



英汉双解财经词典

Dictionary

OVER 9000 TERMS CLEARLY DEFINED

*B*ANKING and FINANCE

英汉双解**银行与金融词典**



东北财经大学出版社
Dongbei University of Finance & Economics Press



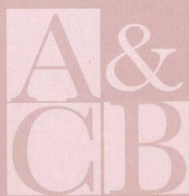
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教育支持: (0411) 84710309

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读者信箱: dufep@dufe.edu.cn

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出版说明

随着我国改革开放的不断深入和发展,我国对外贸易、商业及学术交流日益频繁。尤其是在全球化和新技术浪潮下,我国加入世界贸易组织后,在日益频敏的经济贸易、对外交流等活动中,需要大量博学多能、视野开阔、适应开放型经济发展需要的高素质人才,特别是精通外语、学有专长的复合型高级人才,具有涉外知识、擅长商务谈判的大读者的迫切需要,经过两年的反复推敲,我们组织编译、出版了这套“英汉双解财经词典”。

作为广大经贸人提升自身竞争力的武器,从事业务工作的得力助手,开展国际交流的工具,本套“英汉双解财经词典”词汇新颖,内容全面,涵盖经济、金融证券、商务、人力资源、市场营销、会计学、旅游与休闲等方面的词汇 and 知识。

在此套丛书出版之际,特作如下说明:

1. 根据在不同领域中的用法,给许多词汇列出了多种定义。首先给出应用范围最普遍的定义,然后再列出特定范围的其他定义。由于这些范围会有交叉,读者应仔细查阅所有定义。

2. 本套词典还包括了常为人们使用的符号、缩略词语。外表词汇和短语只收进了那些已经成为英文词汇的部分。

3. 为满足不同读者的需要,不着方便快捷提供信息的目的,我们在词典内容的组织上作了安排。在英汉部分,只提供了关键词(黑体字)的各种解释,对列句没有进行翻译。新增的汉英汉部分方便读者进行汉英查询。

4. 参加本套词典翻译的人员有:刘慧卿、蔡丽、李季、刘帮成、于行行、孙平、孙冰洁、唐宁玉、吴迅捷、张旭凤、巴彤、冯蕾、梁月、刘洋、王铁燕、熊华娟、赵锡尧。

词典虽然付梓,但谬误在所难免,尚祈专家、读者指正。

东北财经大学出版社

2009年9月

使用指南

一、本套词典英汉部分的所有词条一律按英文字的自然序排列；汉英部分的词条按照汉语首字母升序排列。

二、词条如果有两个或多个中文释义，词义相近的，其间用逗号“,”分开；词义有较大的不同的，用分号“;”分开。

三、中文释义中圆括号“()”中的内容有以下几种情况：

- (1) 可以省略的文字；
- (2) 为解释词义所附加的词句；
- (3) 对释义的解释或说明。

Central Banks

Afghanistan	da Afghanistan Bank, Kabul
Albania	Bank of Albania, Tirana
Algeria	Banque d'Algérie, Algiers
Angola	Banco Nacional de Angola, Luanda
Argentina	Banco Central de la República Argentina, Buenos Aires
Armenia	Central Bank of Armenia, Yerevan
Australia	Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney
Austria	Oesterreichische Nationalbank, Vienna
Azerbaijan	National Bank of Azerbaijan, Baku
Bahamas	Central Bank of the Bahamas, Nassau
Bahrain	Bahrain Monetary Agency, Manama
Bangladesh	Bangladesh Bank, Dhaka
Barbados	Central Bank of Barbados, Bridgetown
Belarus	National Bank of the Republic of Belarus, Minsk
Belgium	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Brussels
Bermuda	Bermuda Monetary Authority, Hamilton
Bhutan	Royal Monetary Authority, Thimphu
Bolivia	Banco Central de Bolivia, La Paz
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Centralna Banka Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo
Botswana	Bank of Botswana, Gaborone
Brazil	Banco Central do Brasil, Brasilia
Brunei	Brunei Currency Board
Bulgaria	Bulgarska Narodna Banka, Sofia
Burundi	Banque de la République du Burundi, Bujumbura
Cambodia	National Bank of Cambodia, Phnom Penh
Cameroon	Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, Yaoundé
Canada	Bank of Canada, Ottawa
Central African Republic	Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, Bangui
Chad	Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, N'Djamena
Chile	Banco Central de Chile, Santiago
China	People's Bank of China, Beijing
Colombia	Banco de la República de Colombia, Bogotá
Congo (Republic of)	Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, Brazzaville
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	Banque Centrale du Congo, Kinshasa
Costa Rica	Banco Central de Costa Rica, San José
Côte d'Ivoire	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Abidjan
Croatia	Hrvatska Narodna Banka, Zagreb
Cuba	Banco Central de Cuba, Havana
Cyprus	Kentrike Trapeza tes Kyprou, Nicosia
Czech Republic	Ceská Národní Banka, Prague
Denmark	Danmarks Nationalbank, Copenhagen
Dominican Republic	Banco Central de la República Dominicana, Santo Domingo
Ecuador	Banco Central del Ecuador, Quito
Egypt	Central Bank of Egypt, Cairo
El Salvador	Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, San Salvador
Estonia	Eesti Pank, Tallinn
Ethiopia	National Bank of Ethiopia, Addis Ababa
European Union	European Central Bank, Frankfurt
Finland	Suomen Pankki, Helsinki
France	Banque de France, Paris
Gabon	Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, Libreville
The Gambia	Central Bank of the Gambia, Banjul

