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大专英语 3000 必考 词汇 手册

同济大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

本手册精选了大专英语必考词汇 3000 个及短语 230 个,每个词条均标以读音音标、词性、中英文释义、配以深浅适度的例句,本手册收入的词汇也可作为大学英语四级考试的最低限度词汇。

本词汇手册选用大专英语各种教材的广大专科学生使用,也可供其他院校的师生参考。

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前 言

本词汇手册是根据国家教委颁布的《普通高等专科英语课程教学基本要求》编写的,编者积多年高等专科英语教学的经验,精选了大专英语必考词汇 3000 个,这些词也可以作为大学英语四级考试的最低限度词汇以及英语自学考试的基本词汇。

本词汇手册的选词标准是:(1) 各类大专英语考试中出现率较高的词;(2) 各种大专英语教材中出现率较高的词;(3) 在词形、读音、释义、用法上容易混淆的词。对于那些多数学生掌握无误的词如:almost、finish、history、...,我们一概不收,以节省篇幅。

每个词条基本上包括单词、音标、词性、中英文释义、例句,以便学生在熟悉单词的同时,也熟悉其在句中的用法。这对阅读和写作也不无裨益。

书末附有短语 230 个,短语的入选标准与单词相同。

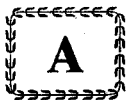
本词汇手册由张益明、王毓成主编,由蒋秉章主审。参加编写的还有戴朝晖、蔡春红、庞洁、郑义湍、诸而明等。

欢迎广大师生对本词汇手册提出批评与建议。

编者

1996年7月

— 1 —



abandon /ə'bændən/

- v.* 1. go away from, not intending to return to 离弃

The order was given to abandon ship. 弃船命令下达了。

2. give up entirely 放弃

They abandoned the attempt. 他们放弃尝试。

ability /ə'biliti/

- n.* 1. capacity or power 能力

He doesn't have the ability to do the job properly.

他不具备做好这项工作的能力。

2. cleverness, intelligence 才能, 智慧

He is a man of great ability. 他是个富有才智的人。

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/

- I. *ad.* on board, in or on a ship, airplane, train or bus 在船(飞机)上

It's time to go aboard. 该上船(车, 飞机)了。

- II. *prep.* on board of 在车(船, 飞机)上

They were all aboard ship last night. 昨天夜里他们都在船上。

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/

- ad.* 1. in or to a foreign country or countries 国外, 海外

He is famous at home and abroad. 他闻名国内外。

2. over a wide area, go around 传开

There is a rumour abroad that he is coming soon.

传说他很快就要来了。

absence /'æbsəns/

- n. 1. being away (from) 缺席, 不去

In the absence of the manager, Mr. Smith is in charge of the business. 在经理离开期间, 由史密斯先生管理业务。

2. lack of, non-existence 缺乏, 不存

Cold is the absence of heat. 冷就是缺乏热。

absent /'æbsənt/

- a. 1. not present 缺席, 不在场

He was absent from school for two weeks. 他缺了两个星期的课。

2. showing lack of attention to what is happening

漫不经心, 心不在焉

I asked him a question but he looked at me in an absent way and didn't answer.

我问他一个问题, 可他心不在焉地看了看我, 并没有回答。

absolute /'æbsəljut/

- a. not depending on, without any condition 绝对的

Is there such a thing as absolute truth?

有绝对真理这样的事吗?

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/

- vt. 1. take in or suck up (a liquid or gas) 吸收

The clever boy absorbed all the knowledge that his teachers could give him. 聪明的男孩把他的教师们所能教他的知识完全吸收了。

2. take up all the attention, acts, interest, etc. of 吸引, 注意

I was absorbed in the book and didn't hear you call.

我被这本书吸引住了, 所以没有听到你叫我。

abstract /'æbstrækt/

- I. a. separated from what is real or concrete 抽象的

A flower is beautiful but beauty itself is abstract.

花是美的, 但美的本身是抽象的。

II. *n.* short account (of the chief points of a piece of writing, a book, speech, etc.) (文章, 书籍, 演说等的) 摘要

Please write an abstract of this scientific article.

请写出这篇科学论文的摘要。

III. *vt.* take out or away 提取, 抽取

This machine abstracts salt from sea water.

这台机器从海水中提取盐。

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/

a. more than enough, very plentiful 丰富的, 充分的

The country is abundant in natural resources. 该国自然资源丰富。

academic /,ækə'demik/

a. 1. of or having to do with schools, colleges, universities and their studies 学院的, 学术的

A good historian must have an academic mind.

