


涉外护理专业英语系列



实用英语口语教程 (第二册)

毕向群 李菊容 主编

Practical Course of
Oral English

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A Practical Course of Oral English

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内容提要

《实用英语口语教程》是为各大中专院校涉外护理专业在校生、毕业生及其他有志出国留学及出国从业人员编写的口语教材。本教材具有先进的教学理念，内容实用，信息量较大，涉及学生校园学习和生活、政治、经济及社会生活的方方面面，便于培养学生的学习兴趣和学习习惯，是开展各类英语口语练习活动的基础，对广大师生及英语爱好者具有重要的参考价值。

本册共十六个单元，各单元均以话题为中心并分四个部分，第一部分为两段对话，第二部分为两篇短文，第三部分是词组和相关表达方式，第四部分是结构与句型，最后是练习，书后附录中附有练习答案。

序

涉外护理专业在我国开设至今已有 20 年了,广大涉外护理英语教育工作者白手起家,敬业奉献,勇于探索,大胆创新,在教学实践中创造了一个又一个奇迹,在他们的帮助下,成百上千的白衣天使实现了自己的梦想,走出了国门,他们刻苦努力的奋斗精神及扎实的护理技能,赢得了国外同行的尊敬。作为我国护理教育和护理技术对外交流的先驱,他们必将极大地促进我国护理技术水平的提高,推动我国护理事业的发展。

但 20 年来,由于没有合适的英语教材,各院校使用的教材东拼西凑、五花八门,既要适合初中毕业生的低起点,又要满足国外对语言能力的较高要求,跳跃性很大,也很不系统,使各院校涉外护理专业的英语教学遇到了困扰,影响了各院校涉外护理专业的英语教学质量。

涉外护理专业开设以来,广大英语教师一直奋斗在第一线,辛勤耕耘,敬业奉献,为我国涉外护理专业的发展做出了突出贡献。目前,历经多年的教学实践和探索,他们在教学实践中积累了丰富的经验,对涉外护理专业的英语教学有了深刻的实战经验和体会,在此基础上,编写适合涉外护理专业使用的英语系列教程的时机已经成熟。现在已到了该认真总结并进行教材建设这一新的探索和尝试的时候了。编写系列教程,对于常年埋头教学的广大教师来说无疑是一个新的课题,大家积极准备、认真选材、精心策划、一丝不苟地进行编审,历时 8 个月,终于初步完成了这套系列教程的编写工作。

涉外护理专业英语系列教程共包括《综合英语基础教程》(上、下册);《英语阅读教程》(1~6 册);《实用英语口语教程》(1~4 册);《听力训练教程》(1~6 册)和《中级英语语法与练习》(上、下册)5 个分教程,具有起点低、过渡快、适用性强的特点,既符合时代要求又具有一定的专业特征。

涉外护理专业英语系列教程的出版必将成为我国涉外护理专业建设的一个里程碑,为提高各院校涉外护理专业的英语教学质量,为涉外护理专业的健康发

展发挥积极的作用。为此,我们谨代表全国涉外护理教育研究会向复旦大学出版社、向给予本系列教程编写提出了许多宝贵意见和建议的翟象俊教授表示衷心的感谢;向广大英语教育工作者致以崇高的敬意。

全国涉外护理教育研究会
2008年6月6日

前 言

《实用英语口语教程》是为各大中专院校涉外护理专业在校生、毕业生及其他有志出国留学及出国从业人员编写的口语教材,教材具有先进的教学理念、内容实用、信息量较大,涉及学生校园学习和生活、政治、经济及社会生活的方方面面,便于培养学生的学习兴趣和学习习惯,是开展各类英语口语练习活动的基础,对广大师生及英语爱好者具有重要的参考价值。

《实用英语口语教程》共分4册,每册16个单元,各单元均以话题为中心并分4个部分,第一部分为两个对话,第二部分为两篇短文,第三部分是词组和相关表达方式,第四部分是结构与句型,最后是练习,书末附录中附有练习答案。

本教程起点低,对话短小生动,文字简易,选材紧密联系生活,信息量大,形式活泼,实用性强。第四部分是本教程的亮点之一,句型结构由浅入深,循序渐进,例句生动而充分,并配有专项练习,对纠正学生易犯的小错误,提高语言质量及表达能力均有良好的效果。

