

| 中等职业教育规划教材 |

英语练习册

(基础模块)


第一册



祁鲁伟 陈建军◎主 编



人民邮电出版社
POSTS & TELECOM PRESS



中等职业教育规划教材

英语练习册


(基础模块)

第一册

祁鲁伟 陈建军 主 编

人民邮电出版社

北 京



图书在版编目 (C I P) 数据

英语练习册: 基础模块. 第1册 / 祁鲁伟, 陈建军主编.
北京: 人民邮电出版社, 2008.12
中等职业教育规划教材
ISBN 978-7-115-20154-6

I. 英… II. ①祁…②陈… III. 英语课—专业学校—习题 IV. G634.415

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2008) 第015497号

内 容 提 要

本书是与中等职业教育规划教材《英语》(基础模块)第一册配套的练习册。全书与教材相对应, 共分为10个教学单元, 每一单元又根据其所属单元的内容与风格具体划分为: 重点词汇、重点句型和单元练习。最后附综合模拟测试题, 供学生复习巩固使用, 也可作为期末考试题。

本书具有重点、难点突出, 专业指导性强, 知识覆盖面广等特点, 可供各类中等职业学校的学生使用。

中等职业教育规划教材 英语练习册 (基础模块) 第一册

-
- ◆ 主 编 祁鲁伟 陈建军
责任编辑 王亚娜
 - ◆ 人民邮电出版社出版发行 北京市崇文区夕照寺街14号
邮编 100061 电子函件 315@ptpress.com.cn
网址 <http://www.ptpress.com.cn>
北京鑫正大印刷有限公司印刷
 - ◆ 开本: 787×1092 1/16
印张: 5.75
字数: 130千字
印数: 1—3 000册
 - 2008年12月第1版
2008年12月北京第1次印刷

ISBN 978-7-115-20154-6

定价: 11.00 元

读者服务热线: (010)67170985 印装质量热线: (010)67129223
反盗版热线: (010)67171154



前 言

随着国家对中等职业教育的高度重视,为了适应教育教学改革的需要,进一步推动教育教学改革的深入发展,帮助中等职业学校学生更为科学、扎实、全面地掌握教材讲授的内容,我们组织了一些多年从事一线教育,具有丰富教学经验的优秀教师,依据教育部最新颁布的教学大纲编写了本书。我们在编写过程中力求做到:

重点集中突出 难点通俗易懂
专业指导性强 知识覆盖面广

本书对学生在学习过程中可能会碰到的重点和难点都做了详尽的分析,独到新颖的选材也给学生注入了新的学习兴趣。

为了使学生在复习过程中有一个明确的思路,在编写本书时,我们严格遵照大纲要求设计了以下3个板块,即

重点词汇复习 重点句型解析
单元跟踪练习

前两大板块对基础知识、重点难点进行了详尽的讲解,第三板块的单元练习使学生可以巩固教材知识,并拓展知识面。在每个单元的前面配以意味隽永的名人名言,这不仅能够使学生在学习过程中领悟人生哲理,而且还真正达到了使学习逐渐成为一种享受的共同愿望。

本书在编写体例上具有以下特征。

严谨性:完全依据教育部最新颁布的教学大纲编写,严格按照大纲中规定的题型和内容比例编制。

同步性:书中以课为编写单元,知识点编排由简单到复杂,循序渐进,有益于学生自身梳理思路、把握要点。

实用性:本书内容明确,取材广泛,知识结构新颖,紧跟时代发展,而不至于使学生停滞于老化的知识结构之中。

合理性:本书题目数量和难易程度相当,有助于巩固学生所学知识,进一步提高学生分析问题和解决问题的能力,并且对加强学生的思维训练和能力培养都起到了相得益彰的效果。

专业性:本书融合了多名具有数年英语专业教学经验的特级教师的教学心得。从对知识的积累到应用,从对综合运用能力的掌握到提高,都尽显专业特色。

由于时间和水平所限,书中难免存在疏误之处,希望老师和同学在使用过程中提出宝贵意见,以求日臻完善!