Central Banks - *continued*

Georgia	National Bank of Georgia, Tbilisi
Germany	Deutsche Bundesbank, Frankfurt
Ghana	Bank of Ghana, Accra
Greece	Trapeza tes Ellados, Athens
Guatemala	Banco de Guatemala, Guatemala City
Guinea	Banque Centrale de la République de Guinée, Conakry
Guinea-Bissau	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Bissau
Guyana	Bank of Guyana, Georgetown
Haiti	Banque de la République d'Haiti, Port-au-Prince
Honduras	Banco Central de Honduras, Tegucigalpa
Hungary	Magyar Nemzeti Bank, Budapest
Iceland	Sedlabanki Islands, Reykjavik
India	Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai
Indonesia	Bank Indonesia, Jakarta
Iran	Bank Markazi Jomhuri Islami Iran, Teheran
Iraq	Central Bank of Iraq, Baghdad
Ireland	Bank Ceannais na hÉireann, Dublin
Israel	Bank of Israel, Jerusalem
Italy	Banca d'Italia, Rome
Jamaica	Bank of Jamaica, Kingston
Japan	Nippon Ginko (Bank of Japan), Tokyo
Jordan	Central Bank of Jordan, Amman
Kazakhstan	National Bank of Kazakhstan, Almaty
Kenya	Central Bank of Kenya, Nairobi
Korea (North)	Central Bank of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Pyongyang
Korea (South)	Bank of Korea, Seoul
Kuwait	Central Bank of Kuwait, Kuwait City
Kyrgyzstan	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, Bishkek
Laos	Bank of the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane
Latvia	Latvijas Banka, Riga
Lebanon	Banque du Liban, Beirut
Lesotho	Central Bank of Lesotho, Maseru
Liberia	National Bank of Liberia, Monrovia
Libya	Central Bank of Libya, Tripoli
Liechtenstein	Liechtensteinische Landesbank
Lithuania	Lietuvos Bankas, Vilnius
Luxembourg	Banque Centrale du Luxembourg
Macedonia	Narodna Banka na Republika Makedonja, Skopje
Madagascar	Banque Centrale du Madagascar, Antananarivo
Malawi	Reserve Bank of Malawi, Lilongwe
Malaysia	Bank Negara Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur
Mali	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Bamako
Malta	Central Bank of Malta, Valletta
Mauritania	Banque Centrale de Mauritanie, Nouakchott
Mauritius	Bank of Mauritius, Port Louis
Mexico	Banco de Mexico, Mexico
Moldova	National Bank of Moldova, Chisinau
Mongolia	Bank of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar
Montenegro	Central Bank of Montenegro, Podgorica
Morocco	Banque al-Maghrib, Rabat
Mozambique	Banco de Moçambique, Maputo
Myanmar	Central Bank of Myanmar, Yangon
Namibia	Bank of Namibia, Windhoek
Nepal	Nepal Rastra Bank, Kathmandu
Netherlands	de Nederlandsche Bank, Amsterdam
New Zealand	Reserve Bank of New Zealand, Wellington