本教程在编写过程中参考了国内外几十种书刊及教材,得到了各院校领导和广大英语教师的大力支持,他们为本教程的编写提出了宝贵的意见和建议。同时,在承德卫生学校任教的美国籍教师 Marilee Cool 及加拿大籍教师 Sheila Edwards对本教程进行了审阅并对文字做了进一步的润色。在此我们一并向他们表示诚挚的谢意。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,本教程难免有不妥之处,望各位专家、学者和广大师生批评指正。

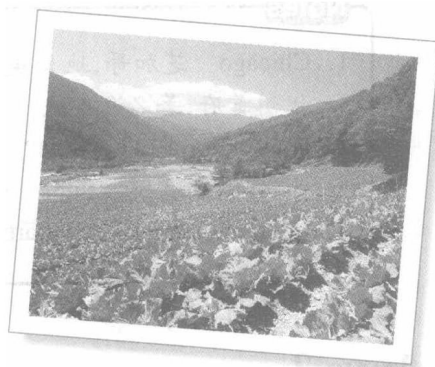
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Unit One

Self-introduction



Part I Dialogues

Dialogue 1

A: Hello! My name is Mike.

B: Hi! I'm Nancy. Nice to meet you.

A: Nice to meet you, too.

B: Where are you from?

A: I'm from Shanghai. And you?

B: I'm from Chicago.

A: How long have you been in China?

B: I've been here for two months.

A: How do you like China so far?

B: It's different from U. S. , but it's great to stay here.

A: China is big and beautiful. You will have a lot of fantastic experiences here.

B: Absolutely. That's the reason I chose to come to China.

A: I am a junior in the International Trade Department. This is my telephone number. If you need any help, you can give me a call.

B: Thanks a lot! I really appreciate your help.

A: Hope to see you again, bye-bye!

B: Bye-bye!

Notes

1. Chicago 芝加哥,地处美国中西部地区的最大城市,伊利诺伊州首府,著名汽车城。
2. How do you like China? 你觉得中国怎么样?
3. choose to do something 选择做某事
4. International Trade Department 国际贸易系

Dialogue 2

A: Could you tell me your name and interview number?

B: My name is Zhang Li, Number thirty-six.

A: Please tell me something about yourself.

B: Well, I'm from Shanghai. I was born on October 3rd, 1979. Two years ago, I graduated from Tsinghua University. I majored in international trade. I am very interested in traveling and reading.

A: Do you have an English name?

B: Yes. My English name is Claire, C-L-A-I-R-E.

A: Claire, what do your parents do?

B: My father is a factory director of a technology company and my mother is a housewife.

A: Do you have any brothers or sisters?

B: Yes, I have one sister and one brother who are both college students.

A: What do you think of yourself?

B: As to my personality, I think I'm very honest and I have a strong sense of responsibility. In general, I'm very easy-going, but I get very serious and cautious when I work.

A: Are you married?

B: No, I'm not married yet. I'm still single.

Notes

1. interview number 每位面试者所获得的顺序号码。Interview 意为面试、面谈

2. Please tell me something about yourself. 请介绍一下你自己。
3. Tsinghua University 清华大学
4. factory director 厂长
5. technology company 技术公司
6. a strong sense of responsibility 强烈的责任感
7. in general 总体上讲,总的来说

Part II Passages

Passage 1

Hi, everyone, I am glad to be here to introduce myself. My English name is Clarice, but my friends also call me “Cunning”, because the English word “cunning” pronounces similarly to my Chinese name: Kaining. Anyway, it’s up to you to choose whichever name to call me.

I’m female, 25, from Beijing. But now I’m in Chengdu, studying Portuguese. My hobbies are: classic music, movies and TV series, swimming, aerobics, and I’m recently a starter for world history and Britpop.

I previously had been to Brazil, and also spent a few days in France, Germany, Holland, Belgium and Luxemburg when I was transferring. Brasilia, the capital of Brazil is my favorite city by now. It’s unbelievably stylish and the sight is just breathtaking and I highly recommend it.

It’s nice meeting you all here, thank you.