一个优秀的历史学家必须有学术头脑。

2. not arising in practice, not practical 不切实际的, 理论的

The issue is academic. 这个问题属理论问题。

accelerate /,æk'seləreit/

v. increase the speed of, go or move faster 加速, 加快

The engineer accelerated the train by turning on more power.

司机加大了马力使列车加速运行。

accent /'æksnt/

n. 1. a different way of pronouncing words in a particular area 口音, 腔调

My father was born in Germany and still speaks English with a German accent. 我父亲出生在德国, 所以他讲英语仍带有德语口音。

2. stress 重音

The stress in the word "important" is on the second syllable.

"important" 这个单词的重音是在第二个音节上。

accept /ək'sept/

vt. 1. take what sb. offers 接受, 领受

Please accept this little gift as a souvenir.

请接受这个小小的礼物作为纪念。

2. agree to, say yes to 认可, 同意

They accepted the plan in principle. 他们在原则上同意了该计划。

access /'ækses/

n. 1. opportunity or right to get in touch with (sb.) or enter 接近, 进入

Senior students have access to the library at weekend.

高年级学生周末可进入图书馆。

2. way in, entrance, a means of getting into 入口, 通路

The only access to the building is along that muddy track.

去那座楼房的唯一通路是那条泥路。

accident /'æksident/

n. 1. event not expected, event which happens by chance

意外的事, 偶然的事

A series of accidents led the explorer to his discovery.

一系列的偶然事件导致了这位探险家的发现。

2. a harmful and unexpected happening 事故

There have been a lot of road accidents in the town.

最近城里的交通事故很多。

accidental /'æksɪ'dentl/

a. happening by chance 偶然的, 意外的

an accidental meeting with a friend 偶然遇到一位朋友

accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/

n. room(s) in a house or hotel in which to live, esp. for a short time, a

room and food, as in a hotel 住宿, 膳宿

Can we find accommodations at the hotel for the night?

我们能在这家旅馆中找到房间过夜吗?

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/

vt. 1. go, be or do with (sb. or sth.) 陪伴, 陪同

Will you accompany me in drinking a glass of wine?

你能陪我喝杯酒吗?

2. happen or do at the same time as 与……同时发生或做出

3. play a musical instrument to go along with (a singer) 伴奏

Who is the person accompanying him on the piano?

用钢琴为他伴奏的那个人是谁?

accomplish /ə'kɒmplɪʃ/

vt. fulfil, bring to a successful conclusion 完成, 实现

Have you accomplished your task? 你的任务完成了吗?

accordance /ə'kɔ:dəns/

n. agreement 一致, 符合

Write it in accordance with the form provided. 按照所给的格式写。

according /ə'kɔ:diŋ/

ad. in agreement with, on the basis of, on the authority of 按照, 根据

He came according to his promise. 他信守其诺言, 来了。

accordingly /ə'kɔ:diŋli/

ad. therefore, in consequence 因此, 于是

I have told you the circumstances, so you must act accordingly.

我已告诉你一切情况, 所以你必须酌情处理。

account /ə'kaʊnt/

I. *n.* 1. description, explanation 叙述, 说明

She gave him a full account of her conversation with the doctor. 她把与医生的谈话情况全都向他描述了一番。

2. record of money received and spent 账, 账目

Please put it down to my account. 请把它记在我的账上。

II. *v.* give an explanation 说明, 解释

How do you account for all these mistakes? 你如何解释这些错误?

accumulate /ə'kjʊ:mjuleit/

vt. gather or be gathered in a large quantity 积累, 积蓄

He accumulated a fortune by hard work. 他靠辛苦的劳动积累了一笔财富。

accuracy /'ækjʊərəsi/

n. the quality of being accurate; exactness or correctness

准确(性), 精确(性)

accurate /'ækjʊrɪt/

a. 1. without mistakes; exactly right 准确的

This is an accurate drawing. 这幅画非常逼真。

2. careful and exact 精确的

Military power is no longer an accurate measure of national security.

军事力量已不再是衡量一个国家安全的精确标准了。

accuse /ə'kju:z/

vt. 1. say (sb.) has done wrong; blame 谴责, 指责

He accused his father of having broken his word.

他谴责父亲不遵守诺言。

2. charge (a person) with doing sth. wrong, or having broken the law
指控, 告发

The police accused him of murder. 警察指控他犯杀人罪。

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/

a. 1. usual; habitual 惯常的, 通常的

He took his accustomed seat. 他坐到了他通常坐的座位上。

2. in the habit of 习惯的(常与 to 用)

He is accustomed to working hard. 他习惯于努力工作。

ache /eɪk/

I. *vi.* have or suffer a continuous, dull pain 疼痛, 酸痛

The walking has made my bones ache.