编者







2008年8月







目

录



 Unit 1 Personal Information	1
重点词汇	1
重点句型	2
单元练习	2
  Unit 2 Introducing My Family	7
重点词汇	7
重点句型	8
单元练习	8
  Unit 3 What's Your Number?	13
重点词汇	13
重点句型	14
单元练习	14
  Unit 4 Shopping	20
重点词汇	20
重点句型	21
单元练习	21
  Unit 5 Every Day	27
重点词汇	27
重点句型	28
单元练习	28
  Unit 6 Work	34
重点词汇	34
重点句型	35

单元练习	35
 Unit 7 Food	41
重点词汇	41
重点句型	42
单元练习	42
 Unit 8 Locations and Directions	49
重点词汇	49
重点句型	50
单元练习	50
 Unit 9 What Time is it?	56
重点词汇	56
重点句型	57
单元练习	57
 Unit 10 Apartment for Rent	63
重点词汇	63
重点句型	64
单元练习	64
综合模拟测试 一	70
综合模拟测试 二	75
参考答案	81

Unit 1

Personal Information



A good friend is my nearest relation.

良友如近亲。



重点词汇



1. **personal** *adj.* 个人的

[例句] This is my personal computer.

[译文] 这是我的个人电脑。

2. **conversation** *n.* 对话

[例句] He isn't in the conversation any more.

[译文] 他不再是人们谈论的话题了。

3. **signature** *n.* 签名

[例句] Put my signature to the letter.

[译文] 在信件上签上我的名字。

4. **handsome** *adj.* 英俊的

[例句] He is a handsome man.

[译文] 他是个英俊的男人。



重点句型

1. Welcome to...

[例句] Welcome to China.

[译文] 欢迎来中国。

2. There be...

[例句] There are three apples on the table.

[译文] 桌子上有3个苹果。

3. in the front of... (在……范围以内的) 前面

in front of... (在……范围以外的) 前面

[例句] Lily is standing in the front of the classroom.

[译文] 丽丽站在教室前面。(教室内)

[例句] There is a tree in front of the classroom.

[译文] 教室前面有一棵树。(教室外面)



单元练习

► Vocabulary Exercises ◀

I. 从 A、B、C、D 中选出其画线部分与所给单词的画线部分读音相同的选项。

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| () 1. <u>be</u> lieve | A. <u>be</u> gin | B. ca <u>k</u> e | C. <u>b</u> eg | D. <u>be</u> d |
| () 2. sh <u>i</u> p | A. sl <u>ee</u> p | B. f <u>i</u> sh | C. <u>fe</u> el | D. l <u>i</u> fe |
| () 3. bea <u>ch</u> | A. hea <u>d</u> | B. pe <u>a</u> ch | C. h <u>i</u> ll | D. ahea <u>d</u> |
| () 4. l <u>a</u> te | A. gl <u>a</u> d | B. ba <u>n</u> k | C. ha <u>t</u> e | D. ca <u>s</u> h |
| () 5. ahea <u>d</u> | A. bea <u>t</u> | B. se <u>a</u> t | C. me <u>a</u> t | D. hea <u>d</u> |
| () 6. towa <u>rds</u> | A. welc <u>o</u> me | B. follo <u>w</u> | C. hometow <u>n</u> | D. cov <u>e</u> r |
| () 7. coo <u>l</u> | A. goo <u>d</u> | B. bedroo <u>m</u> | C. woo <u>d</u> en | D. foo <u>d</u> |
| () 8. gi <u>v</u> e | A. wi <u>l</u> d | B. rem <u>i</u> nd | C. poli <u>c</u> e | D. villa <u>g</u> e |





II. 根据句意,将括号中的汉语译成英语。

1. There _____ (有) a teacher and ten students in the classroom.
2. I _____ (想念) you very much.
3. English is now the most widely used _____ (语言) in the world.
4. Please write your _____ (个人的) information on the card.
5. Edison was _____ (出生) in Ohio in 1874.
6. Welcome to our _____ (教室).
7. I am _____ (训练) for the race.
8. China is my _____ (祖国).

