

- 新课程学习能力评价课题研究资源用书
- ②主编 刘德 林旭 编写 新课程学习能力评价课题组

## 学习高手

### 学习技术化

TECHNOLOGIZING STUDY



配译林版

英语

必修2

#### 推开这扇窗。

- 全解全析
- 高手支招
- 习题解答
- 状元笔记

乞のA紹出版社



# 状元塑造车间

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## 目录

Unit 1 Tales of the unexplained ··· 1	Unit 2 Wish you were here 78
听歌学英语 1	听歌学英语 78
推开这扇窗 2	推开这扇窗 79
课标一覧通 2	课标一览通 79
Warming up & Reading(热身与	Warming up & Reading(热身与
阅读) 3	阅读)80
Step 1 阅读方略 ······ 3	Step 1 阅读方略 ······ 80
Step 2 教材研习 5	Step 2 教材研习 81
Grammar(语法) 49	Grammar(语法) 126
Step 1 详解语法 ······ 49	Step 1 详解语法 126
Step 2 即学即练 ······ 52	Step 2 即学即练 128
Step 3 体验高考 54	Step 3 体验高考 130
Listening & Speaking(听与说) ··· 55	Listening & Speaking(听与说) ··· 132
Step 1 听力指南 55	Step 1 听力指南 132
Step 2 交际运用 57	Step 2 交际运用 134
Writing(写作)60	Writing(写作) 137
Step 1 写作指导 ······· 60	Step 1 写作指导 137
Step 2 高手原创 61	Step 2 高手原创 138
Step 3 即学即练 62	Step 3 即学即练 138
单元调试 64	单元测试14
<b>影视同期声 76</b>	彩视同期声 15

Unit 3 Amazing people 155	ó
听歌学英语 155	j
推开这扇窗 156	ò
课标一览通 157	7
Warming up & Reading(热身与	
阅读) 157	7
Step 1 阅读方略 157	7
Step 2 教材研习 159	)
Grammar(语法) 206	3
Step 1 详解语法 206	ò
Step 2 即学即练 208	3

Step 3 体验高考		209
Listening & Speakir	<b>w</b> (听与说) …	211
Step 1 听力指南		211
Step 2 交际运用	,	213
Writing(写作) ·		215
Step 1 写作指导		215
Step 2 高手原创		216
Step 3 即学即练		217
单元测试		218
影视同期声		231
录:教材习题解名	§	233



## 知识索引

Unit 1 Tales of the unexplained	23. realize 认识到,实现 20
Welcome to the unit & Reading	24. 分词置前的倒装 20
1. 先进的,高级的 advanced 7	25. 合成形容词 21
2. 表语从句 8	26. 恐惧 frightening 与 frightened 的
3. 遇到 run into 等相关短语 9	区别 21
4. 理由 reason 的搭配 ······ 10	27. since"自从"的用法 22
5. 相信与信任 believe/believe in ····· 10	28. 梦想,做梦用 dream ······ 23
6. 无法解释的 unexplained 及其动词	29. so that 引导的目的状语从句 24
用法 11	30. 研究 research 的用法 24
7. 失踪 missing 及相关词的辨析 11	31. 经验,经历 experience 25
8. 迷惑的 puzzling 与 puzzled ········ 12	32. 排除 rule out 25
9. 加紧,增强 step up 12	33. 可能性 possibility 及其相关词的
10. 搜索 search 的名词、动词用法 13	辨析25
11. 感兴趣 show interest in 13	34. 调查 look into 以及 look 的短语 26
12. 因为 due to 以及相关短语辨析 … 14	35. 编造 make up 意思多 26
13. 系动词 go 的用法 15	36. 负责,掌管 charge 的用法总结 2
14. 花费 spend 及其相关短语辨析 … 15	37. case 词义总结2
15. 出现 show up 以及 show 的短语 16	38. look at 的不同词义 2
16. 然而,但是 however 17	39. 信服的 convincing 与 convinced ····· 2
17. 强调谓语动词使用 do 17	40. 进步 progress 2
18. 目击,作证 witness 18	41. 失望的 disappointed 与disappointing · · · 2
19. see 后的宾语补足语 18	Word power, Grammar & Task
20. 直的,直地 straight 19	1. 检查 examine 的用法 3
21. put on 以及 put 短语 19	2. 收集 collect ······ 3
22. 关于 according to 的用法 20	3. 发射 launch 的用法 ······ 3