Notes

1. It’s up to you to choose whichever name to call me. 叫我哪个名字由你们自己决定。
up to sb. 由某人决定,取决于某人

2. I'm recently a starter for world history and Britpop. 我最近开始研究世界历史和英伦摇滚。
be a starter for 开始做某事
3. Brasilia, the capital of Brazil is my favorite city by now. 巴西首都——巴西利亚是迄今为止我最喜爱的地方。
4. It's unbelievably stylish and the sight is just breath-taking. 它现代的风格令人难以置信,那里的景色简直美不胜收。
5. I highly recommend it. 我特别向您推荐这里。
highly 高度地,很,非常

New Words and Expressions

Portuguese /pɔ:tju'gi:z/ n.	葡萄牙语;葡萄牙人
aerobics /,æə'rəubiks/ n.	有氧运动
Britpop /britpɒp/ n.	英伦摇滚
Brazil /brə'zil/ n.	巴西(南美国家)
Holland /'hɒlənd/ n.	荷兰(欧洲国家)
Belgium /'beldʒəm/ n.	比利时(欧洲国家)
Luxemburg /'luksəm,bə:g/ n.	卢森堡(欧洲国家)
Brasilia /brə'zi:ljə/ n.	巴西利亚(巴西首都)
favorite /'feivərit/ a.	最喜爱的
unbelievable /'ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/ a.	难以置信的(副词: unbelievably)
stylish /'stailɪʃ/ a.	现代风格的,流行的,潇洒的
breath-taking /'breθ'teɪkɪŋ/ a.	惊人的
recommend /rekə'mend/ v.	推荐

Passage 2

Hi, this is Li Yang. I graduated from Lanzhou University and majored in Mechanical Engineering. I was once a poor student of English, and it was my

biggest headache and trouble maker. I got sick and tired of learning boring grammar rules and lifeless words. But through hard work in practicing speaking English and breaking away from the traditional grammar games, I found myself a totally different and exciting new world. Not only did I pass Band 4 and Band 6 College English exams very easily with high marks, but more importantly, I began to use English. Finally, I developed a new Language Cracking System myself. I began to teach German not long after I started to learn this terribly difficult language in my own way. It was a miracle but I made it. To speak good English, I think one year of study should be enough for any diligent and intelligent person. I'd like to share my learning technique with you, and I will be very glad to answer your letters and be your friend.

Notes

1. I was once a poor student of English. 我曾经是一个英语很差的学生。
2. and it was my biggest headache and trouble maker. 那(英语)曾是最令我头痛,最让我麻烦的事情了。
3. I got sick and tired of learning boring grammar rules and lifeless words. 我对学习那些枯燥的语法和死气沉沉的词语感觉烦透了。
4. breaking away from the traditional grammar games 打破了传统的语法规则
break away from 打破
5. not only ... but ... 意同“not only ... but also ...”,不但……而且……
注: not only 后连接的句子成分通常采用倒装句形式
6. It was a miracle but I made it. 这虽然是个奇迹,但我做到了。
make it 做到了,成功了
7. I'd like to share my learning technique with you. 我愿意和你们分享我的学习技巧。
share ... with sb. 与某人分享……