► Grammar Exercises ◀

I. 从 A、B、C、D 4 个选项中,选出一个最佳选项填入空白处。

- () 1. I met my roommate Lily _____ the first day of the term.
A. for B. at C. on D. in
- () 2. Tom is _____ duty today.
A. at B. on C. for D. in
- () 3. Two friends of _____ will go with me tomorrow.
A. my B. mine C. me D. I
- () 4. Li Hong is a _____ teacher.
A. dance B. to dance C. dances D. dancing
- () 5. Do you know how _____ this machine?
A. use B. to use C. is used D. used
- () 6. My sister has _____ useful English dictionary.
A. a B. the C. / D. an
- () 7. _____, what's your name please?
A. Hello B. Excuse me C. By the way D. Oh, I forget
- () 8. There _____ an apple and three oranges on the table.
A. are B. is C. am D. were

II. 根据提供的信息,从 A、B、C、D 4 个选项中选出一个符合情景对话的最佳选项。

- () 1. How do you do? _____
A. Nice to meet you. B. I am very well.
C. Fine, thank you. And you? D. How do you do?
- () 2. How are you? _____
A. Fine. But you? B. OK, will you?
C. Fine, thanks. And you? D. OK. How are you?





- () 3. Nice to meet you! _____
A. My pleasure. B. So do I.
C. Nice to meet you. D. Not at all.
- () 4. I'd like you to meet Mr. Green. _____
A. How nice! B. How do you do!
C. All right. D. Thank you.
- () 5. Let's go for a walk, shall we? _____
A. Yes, we shall. B. All right.
C. That's right. D. That's all right.
- () 6. I've found my lost watch. _____
A. Thank you. B. I'm so glad to hear that.
C. It's nice of you. D. That's all right.
- () 7. Is _____ necessary to tell his father everything?
A. it B. that C. what D. he
- () 8. Happy birthday to you. _____
A. The same to you. B. Congratulations.
C. Thank you. D. Good luck.

► Comprehensive Exercises ◀

I. 阅读下面的短文,从各题所给的4个选项中选出一个最佳选项填入相应空白处。

It was a hot summer. A dry, hot wind was blowing dust across the brown fields. There 1 no rain for the past two months. Everything needed 2. The nearby reservoir almost dried 3 and the water in the village well was getting low.

Then one early 4 it began to rain. Many 5 rushed to the door and shouted with joy, "It's 6 !" Some stepped outside the door and breathed deeply. Oh how 7 the rain smelled!

After 8 days of rain, the peasants began to work 9 the fields. The rain and the sunshine made the plants 10 quickly.

- () 1. A. were B. was C. is D. are
() 2. A. time B. money C. air D. water
() 3. A. up B. at C. in D. on
() 4. A. afternoon B. evening C. morning D. night
() 5. A. peasants B. workers C. peasant D. students
() 6. A. to rain B. rain C. raining D. going to rain





- () 7. A. well B. good C. bad D. better
 () 8. A. few B. a little C. little D. a few
 () 9. A. on B. for C. of D. in
 () 10. A. grow B. to grow C. growing D. grown

II. 阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 4 个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

A

A little boy comes to a new town. His name is Jack. He is less than ten years old. Of course he lives with his mother and father. His family is very rich. They live in a beautiful house with a big garden. They have a driver, a cook and some servants.

Jack is going to a new school. On the first day his mother says to him, "Jack, be modest at your new school. Don't say we are rich." Jack says, "Yes, mummy."

So Jack goes to school. He meets his new teachers and new classmates. And he sits down with the other children. The teacher says, "Good morning, children. The first exercise today is composition. The topic of the composition is My Family."

The boys and girls take out their exercise books. All of them begin to write except Jack. He thinks hard. Then he writes, "My name is Jack. My family is very poor. My father is very poor. My mother is very poor. Our driver is very poor. Our cook is very poor. Our servants are all poor, too."