Central Banks - *continued*

Nicaragua	Banco Central de Nicaragua, Managua
Niger	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Niamey
Nigeria	Central Bank of Nigeria, Lagos
Norway	Norges Bank, Oslo
Oman	Central Bank of Oman, Muscat
Pakistan	State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi
Panama	Banco Nacional de Panamá, Panama
Papua New Guinea	Bank of Papua New Guinea, Port Moresby
Paraguay	Banco Central de Paraguay, Asuncion
Peru	Banco Central de Reserva del Perú, Lima
Philippines	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Manila
Poland	Narodowy Bank Polski, Warsaw
Portugal	Banco de Portugal, Lisbon
Qatar	Qatar Central Bank
Romania	National Bank of Romania, Bucharest
Russia	Central Bank of the Russian Federation, Moscow
Rwanda	Banque Nationale du Rwanda, Kigali
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, Riyadh
Senegal	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Dakar
Serbia	National Bank of Serbia, Belgrade
Seychelles	Central Bank of the Seychelles, Victoria
Sierra Leone	Bank of Sierra Leone, Freetown
Singapore	Monetary Authority of Singapore
Slovakia	Národná Banka Slovenska, Bratislava
Slovenia	Banka Slovenije, Ljubljana
Somalia	Baanka Somaliland, Mogadishu
South Africa	South African Reserve Bank, Pretoria
Spain	Banco de España, Madrid
Sri Lanka	Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Colombo
Sudan	Bank of Sudan, Khartoum
Sweden	Sveriges Riksbank, Stockholm
Switzerland	Schweizerische Nationalbank, Banque Centrale Suisse, Berne
Syria	Central Bank of Syria, Damascus
Taiwan	Central Bank of China, Taipei
Tanzania	Bank of Tanzania, Dar es Salaam
Thailand	Bank of Thailand, Bangkok
Togo	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, Lomé
Tonga	Bank of Tonga, Nuku'alofa
Trinidad and Tobago	Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, Port of Spain
Tunisia	Banque Centrale de Tunisie, Tunis
Turkey	Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankasi, Ankara
Uganda	Bank of Uganda, Kampala
Ukraine	National Bank of Ukraine, Kiev
United Arab Emirates	Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates, Abu Dhabi
United Kingdom	Bank of England, London
United States of America	Federal Reserve System, Washington
Uruguay	Banco Central del Uruguay, Montevideo
Uzbekistan	Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Tashkent
Venezuela	Banco Central de Venezuela, Caracas
Vietnam	State Bank of Vietnam, Hanoi
Yemen	Central Bank of Yemen, Sana'a
Zambia	Bank of Zambia, Lusaka
Zimbabwe	Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, Harare

Principal Stock Exchanges

Argentina	Bolsa de Comercio de Buenos Aires
Australia	Australian Stock Exchange
Austria	Wiener Börse AG, Vienna
Bangladesh	Dhaka Stock Exchange
Barbados	Barbados Securities Exchange, Bridgetown
Belgium	Euronext Brussels
Bermuda	Bermuda Stock Exchange
Botswana	Botswana Stock Exchange
Brazil	Bolsa de Valores do Rio de Janeiro
	Bolsa de Valores de São Paulo
Bulgaria	Bulgarian Stock Exchange, Sofia
Canada	Alberta Stock Exchange, Calgary
	Montreal Stock Exchange
	Toronto Stock Exchange
	Vancouver Stock Exchange
	Winnipeg Stock Exchange
Chile	Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago
Colombia	Bolsa de Valores de Colombia
Costa Rica	Bolsa Nacional de Valores, San José
Croatia	Zagreb Stock Exchange
Cyprus	Cyprus Stock Exchange
Czech Republic	Prague Stock Exchange
Denmark	Københavns Fondsbørs
Ecuador	Bolsa de Valores de Quito
Egypt	Cairo Stock Exchange
	Alexandria Stock Exchange
El Salvador	Bolsa de Valores de El Salvador
Finland	Helsinki Stock Exchange
France	Euronext Paris
Germany	Deutsche Börse
	Börse Berlin-Bremer
	Börse Düsseldorf
	BÖAG Börse AG, Hamburg/Hanover
	Börse-Stuttgart
Greece	Athens Stock Exchange
Hong Kong	Hong Kong Exchange and Clearing
Hungary	Budapest Stock Exchange
India	National Stock Exchange of India
	The Stock Exchange, Mumbai
	Calcutta Stock Exchange
	Delhi Stock Exchange
	Madras Stock Exchange
Indonesia	Jakarta Stock Exchange
Iran	Teheran Stock Exchange
Ireland	Dublin Stock Exchange
Israel	Tel Aviv Stock Exchange
Italy	Borsa Italiana
Jamaica	Jamaica Stock Exchange
Japan	Fukuoka Stock Exchange
	Hiroshima Stock Exchange
	Nagoya Stock Exchange
	Osaka Stock Exchange
	Sapporo Stock Exchange
	Tokyo Stock Exchange