4. 分离 separate 的动词、形容词 35	5. 忙于做某事 be busy doing sth 86
5. 尽管 although 表让步 35	6. 令人震惊的 astonishing 87
6. 宝藏 treasure 36	7. can't wait 迫不及待 87
7. 收到来信 hear from	8. by/in/on 表旅行方式 88
8. 近来,最近 lately 及其形近词 late,	9. 某物的大小 the size of 88
latest,latter,later的辨析 36	10. 期望,预期 expect ······ 88
Project	11. with 用法一览 90
1. 相似 similar 的用法 41	12. 宿营,露营 camp ······ 90
2. 据说 be said to do 句型的用法 41	13. dark 黑暗 ····· 90
3. 追赶 run after 41	14. 汹涌的,粗野的 rough 91
4. 力量,力气 strength 以及与相近词义单	15. actually 实际上,事实上 91
词 power, energy, force 的辨析 42	16. wear 穿戴 ······ 92
5. 存在 existence 的动词与名词 43	17. clothing 衣物 92
6. 平均 average 44	18. in case 以防万一 92
7. 替代前文的单词 those, that, one, it 等用	19. get done 表示被····· 93
法辨析 44	20. 颠倒,翻转 upside down 93
8. 引起 cause 的用法 45	21. 无论什么 whatever 93
9. 本可以 could have done 的用法 ····· 46	22. 包括 including 94
10. 神秘 mystery ······ 46	23. supply 供应,供给 ····· 94
Unit 2 Wish you were here	24. 贴近, 靠近 get close to 96
Welcome to the unit & Reading	25. 使恐惧,惊吓 scare 96
1. amazing 令人惊奇的 84	26. 感到恶心,患病的 sick 97
2. adventure 冒险,冒险经历 84	27. 咬 bite 98
3. 探索 explore 85	28. envy 羡慕,妒忌 ······ 98
4 challenge 排品 85	29. up close 靠近地 ····· 99

30. sound 听起来 99	13. in harmony with 与和谐相处 … 122
31. 风景,观点 view	14. 普通的,共有的 common 122
32. 期望,盼望 look forward to 100	Unit 3 Amazing people
Word power, Grammar & Task	Welcome to the unit & Reading
1. 记下,写下 note 用法小结 104	1. for the better 向更好的方向(变化) ··· 161
2. interview 采访 105	2. 有史以来 of all time 161
3. as 引导的从句大全 106	3. 对之有影响 have an effect on 162
4. 日程表,时间表 schedule 107	4. the world 世人 163
5. 在拂晓 at dawn 107	5. 曾经 ever ······ 164
6. 令人惊奇地 surprisingly 108	6. brave 勇敢的 164
7. total 完全的,总计的 108	7. 好奇的 curious 164
8. silence 沉默 · 寂静 108	8. sail 航行,帆船 ······· 165
Project	9. by 用法小结 166
1. 机会,可能性 chance 用法归纳 113	10. 保存 preserve 167
2. 美,美人 beauty 114	11. 作为出名 be known as 168
3. consider 考虑,认为用法不同 114	12. discovery 发现 ······ 168
4. reach 达到 ······ 117	13. riches 财富 169
5. 地点状语置前的倒装 117	14. 珠宝 jewel 170
6. 宣称,声明 claim 118	15. as well as 也,还有 170
7. 动词 tower 高于,超过 119	16. 空的,倒空 empty 170
8. 形成,组成 form 120	17. upon — 就 171
9. 无言的,无法以言语形容的speechless ··· 120	18. 引导某人去某地 lead sb to 172
10. surround 围绕,包围 120	19. 出席的,到场的 present 用法 173
11. feed on 以某物为食 121	20. 进人某状态 fall 173
12 目	21. 当某时 at the moment of 174

22. go out 熄灭 174	8. 一 <u>日</u> once ······ 189
23. 在之内 within 175	Project
24. have something to do with 与之有关 … 175	1. ving 作结果状语 195
25. breathe 呼吸 175	2. 有趣,乐事 fun ······ 195
26. 导致 result in 176	3. space 太空,空间 196
27. 检查,审查 examine 176	4. orbit 轨道 ······ 196
28. certain 确定的 177	5. pick 挑选 ······ 197
29. pay off 成功 ······ 178	6. score 得分 ······ 197
30. 比较 compare 179	7. 证明是 prove ······ 198
Word power, Grammar & Task	8. qualified 有资格的 … 199
1. last 持续 ······ 184	9. it is 强调句型 199
2. 嫁娶 marry 184	10. successful 成功的 201
3. 基地 base 186	11. 名垂青史 go down in history 201
4. contact 联络 ······ 187	12. 骄傲的,自豪的 proud 202
5. 大量的 a great deal of 188	13. look up to 尊敬 ····· 202
6, set foot on 路上 188	14. manage(设法)做成某事 ······· 202
7. survivor 幸存者 189	15. 实践 live 202