- () 1. Jack's family _____.
 A. hasn't a car B. has a car C. has a bus D. has a bike
- () 2. On the first day, his mother tells him _____.
 A. to be careful at his new school B. to be modest
 C. to study hard at school D. to listen to the teachers
- () 3. At the new school Jack meets _____.
 A. not only his new teachers but also his new classmates
 B. a driver, a cook and some servants
 C. his father and mother
 D. one of his friends
- () 4. Which of the following is true?
 A. Jack writes a very good composition.
 B. Jack writes best in his class.
 C. Jack writes better than any of his classmates.
 D. Jack doesn't tell the truth.
- () 5. To the mother, Jack is a _____ boy.
 A. good B. bad C. foolish D. smart





B

New York can be a very dangerous city especially at night. Many people do not go out alone into the streets after dark. This problem is even worse for women. One New Yorker found an unusual solution to the problem. As a singer, she has to drive alone to clubs late at night. Then Bob—a balloon (气球) that looks like a man, sits in the passenger (乘客) seat of her car while she drives at night. People in the street think the woman driver has a man with her, and she feels safe.

- () 1. Many people in New York dare not go out alone after dark because _____.
A. it is dark in the street B. it is hard to drive a car at night
C. the city is not safe at night D. the people often prefer to stay at home
- () 2. The New Yorker in the story is _____.
A. a woman singer B. a man passenger
C. a man driver D. the woman's friend
- () 3. When she drives home after a show, _____.
A. it's late at night B. it's about supper time
C. it's late in the evening D. it's getting dark
- () 4. Bob is the name of _____.
A. the singer's husband B. the car driver
C. a strong passenger D. a big balloon
- () 5. She feels safer because _____.
A. she has a balloon along with her
B. nobody knows Bob is a balloon
C. she has a man together with her
D. many people are afraid of balloons

III. 翻译

1. 我肯定所有的人都会想念他。
2. 把你的个人信息写在卡片上。
3. 教室前面站着一位英俊的男子。
4. 欢迎来中国。
5. 让我做自我介绍吧。

► Writing ◀

写一篇简短的自我介绍,用于和他人的第一次会面,字数要求 60 字左右。



Unit 2

Introducing My Family



An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

一天一苹果,不用请医生。



重点词汇



1. **introduce** *v.* 介绍

[例句] Let me introduce myself.

[译文] 让我做一下自我介绍。

2. **China** *n.* 中国

[例句] I love China.

[译文] 我爱中国。

3. **real** *adj.* 真正的,现实的

[例句] This is a real diamond.

[译文] 这是一颗真正的钻石。



重点句型

one... the other one... 一个……另一个……

[例句] There are two birds in the sky. One is red, the other one is blue.

[译文] 天空中有两只鸟,一只红色的,另一只是蓝色的。



单元练习

► Vocabulary Exercises ◀

I. 从 A、B、C、D 中选出其画线部分与所给单词的画线部分读音相同的选项。

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| () 1. <u>e</u> gg | A. <u>e</u> xcuse | B. <u>d</u> esk | C. <u>o</u> ne | D. <u>a</u> ke |
| () 2. <u>a</u> g | A. <u>a</u> ke | B. <u>a</u> te | C. <u>a</u> bout | D. <u>a</u> p |
| () 3. <u>s</u> uch | A. <u>s</u> tudent | B. <u>m</u> usic | C. <u>l</u> uck | D. <u>u</u> se |
| () 4. <u>u</u> g | A. <u>l</u> unch | B. <u>t</u> ube | C. <u>h</u> uge | D. <u>b</u> ush |
| () 5. <u>l</u> ion | A. <u>l</u> ip | B. <u>p</u> ick | C. <u>w</u> riter | D. <u>d</u> ish |
| () 6. <u>ea</u> t | A. <u>ea</u> d | B. <u>br</u> ea | C. <u>gr</u> ea | D. <u>br</u> ea |
| () 7. <u>s</u> uggest | A. <u>s</u> tudent | B. <u>u</u> p | C. <u>s</u> uggestion | D. <u>u</u> t |
| () 8. <u>s</u> now | A. <u>c</u> ow | B. <u>n</u> ow | C. <u>to</u> morrow | D. <u>fl</u> ow |