Principal Stock Exchanges - *continued*

Jordan	Amman Stock Exchange
Kenya	Nairobi Stock Exchange
Kuwait	Kuwait Stock Exchange
Lebanon	Beirut Stock Exchange
Lithuania	National Stock Exchange of Lithuania
Luxembourg	Bourse de Luxembourg
Macedonia	Macedonian Stock Exchange
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange
Mexico	Bolsa Mexicana de Valores
Morocco	Bourse de Casablanca
Nepal	Nepal Stock Exchange
Netherlands	Euronext Amsterdam
New Zealand	New Zealand Stock Exchange
Nigeria	Nigerian Stock Exchange, Lagos
Norway	Oslo Børs
Pakistan	Karachi Stock Exchange
	Lahore Stock Exchange
Panama	Bolsa de Valores de Panamá
Peru	Bolsa de Valores de Lima
Philippines	Philippine Stock Exchange
Poland	Warsaw Stock Exchange
Portugal	Euronext Lisbon
Romania	Bucharest Stock Exchange
Russia	Russian Exchange
Singapore	Singapore Exchange
Slovakia	Burza cenných papierov v Bratislave
Slovenia	Ljubljana Stock Exchange
South Africa	Johannesburg Stock Exchange
Spain	Bolsa de Bilbao
	Bolsa de Madrid
	Bolsa de Barcelona
	Bolsa de Valencia
Sri Lanka	Colombo Stock Exchange
Sweden	Stockholmbörsen
Switzerland	Swiss Exchange
Taiwan	Taiwan Stock Exchange
Thailand	Stock Exchange of Thailand
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago Stock Exchange, Port of Spain
Turkey	Istanbul Menkul Kiymetler Borsasi
United Kingdom	London Stock Exchange
United States	American Stock Exchange, New York
	NASDAQ
	Boston Stock Exchange
	Chicago Stock Exchange
	New York Stock Exchange
	Pacific Exchange, Los Angeles and New York
	Philadelphia Stock Exchange
Uruguay	Bolsa de Valores de Montevideo
Venezuela	Bolsa de Valores de Caracas
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, Harare

World Commodity Markets

Argentina	Bolsa de Cereales, Buenos Aires	grains
Australia	Sydney Futures Exchange	wool, cattle, electricity
Austria	Wiener Börse	raw skins and hides, leather, driving belts, technical leather products, timber
Brazil	Bolsa de Mercadorias & Futuros	gold, coffee, alcohol, sugar, cotton, cattle, soybean, corn
Canada	Winnipeg Commodity Exchange	canola, canola meal, flaxseed, feed wheat, feed barley
China	Shanghai Gold Exchange Shanghai Futures Exchange	gold copper cathode, aluminium ingot
France	MATIF (Marché a Terme International de France)	European rapeseed futures, milling wheat futures, corn futures, sunflower seeds
German	Südwestdeutscher Warenbörsen (Mannheimer Produktenbörse, Stuttgarter Waren- und Produktenbörse, Frankfurter Getreide- und Produktenbörse, Wormser Getreide- und Produktenbörse) Warenterminbörse, Hannover	grain, fodder, oilseed, eggs, roughage, potatoes, fuel oil
	Bremer Baumwollbörse	potatoes, hogs, wheat, rapeseed, heating oil, recyclable paper cotton
Hong Kong	Chinese Gold and Silver Exchange	gold, silver
Hungary	Budapest Commodity Exchange	grain, livestock, financials
India	Tobacco Board, Andhra Pradesh Coffee Board, Bangalore Central Silk Board, Bombay Tea Board of India, Calcutta Cardamom Board, Cochin Cair Board, Cochin Rubber Board, Kerala	tobacco coffee silk tea cardamoms coir rubber
Italy	Borsa Merci Telematicade Mediterraneo	bergamot orange, essential oil of bergamot, tangerine, orange, lemon, citron, mandarin, grapefruit, oil, wine
Japan	Central Japan Commodity Exchange Hokkaido Grain Exchange Kanmon Commodity Exchange Kansai Commodities Exchange	gasoline, kerosene, eggs, azuki beans, soybeans corn, soybean, soybean meal, azuki bean, arabica coffee, robusta coffee, raw sugar futures broiler, corn, soybean, redbean, refined sugar frozen shrimp, coffee, corn, soybeans, azuki beans, raw sugar, raw silk