#### Unit 1 Tales of the unexplained



7 1 1 1

#### 听歌学英语

Big Big World 1=C4 I'm a big big girl in a big big world It's not a big big thing if you  $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 12 \mid 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \mid 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \mid \widehat{3} \cdot \widehat{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \mid \underline{03} \cdot \widehat{2} \cdot \widehat{2} \cdot \widehat{3} \cdot 3 \cdot 12 \mid$ lea-ve me But I do do feel that I too too will miss you much.  $0 \ \underline{3} \ \underline{2} \ \underline{2} \ \widehat{1} \ | \ \underline{2} \ \underline{2} \ \underline{1} \ \underline{1232} \ \underline{3} \ | \ 0 \ \underline{2} \ \underline{2} \ \underline{216} \ | \ \underline{10} \ | \ \underline{3221}$  $1 2 : \|(3-25|1-2)| 0 3 2 2-| 22 3 3 2 1-| 0 1 1 6 6 6 5 |$ it's now rain-ing. And tears are falling 2122330|221-|22321-2323|022115|32123why did it all have to end? Why did it have to ha-ppen? 4 4 3 23 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 | 3 -- 2 2 1 1 - 0 0 3 | 4 4 5 5 3 3 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 4 4 5 5 3 3 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 3. 2 2 1 2 3.  $5\overline{532}$  3 2 3 2 2 2 0 3 2165 5 2 1 1 10 0 3. 2 2 1 1 --lea-ve me. But I do feel

《大大世界》是《刑事债缉档案》》》中的主题曲。这首广为传唱的歌曲让很多不会英文的人都能准确地唱出"I'm a big big girl, in a big big world"的句子,甚至连尾音"g"也唱得惟妙惟肖。而原唱瑞典姑娘 Emilia 纯净剔透的声音就像是天使的叮咛,赋予了歌曲以灵魂。很多人觉得这首歌的歌名以及歌词极其有趣,因为其中有太多的"big big world"。看了本单元的内容,你会进一步体会"世界之大,无奇不有"的含义。只要留心,我们就会发现这大大世界中充满着丰富多彩而古怪离奇的事物,无数神秘未知的事物还在等待我们的探索!



#### 推开这扇窗 TUIKAIZHESHANCHUANG

我们居住的世界充满了神秘,甚至当今先进的科学和技术也 无法全部解释。外星人究竟存不存在?苏格兰的罗克·尼斯怪 物真是一艘沉船吗?英国的史前巨石建筑遗址巨石阵是为何而 建?神农架山区有野人居住吗?这些奥秘一直吸引着科学家去 探索,相信有一天我们一定会揭开谜底。



#### UFOs

Sixty years ago, in July, something happened in the desert about 100 kilometers northwest of Roswell, New Mexico. Many people who researched UFOs—unidentified (不明的 未知的) flying objects—thought aliens from another planet crashed in New Mexico and they had made the Roswell incident a major focus of their attention.

#### The Loch Ness Monster

The Loch Ness Monster(罗克·尼斯怪物) is a mysterious and unidentified animal or group of animals claimed by some of inhabit of Loch Ness, a large deep freshwater loch(湖,海湾) near the city of Inverness in northern Scotland. Most scientists and other experts find current evidence supporting Nessie(尼斯湖水怪) unpersuasive, and regard the occasional reports of sightings as hoaxes(恶作剧) or misidentification of mundane(宇宙的) creatures or natural phenomena. However, belief in the animal persists among many people around the world, with the most popular theory being that it is a plesiosaur(蛇颈龙).

#### Stonehenge

Stonehenge(巨石阵) has stood in England for at least four thousand years. It is one of the most mysterious places in the world. Millions of people from all over the world have visited the ancient monument. Archeologists have studied Stonehenge for many years. For centuries, people have questioned the meaning of the stones.



类别	课程标准解读		
重点	unexplained puzzled puzzling search witness white-skinned research frightening possibility case convincing evidence progress disappointed treasure lately similar strength existence exist		
词汇	step up due to show up according to rule out look into make up take charge of run after on average		

2

类别	课程标准解读
	1. Greetings 问候
	* Hi! /Hello! /Morning! /Good morning! * How do you do?
	* How are you? I'm fine, /Very well. /Just so-so. Thank you.
	* Please remember me to your parents.
	* All right, I will. Thank you.
交际	2. Introductions 介绍
用语	* My name is/I am * I'm from/I come from
	* This is Mr. Smith. * I'd like you to meet Mr. Smith.
	* Nice/Glad/Pleased to meet you.
	3. Asking for permission 请求许可
	* May I come in? * Do you mind if I sit here?
	* Could I use your bike? /Could I ask you some questions?
200 54	1)复习现在完成时和现在完成进行时的用法。
语法	2)掌握现在完成时和现在完成进行时的异同。
写作	Writing a report(写一份调查报告)