II. 根据句意,将括号中的汉语译成英语。

- He gave his mother a _____ (礼物).
- Let me _____ (介绍) you to my mother.
- She is my _____ (搭档) in practicing conversational English.
- Eating seems to be his only _____ (爱好) in life.
- I'm _____ (思考) a math problem.
- It's a valuable _____ (经历) for me.
- He said he'd waited so _____ (长的) that he couldn't stay any longer.
- The story is taken from _____ (现实的) life.





► Grammar Exercises ◀

I. 从 A、B、C、D 4 个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项填入空白处。

- () 1. They built a bridge _____ the river .
A. at B. in C. on D. across
- () 2. He will try to make friends and spend _____ days at the seaside.
A. to B. with C. by D. for
- () 3. Is she willing to help people who are _____ need?
A. for B. from C. to D. in
- () 4. Mr. Green tried to _____ the children's attention in class.
A. pay B. give C. get D. take
- () 5. Can you answer the question _____ English?
A. in B. with C. to D. for
- () 6. The meeting began _____ 8 o'clock.
A. at B. in C. on D. by
- () 7. I wonder what's _____ his mind.
A. at B. in C. on D. across
- () 8. The ball bit _____ my head.
A. at B. in C. on D. across

II. 根据提供的信息, 从 A、B、C、D 4 个选项中选出一个符合情景对话的最佳选项。

- () 1. Do you think the rain will stop tomorrow? _____
A. Well done. B. Bad luck.
C. What a pity! D. Is that so?
- () 2. _____, David! A car is coming .
A. Be careful B. Look outside
C. Look around D. Look back
- () 3. Who's that? _____
A. That's Jim. B. I'm Jim.
C. This is Jim speaking. D. That is Jim speaking.
- () 4. Can I help you ? _____
A. No you can't. B. I want to buy a T-shirt.
C. I'm sorry. D. I don't know.
- () 5. _____? Well, she's very clever.
A. What's Jim's sister like
B. What does Jim's sister look like





- C. What about Jim's sister
D. What does Jim's sister like
- () 6. Thanks for your help. _____
A. OK. B. Yes, you are.
C. Never mind. D. No, you don't.
- () 7. You are Jack, right? _____
A. Yes, it is. B. Yes, I am.
C. Yes, I was. D. Yes, I do.
- () 8. What's the date today? _____
A. It's Monday. B. It's sunny.
C. It's May 5th. D. Oh, great.

► Comprehensive Exercises ◀

I. 阅读下面的短文,从各题所给的4个选项中选出一个最佳选项填入相应空白处。

Of all the things we eat and drink, water is the most important. Not 1 people realize this but it is quite true. The human body can go without food for a long time, but two 2 three days without water usually results in 3.

Many people do not understand how much water the human body needs 4 work properly and many people do not drink 5, especially in hot weather. Most people drink when they are 6 but we often need more water, especially 7 we have been taking exercise.

A man's body is sixty-five to seventy-five percent water. Water is very important in several ways. Most people need about five 8 seven litres(升) of water every day, 9 we do not drink this amount 10 a lot comes from the food we eat. If we do not have enough water, we feel tired and may become ill. Do you know what the best drink is? Yes, you are right. Cold water.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| () 1. A. much | B. many | C. some | D. a few |
| () 2. A. and | B. or | C. but | D. for |
| () 3. A. dead | B. fate | C. hunger | D. death |
| () 4. A. to | B. for | C. so | D. and |
| () 5. A. some | B. enough | C. too much | D. too many |
| () 6. A. thirsty | B. surprised | C. hungry | D. tired |
| () 7. A. if | B. that | C. because | D. since |
| () 8. A. or | B. and | C. to | D. from |
| () 9. A. but | B. and | C. to | D. from |
| () 10. A. because | B. and | C. that | D. or |