World Commodity Markets- *continued*

Japan (cntd.)	Osaka Mercantile Exchange	aluminium, cotton, rubber
	Tokyo Commodity Exchange	aluminium, gold, silver, platinum, palladium, gasoline, kerosene, crude oil, rubber
	Tokyo Grain Exchange	corn, soybean, coffee, rawsugar, redbean
	Tokohashi Dried Cocoon Exchanges	silk cocoons
Kenya	Coffee Board of Kenya	coffee
	East African Tea Trade Association	tea
	Kenya Tea Development Authority	tea
Malaysia	Malaysian Rubber Board	rubber
	Malaysia Derivatives Exchange	crude palm oil, interest rate futures, government securities futures
Netherlands	Euronext, Amsterdam	pigs, potatoes
Singapore	Singapore Commodities Exchange	rubber, coffee
United Kingdom	Liverpool Cotton Association	raw cotton
	Euronext LIFFE	cocoa, coffee, sugar,
	(London International Financial Futures and Options Exchange)	wheat, barley, weather futures
	London Metal Exchange	aluminium, copper
United States	International Petroleum Exchange	crude oil, gas oil, natural gas
	Mid-American Commodity Exchange	gold, silver, platinum
	Kansas City Board of Trade	wheat, natural gas, stock indexes
	New York Board of Trade	cocoa, coffee, cotton, sugar
	(NYBOT, parent company of Coffee, Sugar & Cocoa Exchange (CSCE), New York Cotton Exchange (NYCE), New York Futures Exchange (NYFE))	
	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)	crude oil, gasoline, heating oil, natural gas, coal, propane, gold, silver, platinum, palladium, aluminium, copper
	Chicago Board of Trade	corn, oats, soya bean oil, wheat, soya beans, rough rice, gold, silver, Treasury bonds, Treasury notes, other interest rates, and stock indexes
	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	beef, dairy, forest, e-livestock, hogs, crude oil, natural gas, weather futures, chemical futures, foreign currencies
	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	spring wheat
	BrokerTec Futures Exchange	government securities
	Merchants Exchange	barge freight rates, energy products
	NASDAQ LIFFE	securities futures
	FutureCom	cattle

Money

In the list of world currencies that follows, words marked (*) usually have no plural: e.g. 1 kyat (one kyat), 200 kyat (two hundred kyat), etc.