#### Warming up & Reading(热身与阅读)



阅读策略导引,读之能胜

#### 突破新闻报道文章的阅读

新闻报道类文章的内容都是人们关注的焦点和热点,涉及面广,包括政治、经济、文化、教育、科技、军事、商业、交通、突发事件等等,内容贴近生活,贴近现实,具有浓厚的时代气息。要提高此类文章的阅读能力,首先就要了解它的写作特点及构成要素。

新闻报道类文章大多数属于倒金字塔的结构形式,写作方法是"总分法",即中心 段在篇首,起到统领全篇的作用,向后则是重要性及相关度都逐步递减的信息。我们 应注意以下几点:

1. 标题(Headline)

标题是一篇新闻报道内容的关键,是读者对阅读内容的第一印象。它必须立意新颖,生动醒目,不拘一格,又必须简明扼要。新闻报道的标题具有下列特点。

(1)时态和语态的变化

新闻报道是最近发生的事实,也有已经发生或刚刚发生的,为了给读者以新鲜生

(S) # D # \* #

动的现实感,常采用一般现在时态。如:

Oscars chiefs promise 'bold, risky' show(今年奧斯卡要"大变脸")

Michelle Obama says White House "feels so good"

(米歇尔・奥巴马:白宮生活很快乐)

(2)词语的省略

标题中常常省略某些语法成分或词语,主要省略的是只有语法功能的虚词,使语言更加简洁。如:

\*省略系动词、冠词、连词:

Boy missing, police puzzled(A boy went missing, and the police were puzzled.)(男孩失踪,警方迷惑)

Thanksgiving sky: Jupiter, Venus, moon together (感恩节金星木星月球齐聚 夜空)

标题使用现在分词来表示主动或现在进行时态。如:

Hi-tech breeding(高科技培育)

标题使用过去分词来表示主语的状态或被动语态。如:

Teddy take-off: bears launched into space(英国:泰德熊首次"太空漫步")

标题还可以使用不定式表示将来时态。如:

GM to cut 10 000 salaried jobs(通用酝酿万人大裁员)

(3)使用缩略词

国家、机构、职务及一些大家公认的事物名称前常用缩略词来表示。如:

UFO(Unidentified Flying Object 不明飞行物)

UN(United Nations 联合国)

2. 导语(Lead)

一般来说,导语即新闻报道的第一段,通常是对标题所表明的中心内容进行的一句话阐述。句子往往为简单句,具有简短精练的特点。因此导语常常突出一个新闻要素,如:人物、事件、地点、时间、原因等。导语是新闻的 main idea,新闻中某一要素的重要性也可出现在导语中。如本单元阅读文章中第一段(导语)即交代了多种要素。

事件:美国警方现已加紧对一名15岁男孩的搜索

时间:两天以前

地点:新罕布什尔州的多佛尔

引起关注的原因:出现令人费解的光亮,并且有外星人来访的报告

3. 正文(Body)

此处讲述导语中没有讲到的重要事实,以及次要的背景信息。

因此,在阅读新闻故事时,要仔细阅读开始部分,尽量用第一段的信息回答谁、什么、何时、何地、为什么和如何的问题。在把握主题的基础上则可以迅速掠过后面的细节性内容以节省时间,处理问题时根据具体题目所指选择性地补充二次阅读。

#### 心测测预读效果

读 Reading 部分的短文,完成表格。(每空一词)

Boy missing, police puzzled			
Lead	Police in America are(1) for a boy(2) two days ago.		
	Last Friday, a boy (3) Justin Foster left home to play baseball at 8 p. m. Aft the game, he went home.		
	Justin's sister, Kelly heard him (4) on his favorite CD after he entered his bedroom.		
Details A UFO with lots of white-skinned, strange-looking creatures in it mov Justin's home.			
	After(5) Justin shout, Kelly saw the UFO(6) and Justin hasn't(7) up ever since.		
	Mavis Wood has a similar (8). She thought it (9).		
Result	Police haven't found the boy as well as (10) evidence, but they won't give up.		