徒步行走搞得我浑身骨头酸痛。

II. *n.* continuous, dull pain 疼痛

She felt an ache in her chest. 她感到胸疼。

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/

vt. 1. carry out to a successful end; accomplish 完成

Did you achieve all that you expected to today?

你完成你希望今天要做完的事了吗?

2. reach or gain successfully 达到, 获得

He hoped to achieve all his aims by the end of the year.

他希望年底前达到自己的全部的目标。

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/

n. 1. sth. successfully finished or gained esp. through skill and hard work
成就, 成绩

Man's first walk on the moon was a great technological achievement.

人类首次登上月球是技术上的一个伟大成就。

2. the successful finishing or gaining of sth. 完成, 达到

The achievement of one's aim comes only out of hard work.

只有付出艰苦的劳动才能达到目标。

acid /'æsid/

I. *n.* substance containing hydrogen, which will dissolve metals, etc. 酸

The acid burnt a hole in the carpet. 酸把地毯烧了一个洞。

II. *a.* sour to the taste 酸的

These oranges are rather acid. 这些橘子相当酸。

acquaintance /ə'kweintəns/

n. 1. information or knowledge, as obtained through personal experience rather than careful study 相识, 了解

My acquaintance with her is from 1968. 我是 1968 年与她相识的。

2. person whom one knows but who is not a close personal friend

熟人, 相识的人

I have many acquaintances in all parts of the world.

我在世界各地有许多熟人。

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/

vt. get, gain for oneself; come to have 取得, 获得, 学到

He acquired knowledge of English. 他学到了英语知识。

act /ækt/

I. *v.* 1. perform actions; do sth. 行动, 举动

Think before you act. 你要三思而后行。

2. produce an effect; perform a function 起作用

The medicine failed to act. 药物没有起作用。

3. perform (a part) in a play 表演

The handsome man acts the part of a hero.

那位俊俏男子扮演一个英雄的角色。

II. *n.* 1. sth. done 行为, 动作

He was criticized for one careless act.

他因一个粗心的动作而受到了批评。

2. law passed by a legislative body 法令, 条例

Parliament has passed an act forbidding the killing of wild animals.

国会通过了一项禁止滥杀野生动物的法令。

3. main division of a play (一) 幕

The second act of the play has just started.

这出戏的第二幕刚开演。

action /'ækʃən/

n. 1. process of doing things; movement 行动, 动作

The time has come for action. 行动的时候到了。

2. effect or influence 作用

It resists the action of acid. 它有抗酸作用。

activity /æk'tɪvɪti/

n. 1. the state of being active or lively 活动, 活跃, 主动性

The streets were full of activity this morning.

今天早上街道上非常热闹。

2. sth. which one does 活动, 所做的事

He has many activities when he is not working.

工作之余, 他有许多活动。

actor /'æktə/

n. man who acts on the stage, TV or in film 男演员

A good actor can play any role. 一个优秀演员什么角色都能扮演。

actual /'æktʃuəl/

a. real; existing; not imaginary; present 实际的, 现实的, 真实的

The book is based on an actual case.

这本书是根据实际发生的案件写成的。

adapt /ə'dæpt/

v. 1. make fit or suitable; adjust 使适应

You have to adapt yourself to the new manners and customs.

你必须使自己适应新的风俗习惯。

2. change to fit a different use 改编, 修改

The play is adapted from a short story.

这个剧本是根据一篇短篇小说改编的。

add /æd/

v. 1. join (one thing to another), put (one thing) to or with (another);

increase 加上, 增加

He added water to his whisky. 他往威士忌里加了些水。

2. find the total of 加起来

If you adds 5 to 3, you get 8. 三加五得八。

3. say or write further; say in addition 补充说

He added that he was weary. 他补充说他疲倦了。

addition /ə'diʃən/

n. 1. adding of one number or quantity to another; act of adding

加倍, 增加

The addition of more wood to the fire made it brighter.

往炉火中又加了些柴, 使火着得更旺。

2. sth. added 增加物

They have had an addition to the family.

他们的家庭又增加了一个人。

additional /ə'dɪʃənəl/

a. added; supplementary; extra 额外的

This has meant additional work for me.

这意味着给我增加了额外的工作。

address /ə'dres/

I. n. 1. name of the place where a person lives 地址, 住址

She gave him the new address of her family.

她把她家的新住址给了他。

2. speech 演说, 讲话

The headmaster gave an address to the school.

校长向全校师生讲了话。

II. v. 1. write on (an envelope, parcel, etc.) the address of a person, firm, etc. 写地址

He addressed all the letters himself.