<i>Country</i>	<i>Currency</i>	<i>Divided into</i>	<i>Abbreviation</i>
Afghanistan	Afghani*	puli	Af or Afs
Albania	Lek*	qindars	Lk
Algeria	Algerian dinar	centimes	DA
Andorra	Euro	cents	€
Angola	Kwanza*	lwei	Kzrl
Antigua	East Caribbean dollar	cents	Ecar\$ or EC\$
Argentina	Argentinian peso	australes	
Australia	Australian dollar	cents	A\$
Austria	Euro	cents	€
Bahamas	Bahamian dollar	cents	B\$
Bahrain	Bahraini dinar	fil	BD
Bangladesh	Taka*	poisha	Tk
Barbados	Barbados dollar	cents	Bd\$ or BD\$
Belarus	Rouble	kopeks	
Belgium	Euro	cents	€
Belize	Belize dollar	cents	BZ\$
Benin	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Bermuda	Bermuda dollar	cents	Bda\$
Bhutan	Ngultrum*	chetrum	N
Bolivia	Boliviano or Bolivian peso	centavos	\$b
Bosnia	Marka	para	
Botswana	Pula	thebe	P
Brazil	Real	centavos	R\$
Brunei	Brunei dollar	sen	B\$
Bulgaria	Lev*	stotinki	Lv
Burkina Faso	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Burma (see Myanmar)			
Burundi	Burundi franc	centimes	Bur Fr or FrBr
Cambodia	Riel*	sen	RI
Cameroon	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Canada	Canadian dollar	cents	Can\$ or C\$
Cape Verde Islands	Escudo Caboverdiano	centavos	CV esc
Cayman Islands	Cayman Island dollar	cents	CayI\$
Central African Republic	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Chad	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Chile	Chilean peso	centavos	Ch\$
China	Yuan* or renminbi*	fen	Y
Colombia	Colombian peso	centavos	Col\$
Comoros	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Congo (Republic of)	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Congo			
(Democratic Republic of)	Congolese franc	centimes	
Costa Rica	Colón*	centimos	¢
Croatia	Kuna	lipas	
Cuba	Cuban peso	centavos	Cub\$
Cyprus	Cyprus pound	cents	£C or C£
Czech Republic	Koruna	haleru	Kč

Money - continued

Country	Currency	Divided into	Abbreviation
Dahomey (<i>see Benin</i>)			
Denmark	Krone	øre	DKr or DKK
Djibouti	Djibouti franc	centimes	Dj Fr
Dominica	East Caribbean dollar	cents	EC\$
Dominican Republic	Dominican peso	centavos	DR\$
Ecuador	Sucre*	centavos	Su
Egypt	Egyptian pound	piastres	£E or E£
Eire (<i>see Irish Republic</i>)			
El Salvador	Colón*	centavos	ES¢
Equatorial Guinea	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Estonia	Kroon	sents	
Ethiopia	Birr* or Ethiopian dollar	cents	EB
Fiji	Fiji dollar	cents	\$F or F\$
Finland	Euro	cents	€
France	Euro	cents	€
French Guiana	Euro	cents	€
Gabon	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Gambia, The	Dalasi*	butut	Di
Germany	Euro	cents	€
Ghana	Cedi*	pesewas	¢
Georgia	Lari	tetri	
Great Britain (<i>see United Kingdom</i>)			
Greece	Euro	cents	€
Grenada	East Caribbean dollar	cents	Ecar\$ or EC\$
Guatemala	Quetzal	centavos	Q
Guinea	Guinea franc	centimes	
Guinea-Bissau	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Guyana	Guyana dollar	cents	G\$ or Guy\$
Haiti	Gourde*	centimes	Gde
Holland (<i>see Netherlands</i>)			
Honduras	Lempira*	centavos	La
Hong Kong	Hong Kong dollar	cents	HK\$
Hungary	Forint	filler	Ft
Iceland	Króna	aurar	lkr
India	Rupee	paisa	R or Re or R\$
Indonesia	Rupiah*	sen	Rp
Iran	Rial*	dinars	RI
Iraq	Iraqi dinar	fil	ID
Irish Republic	Euro	cents	€
Israel	Shekel	agora	IS
Italy	Euro	cents	€
Ivory Coast	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Jamaica	Jamaican dollar	cents	J\$
Japan	Yen*	sen	Y or ¥
Jordan	Jordanian dinar	fil	JD
Kazakhstan	Tenge		
Kenya	Kenya shilling	cents	KSh or Sh
Korea (North)	North Korean won*	chon	NK W
Korea (South)	South Korean won*	jeon	SK W
Kuwait	Kuwaiti dinar	fil	KD