New Words and Expressions

miracle /'mirəkl/ *n.*

diligent /'dɪlɪdʒənt/ *a.*

intelligent /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/ *a.*

technique /tek'ni:k/ *n.*

major in

Mechanical Engineering

trouble maker

break away from

Language Cracking System

奇迹

勤奋的

聪明的, 智慧的

技术、技艺

主修……专业

机械工程

找麻烦的人, 麻烦制造者

打破……的限制

语言破译体系

Part III Phrases and Expressions

a means of expressing oneself

a means of relaxation

coat/sweater/nightie/shirt

medium height/average height/below

average height

positive work attitude

round/thin/long/square/baby face

shoe/slippers/sandal/canvas shoes

smart/casual/conservative/elegant/fashionable

dress

straight hair/curly hair/pigtails/crew cut

to be contemplative

to be cooperative

to be diligent/in every possible way

to be easy-going/out-going

to be energetic/enthusiastic

一种表达自我的方式

放松的方式

上衣/毛衣/睡衣/衬衣

中等身材/一般身高/

低于中等身高

积极的工作态度

圆/瘦/长/方/娃娃脸

鞋子/便鞋/凉鞋/运动鞋

潇洒的/休闲的/保守的/

优雅的/时髦的衣服

直发/卷发/辫子/平头

好沉思的

有合作精神的

勤奋/无微不至

好相处的/外向的

精力充沛的/充满热情的

to be genteel/gentle	有教养的/有礼貌的
to be good at ...	擅长……
to be good-natured/bad-tempered	性格好的/性格不好的
to be ingenious	有独创性的
to be initiative	有首创精神的
to be lovely/naive/active/lively/naughty/ childish	可爱的/天真的/积极的/ 活泼的/顽皮的/幼稚的
to be loyal	忠心耿耿的
to be open-minded/traditional	思想开放的/思想保守的
to be optimistic/pessimistic	乐观的/悲观的
to be patient/nice/kind/pleasant/generous	有耐心的/善良的/慷慨的
to be pretty/beautiful/good-looking/charming/ attractive/handsome/manly	漂亮的/迷人的/有吸引力的/英 俊的/有男子气概的
to be reliable/forgetful/strict	可靠的/健忘的/严厉的
to be smartly dressed/well-dressed/neatly- dressed/scruffily dressed	穿的得体/穿的漂亮/衣着干净 整洁/衣着不整洁
to be tall/short/fat/thin/strong/healthy	高/矮/胖/瘦/强壮/健康
to be well-educated	受过良好教育的
to carry sth. through to the end	有始有终
to forget food and sleep	废寝忘食
to have a variety of hobbies	有各种各样的爱好
to have an inquiring mind	爱动脑筋的
to wear a pair of contact lens	戴着隐形眼镜

Part IV Structures

Structure 1

S. + be determined to do sth.

- e. g.*
1. I am determined to study English from next Monday.
 2. My father is determined to give up smoking.
 3. Jim was determined to sail round the world all by himself.
 4. Once he was determined to do something, no one could stop him.

Structure 2

S. + long for sth. /long for sb. to do sth.

- e. g.*
1. Peter longs very much to see the beautiful girl again.
 2. The boys long to join the Army.
 3. Many young people in the country long for city life.
 4. How I longed for the power to unsay my tactless words!
 5. We're longing for some experienced teachers to come to our school.

Structure 3

S. + be + doing ... + when ...

- e. g.*
1. John was walking in the street when the accident happened.
 2. Mrs. Smith was busy washing when the telephone rang.
 3. He was driving along Queen Street when two thieves rushed out of the shop.
 4. She was having a picnic with her children when the robbers rushed up to her.

Classroom English

1. Please repeat. 请再做一次。
2. One more time, please. 再来一次。
3. I'm sorry. Can you say that again? 对不起,能再说一遍吗?
4. I beg your pardon? 对不起,能再说一遍吗?



Exercises

1. Answer the following questions according to Passage 1 and Passage 2:

- 1) Where is Clarice from?
- 2) Where does Clarice study?
- 3) What is Clarice's hobby?
- 4) Where has Clarice been?
- 5) What is Clarice's favorite city by now? Why?
- 6) Where did Li Yang graduate? What is his major?
- 7) What was he sick and tired of?
- 8) How did he improve his English?

9) What did he achieve in studying English?

10) How long is enough for a diligent and intelligent person to speak good English?

2. Retell Passage 1 within 120 words, and your retelling must include the following key words.

glad to be here/ introduce myself/ English name/ friends call me/ because/
pronounce similarly/ up to you/ female/ age/ from Beijing/ now in Chengdu/
Portuguese/ my hobbies/ music/ movies/ TV series/ swimming/ aerobics/
recently history, Britpop/ previously to Brazil/ a few days in France, Germany,
Holland, Belgium and Luxemburg/ my favorite city by now/ stylish and breath-
taking/ highly recommend/ nice meeting you

3. Recite Passage 2.

4. Role play the dialogues with the help of your teacher.

5. Make four or five sentences with each structure in Part IV.

6. Translation:

- 1) 我叔叔下定决心要戒酒。
- 2) 孩子们渴望过节,因为他们能得到许多礼物。
- 3) 布莱克先生正在沿街开车,这时事故发生了。
- 4) 比尔下决心在三天内完成这项任务。
- 5) 我渴望能再见到那位著名的演员。
- 6) 所有的人都在睡觉,这时地震突然发生了。
- 7) 他们下定决心执行他们的计划。
- 8) 路易斯渴望和他父母一块去巴黎。
- 9) 他正在写信,这时他听到有人敲门。
- 10) 他的妹妹下定决心和他一块出国。
- 11) 他们渴望真正的友谊。
- 12) 他们正在野餐,天却突然开始下起雨来。
- 13) 她下定决心成为一名歌星。
- 14) 这个病人渴望医生能治愈他的肺癌。
- 15) 学生们正在上语文课,这时突然窗户被打碎了。
- 16) 这位年轻的科学家下定决心继续他的研究。
- 17) 他们渴望有机会访问上海。
- 18) 孩子们渴望有一个长的假期。

7. Related Topics:

- 1) Your former friend