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南亚研究基地丛书

Yindu Jingji Quanguohua Yanjiu

印度经济全球化

文富德 著

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文富德，男，四川资阳人，1950年生，研究员，教育部人文社会科学重点研究基地四川大学南亚研究所前所长，中国南亚学会副会长，中国亚太学会副会长。1981年于四川大学经济系世界经济专业研究生毕业，留学于印度孟买国际人口科学研究院。主要从事南亚经济、南亚人口和南亚国家对外关系等方面的研究工作。出版了《印度经济发展经验与教训》、《当代印度财政》、《世界贸易组织与印度经济发展》、《印度经济：发展、改革与前景》等多部学术专著，发表了《经济全球化与印度经济发展》等百余篇学术论文。

《南亚研究基地丛书》

文富德

总

序

印度、巴基斯坦、孟加拉国、尼泊尔、斯里兰卡、不丹、马尔代夫等南亚国家，都是我国的西南近邻。自古以来，中国人民和南亚国家人民就来往频繁。在古代，玄奘和法显等，在中国和南亚国家之间进行的文化交流，以及通过“南方丝绸之路”在两地之间开展的经济交往，曾经把中国人民和南亚国家人民紧紧地联系在一起，并留下了许多反映相互间友谊的动人篇章。

遗憾的是，在近代，西方殖民主义者对中国和南亚国家的掠夺和剥削，使两地人民长期处于水深火热之中，阻碍了相互的了解，破坏了相互的联系。20世纪中叶，新中国成立，南亚国家先后获得独立，为中国和南亚国家进行文化交流和开展经济交往创造了可能，从而揭开了中国和南亚国家关系的崭新篇章。

为了增进中国和南亚国家之间的相互了解，加强两地之间的传统友谊，促

进两地的经济发展,造福两地人民,早在20世纪60年代初期,四川大学就成立了印度研究室,70年代末期扩大为南亚研究所。长期以来,该所研究人员坚持以科学的态度,对南亚国家经济、政治、历史、文化等诸多方面进行了深入的研究,并与美国、英国和南亚国家的有关方面建立了密切的学术联系,增强了对南亚国家基本情况的了解,为加强中国人民和南亚国家人民之间的友谊,促进中国和南亚国家的社会经济发展,做出了有益的贡献。2001年,经教育部批准,该所成为人文社会科学重点研究基地。

第二次世界大战以后,特别是20世纪90年代以来,经济全球化浪潮高涨。中国和南亚国家都在经济全球化浪潮中发展经济,相互之间的文化交流和经济交往逐渐增多。中国学生到南亚国家留学,中国公民到南亚国家旅游,中国企业到南亚国家投资,中国产品向南亚国家出口;同时,冷战结束后,国际局势正在发生重大而深刻的变化,南亚国家的国际战略地位有所提高。这在客观上要求我们增加对南亚国家的了解,并加强对南亚国家的研究。为把我所研究人员的研究成果奉献给社会,我们依托教育部人文社会科学重点研究基金的资助,并在有关方面的大力支持下,将不定期地出版有关南亚研究方面的系列著作《南亚研究基地丛书》。我们希望借此扩大学术交流,并希望得到社会各界的帮助和支持,以繁荣我国的南亚研究事业。

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前

言

经济全球化,被认为是人类有史以来经济系统发生的最深刻的变化过程。尽管直到 20 世纪 90 年代,经济全球化才成为人们议论最多的话题之一,并从不同角度对其概念、产生与发展、性质与特征、影响及对策等诸多方面进行广泛的研究,然而经济全球化并非是一种新的现象。实际上,早在几个世纪以前,经济全球化进程就已经开始了。正如马克思和恩格斯所指出的那样,“资产阶级,由于开拓了世界市场,使一切国家的生产和消费都成为世界性的了”^①。马克思还指出,“分工已使大工业脱离了本国基地,完全依赖于世界市场、国际交换和国际分工”^②。列宁对此也有不少重要论述。他指出,在垄断资本主义阶段,资本输出具有可能性,“是因为许多落后的国家已经被卷入世界资本主义的流通范围,主要的铁路线已经建成或已经开始兴建,发展工业的起码条件已

① 马克思、恩格斯:《马克思恩格斯选集》第 1 卷,人民出版社,1995 年,第 276 页。

② 马克思:《哲学的贫困》,《马克思恩格斯全集》第 4 卷,人民出版社,1958 年,第 169 页。