Money - continued

<i>Country</i>	<i>Currency</i>	<i>Divided into</i>	<i>Abbreviation</i>
Kyrgystan	Som	tyin	
Laos	Kip*	at	K or Kp
Latvia	Lat	santims	
Lebanon	Lebanese pound	piastres	£Leb or L£
Lesotho	Loti*	lisente	L
Liberia	Liberian dollar	cents	L\$
Libya	Libyan dinar	dirhams	LD
Liechtenstein	Swiss franc	centimes	SFr or FS
Lithuania	Lita		
Luxembourg	Euro	cents	€
Macedonia	Dinar	paras	
Macau	Pataca*	avos	P or \$
Madeira	Euro	cents	€
Malagasy Republic	Malagasy franc	centimes	FMG or Mal Fr
Malawi	Kwacha*	tambala	K or MK
Malaysia	Ringgit or Malaysian Dollar	sen	M\$
Maldives	Rufiyaa	laaris	MvRe
Mali	CFA franc	cents	CFA Fr
Malta	Maltese pound or lira	cents	£M or M£
Mauritania	Ouguiya*	khoums	U
Mauritius	Mauritius rupee	cents	Mau Rs or R
Mexico	Peso	centavos	Mex\$
Moldova	Leu		
Monaco	Euro	cents	€
Mongolian Republic	Tugrik*	mõngõs	Tug
Montserrat	East Caribbean dollar	cents	Ecar\$ or EC\$
Morocco	Dirham	centimes	DH
Mozambique	Metical*	centavos	M
Myanmar	Kyat*	pyas	Kt
Namibia	Namibian dollar	cents	
Nauru	Australian dollar	cents	A\$
Nepal	Nepalese rupee	paise	NR or Nre
Netherlands	Euro	cents	€
New Hebrides (see Vanuatu)			
New Zealand	New Zealand dollar	cents	NZ\$
Nicaragua	Córdoba	centavos	C\$ or C
Niger	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Nigeria	Naira*	kobo	N or N
Norway	Krone	o	NKr
Oman	Rial Omani	baizas	RO
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee	paise	R or Pak Re
Panama	Balboa	centesimos	Ba
Papua New Guinea	Kina*	toea	Ka or K
Paraguay	Guarani*	centimos	G
Peru	Sol	cents	S
Philippines	Philippine peso	centavos	P or PP
Poland	Zloty	groszy	Zl
Portugal	Euro	cents	€
Puerto Rico	US dollar	cents	\$ or US\$

Money - continued

<i>Country</i>	<i>Currency</i>	<i>Divided into</i>	<i>Abbreviation</i>
Qatar	Qatar Riyal	dirhams	QR
Reunion	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Romania	Leu*	bani	L or l
Russia	Rouble	kopeks	Rub
Rwanda	Rwanda franc	centimes	Rw Fr
St Lucia	East Caribbean dollar	cents	Ecar\$ or EC\$
St Vincent	East Caribbean dollar	cents	Ecar\$ or EC\$
Samoa	Tala	sene	
Saudi Arabia	Saudi riyal or rial	halala	SA R
Senegal	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Seychelles	Seychelles rupee	cents	Sre or R
Sierra Leone	Leone	cents	Le
Singapore	Singapore dollar	cents	S\$ or Sing\$
Slovakia	Koruna	haliers	Sk
Slovenia	Tolar	stotin	SIT
Solomon Islands	Solomon Island dollar	cents	SI\$
Somalia	Somali shilling	cents	Som Sh or So Sh
South Africa	Rand*	cents	R
Spain	Euro	cents	€
Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan rupee	cents	SC Re
Sudan	Sudanese dinar	pounds	SD
Suriname	Suriname guilder	cents	S Gld
Swaziland	Lilangeni*	cents	Li or E
Sweden	Krona	örer	SKr
Syria	Syrian pound	piastres	S£
Taiwan	New Taiwan dollar	cents	T\$ or NT\$
Tanzania	Tanzanian shilling	cents	TSh
Thailand	Baht*	satang	Bt
Togo	CFA franc	centimes	CFA Fr
Tonga	Pa'anga	seniti	
Trinidad & Tobago	Trinidad & Tobago dollar	cents	TT\$
Tunisia	Tunisian dinar	millimes	TD
Turkey	Turkish lira	kurus	TL
Turkmenistan	Manat	tenesi	
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	cents	\$A
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	cents	Ush
Ukraine	Hryvna	kopiykas	
United Arab Emirates	UAE dirham	fil	UAE Dh or UD
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	pence	£ or £Stg
United States of America	Dollar	cents	\$ or US\$
Uruguay	Uruguayan peso	centesimos	N\$
Uzbekistan	Sum	tiyin	
Vanuatu	Vatu	centimes	
Venezuela	Bolivar	centimos	BS
Vietnam	Dong*	xu	D
Virgin Islands	US dollar	cents	US\$
Yemen	Riyal	fil	YR
Yugoslavia	Dinar	paras	DN
Zambia	Kwacha*	ngwee	K
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe dollar	cents	Z\$