他亲自写了所有信件地址。

2. make a speech or write to 致词, 讲话。

The Queen addressed the crowd. 女王向群众致词。

adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/

a. 1. sufficient, enough for the purpose 充足的, 足够的

He doesn't earn a large salary but it is adequate for his needs.

他虽然工资挣得不多, 但还是够用的。

2. having the necessary ability or qualities 恰当的, 胜任的

I hope he will be adequate to the job.

我希望他能适合于做这项工作。

adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/

n. word used to qualify or limit a noun or pronoun 形容词

In the sentence "The child is asleep" the last word is a predicative ad-

jective. “孩子在睡觉”这个句子中,最后那个词是个表语形容词。

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/

- v. 1. change slightly, esp. in order to make suitable for new condition;
adapt 调节, 适宜于……

He soon adjusted to the new way of life.

他很快就适应了新的生活方式。

2. set just right; put in proper order, position 调整, 接近

I must adjust my watch, it's too fast.

我必须把我的手表调准,它走得太快了。

administration /ədˌmɪnɪ'streɪʃən/

- n. 1. management of affairs, etc. esp. public affairs, etc. 管理, 经理

He is in charge of administration at the factory.

他负责该厂的管理工作。

2. officials as a group, the government 行政机关, 政府

The Clinton Administration 克林顿政府

admire /əd'maɪə/

- v. regard with wonder, pleasure, and satisfaction; express admiration 钦佩

I admire her for her bravery. 我很钦佩她的勇敢。

admission /əd'mɪʃən/

- n. 1. fact of admitting or being admitted 接纳, 全体进入

Admission to the school is by examination only.

只有通过考试才能进入这所学校就读。

2. confession of a charge, an error, or a crime; acknowledgement

承认, 供认

His admission of the theft solved the mystery.

他承认盗窃使疑案真相大白。

admit /əd'mɪt/

- v. 1. allow to enter; let in 全体进入, 接纳

I cannot admit you into the theatre yet. 我现在还不能让你进入

剧场。

2. acknowledge; confess 承认, 供认

He admitted his guilt. 他认罪了。

adopt /ə'dɒpt/

- vt.* 1. take sb.'s child and look after it as a member of one's own family
供养

Since they had no children of their own, they decided to adopt a little girl. 他们自己没有孩子, 所以决定收养一个小女孩。

2. take and use 采用, 采纳

He adopted our suggestion. 他采纳了我们的建议。

adult /'ædʌlt/

- I. *n.* fully grown person 成人

Try to behave like an adult. 争取行为举止像个成年人的样子。

- II. *a.* fully grown; having full size and strength 成熟的

Her behaviour was not very adult. 她的举止还不很成熟。

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/

- I. *v.* 1. come or go forward 前进, 向前移动

Our plans are advancing very well.

我们的计划进行得很顺利。

2. move or help forward 推进, 促进, 提前

Is it possible to advance the date of the wedding?

婚礼可能提前吗?

3. give or make (a suggestion, proposal, etc.) 提出, 建议

May I advance my opinion on the matter?

我可以提出关于这事的意见吗?

- II. *n.* 1. moving forward or progressing 前进, 进步, 进展

Science has made great advances during the last fifty years.

科学在过去的 50 年中有了很大进步。

2. payment of money before it is due 预付, 预支

He asked for an advance on his salary. 他要求预付薪水。

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/

a. far progressed 在前面的, 先进的, 高级的

Most people find her advanced ideas difficult to accept.

大多数人觉得她的先进思想难以接受。

advantage /əd'vɑ:ntidʒ/

n. 1. anything that is to the good 优点, 优势, 有利因素

He had the advantage of being born into a rich family.

他的优势在于出身富裕家庭。

2. gain; help; profit 获得, 帮助, 利益

He gained little advantage from his visit to New York.

他的纽约之行收获甚微。

adventure /əd'ventʃə/

n. 1. dangerous or exciting deed or event 冒险, 冒险活动

Hunters often have many adventures. 猎人们常常有许多险遇。

2. unusual experience 奇遇

To go abroad was quite an adventure for me.

出国对我来说是一次不寻常的活动。

adverb /'ædvə:b/

n. word that modifies an adjective, verb, or other adverb 副词

advertisement /əd've:tismənt/

n. public announcement 广告

If you want a servant, put an advertisement in the newspaper.

如果你需要一个佣人, 可在报纸上登一则广告。

advice /əd'vaɪs/

n. opinion about what to do, how to behave 劝告, 忠告, 意见

You won't get well unless you follow your doctor's advice.

如果你不遵医嘱, 你的病就不会痊愈

advisable /əd'vaɪzəbl/

a. wise; sensible; to be advised or recommended 适当的, 明智的