过例句加深对基本句型的了解,为写出生动的句

子作准备。

1.1.1.1 SV

- 【S001】 New buildings sprang up everywhere. (SVMa)
- 【S002】 Spring Festival is drawing near. (SV)
- 【S003】 The Chinese people are praised for their qualities such as bravery and diligence. (SVMa)
- 【S004】 Thousands upon thousands of foreigners are crowding into China as a result of the open policy. (SVMaMa)
- 【S005】 It is accepted that adult education is a complicated problem. (SVS)
- 【S006】 A fresh idea suddenly occurred to me. (SMaVMa)

1.1.1.2 SVO

- 【S007】 Overpopulation affects a great many other needs of mankind besides bread. (SVO)
- 【S008】 In designing this machine engineers should consider the advantages and disadvantages of these bolts and chains. (MaSVO)
- 【S009】 Sometimes a small incident can change the whole current of one's life. (MaSVO)
- 【S010】 The two countries established diplomatic relations on the basis of equality and mutual benefits. (SVOMa)
- 【S011】 Diplomats enjoy a lot of privileges in foreign countries. (SVOMa)
- 【S012】 They have had long debates on those problems. (SVO)
- 【S013】 Incorrect translation of a single word could lead to misunderstanding. (SVO)

- 【S014】 Constant physical exercises contribute to a long life.
(SVO)
- 【S015】 Politeness costs nothing but gains everything. (SVOVO)
- 【S016】 With the population explosion, scientists will have to come up with new methods of increasing the world's food supply. (MaSVO)

1.1.1.3 SVCs

- 【S017】 A friend to everybody is a friend to nobody. (SVCs)
- 【S018】 The frequent use of drugs is a serious problem among some American young people. (SVCs)
- 【S019】 To do the job well, a sense of responsibility is more important than anything else. (MaSVCs)
- 【S020】 Mutual trust and respect are the basis for any good relationship between nations. (SVCs)
- 【S021】 Birth, marriage and death are the three important occasions in a person's life. (SVCs)
- 【S022】 One of the greatest problems facing the 21st century will be what to do with all the rubbish produced in the world. (SVCs)
- 【S023】 It is necessary that he has a talk with his father.
(SVCsS)
- 【S024】 It seems to be reasonable that history develops by the replacement of the old by the new . (SVCsS)
- 【S025】 This is a serious novel, not an entertainment.
(SVCsCs)
- 【S026】 He has been elected head of the institute by voting.
(SVCsMa)