A

► A 级, AA 级, AAA 级 (用以表示某股票、债券或公司的信誉等级)

► (原为英国《劳埃德船舶年鉴》上的符号) 船体及设备极好的
► 阿拉伯记账第纳尔
► 美国银行家协会
► 放弃

► 减少, 减免
► 美国银行家协会交换号码

► 英国保险业协会
► 溢价的, (证券市价) 超过票面价值的
► 线上的

► 线上的

A /,sɪŋ(ə)l 'eɪ/, **AA** /,dʌb(ə)l 'eɪ/, **AAA** /,trɪp(ə)l 'eɪ/ *noun* letters that show how reliable a particular share, bond or company is considered to be ○ *These bonds have a AAA rating.*

'...the rating concern lowered its rating to single-A from double-A, and its senior debt rating to triple-B from single-A' [*Wall Street Journal*]

COMMENT: The AAA rating is given by Standard & Poor's or by Moody's, and indicates a very high level of reliability for a corporate or municipal bond in the US

A1 /eɪ 'wɒn/ *adjective* □ **ship which is A1 at Lloyd's** a ship which is in the best possible condition according to Lloyd's Register

AAD *abbreviation* Arab accounting dinar

ABA *abbreviation* American Bankers Association

abandonment /ə'bændənmənt/ *noun* an act of giving up voluntarily something that you own, such as an option or the right to a property

abatement /ə'beɪtmənt/ *noun* an act of reducing

ABA transit number /,eɪ bi: eɪ 'trænzɪt ,nʌmbə/ *noun* a number allocated to an American financial institution, such as a bank (NOTE: The number appears on US cheques in the top right-hand corner, above the 'check routing symbol'.)

ABI *abbreviation* Association of British Insurers

above par /ə,bʌv 'pɑː/ *adjective* referring to a share with a market price higher than its par value

above the line /ə,bʌv ðə 'laɪn/ *adjective, adverb* 1. COMPANIES forming part of normal income and expenditure before tax ○ *Exceptional items are noted above the line in company accounts.* 2. relating to revenue items in a

government budget 3. ADVERTISING relating to advertising for which payment is made (such as an ad in a magazine or a stand at a trade fair) and for which a commission is paid to an advertising agency. Compare **below the line**

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/ *adjective* complete or total

absolute monopoly /,æbsəlu:t mə'npɒli/ *noun* a situation where only one producer produces or only one supplier supplies something ○ *The company has an absolute monopoly of imports of French wine.* ○ *The supplier's absolute monopoly of the product meant that customers had to accept his terms.*

absolute title /,æbsəlu:t 'taɪt(ə)l/ *noun* a form of ownership of a piece of land in which the owner's right is guaranteed by being registered with the Land Registry (NOTE: Absolute title also exists to leasehold land, giving the proprietor a guaranteed valid lease.)

absorb /əb'zɔːb/ *verb* to take in a small item so that it forms part of a larger one □ **overheads have absorbed all our profits** all our profits have gone in paying overhead expenses □ **to absorb a loss by a subsidiary** to include a subsidiary company's loss in the group accounts □ **a business which has been absorbed by a competitor** a small business which has been made part of a larger one

absorption /əb'zɔːpʃən/ *noun* the process of making a smaller business part of a larger one, so that the smaller company in effect no longer exists

absorption costing /əb'zɔːpʃən ,kɒstɪŋ/ *noun* a form of costing for a product that includes both the direct costs of production and the indirect overhead costs as well

◀ (广告) 已支付了广告费并且广告佣金已支付给了广告代理商的

◀ 完全的, 绝对的

◀ 绝对垄断, 完全垄断

◀ 绝对产权

◀ 吸收, 合并

◀ 吸收, 合并

◀ 吸收成本法, 全部成本法