答案:(1)searching (2)missing (3)named/called (4)put (5)hearing (6)disappear (7)turned/showed (8)experience (9)frightening (10)convincing

Step 2

全面研习教材,条分缕析

Welcome to the unit & Reading

(课文对译)

#### Boy missing, police puzzled6

Police in America have stepped up their search for a fifteen-year-old boy who went missing two days ago in Dover, New Hampshire<sup>7</sup>. People have shown great interest in his disappearance due to sightings of puzzling lights in the sky and reports of alien visits around the time of his disappearance<sup>8</sup>.

Justin Foster, a high school student, went missing last Friday night. At first, Justin's mother, who went to sleep early that evening because of a headache, thought that the teenager was spending the night with a friend. Mr. Foster, who was working that night, was surprised that his son did not tell

#### 男孩失踪,警方迷惑

美国警方现已加紧对一名 15 岁男孩的搜索,该男孩于两天前在 新罕布什尔州的多佛尔失踪了。公众对男孩的失踪表现出极大的兴趣,原因是在其失踪前后有人声称看到天空中出现了让人迷惑不解的光亮,还有关于外星人造访地球的报道。

高中生贾斯汀·福斯特上星期 五晚上失踪了。贾斯汀的母亲那天 晚上因为头痛睡得很早,起初她以 为这孩子那天晚上是和一个朋友在 一起。福斯特先生那天晚上在工 作,他对此事感到很吃惊,因为他儿 子没有告诉任何人他要在外面待到



anyone that he was staying out late. When Justin did not show up at the family lunch the next day, Mrs. Foster became worried and told her husband to call the police. 11

However, police found that Justin did in fact return home on Friday night at about 11 p. m<sup>12</sup>. That evening at 8 p. m., Justin left home to play baseball with two friends, who both say Justin went home after the game. Witnesses also say they saw Justin walking towards his home at 10.45 p. m<sup>13</sup>.

Justin's sister, Kelly, say she heard her brother return home at about 11 p. m. 'I was getting ready for bed, 'she said. 'Justin went straight to his room'. I didn't see him but I heard him put on his favorite CD<sup>15</sup>. That's when the light came.'

According to Kelly, a bright light then appeared outside her window16. At first, the young girl thought it was the light of the full moon, but then she realized that it was moving and coming closer17. 'I pulled back the curtains and saw a large spaceship flying outside. It had multi-coloured lights all around it and there were many windows. Standing inside were lots of white-skinned, strange-looking creatures with large black eyes18. I was frightened19. 'Kelly said that the spaceship then moved around to the side of the house, towards her brother's bedroom. 'I heard Justin shout, and then the UFO just disappeared, I haven't seen Justin since20. I'm sure the aliens took him, but my parents said I was only dreaming21.

很晚。当贾斯汀第二天没有在午餐 露面时,福斯特太太开始着急了,她 要丈夫报警。

然而,警方发现实际上贾斯汀 在星期五晚上 11 点钟左右的确回 过家。那天晚上 8 点钟,贾斯汀离 开家与两个朋友一起打棒球,这两 个人都说打完球以后贾斯汀回家 了。目击者也说他们在 10 点 45 分 时看见贾斯汀向家中走去。

贾斯汀的妹妹凯莉说她在晚上 大约 11 点时,听见她哥哥回家了。 "我正准备上床,"她说,"贾斯汀径 直向他的房间走去。我没有看见他, 但是我听到他在放自己最喜欢的 CD。 亮光就是在那个时候出现的。"

按照凯莉的说法,那时,她窗子 的外边出现了一种亮光。开始时, 这位小女孩以为是满月的亮光,但 是随后她发现它在移动并且越来越 近。"我拉开窗帘,看见一个大型飞 船在飞行。它的周围有五光十色的 灯,四周还有许多窗户。有许多白 皮肤,眼睛大而黑且面貌奇特的动 物站在里面,我吓坏了。"凯莉说随 后那艘飞船向房子的侧面转过去, 朝着她哥哥的卧室飞去。"我听见 了贾斯汀的叫喊声,然后那个不明 飞行物就消失了。从那时起我就没 见过贾斯汀了。我敢肯定是外星人 把他带走了,但我父母说我只是在 做梦。"

Some people in Dover also say that they have seen aliens. 'It happened to me!' said Mavis Wood. 'The aliens took me away so that they could do research on me<sup>22</sup>. Luckily, they returned me to my home. I think Justin was taken away by them too. They are interested in us. I still have nightmares about them. I haven't been sleeping well since I returned home. The whole experience was very frightening<sup>23</sup>. I even get frightened when I hear a plane fly over.'

Police have not ruled out the possibility that Justin was taken by aliens, but are also looking into other possibilities<sup>24</sup>. 'Sometimes people make up such amazing stories,' says Detective Sam Peterson, who has taken charged of the case<sup>25</sup>. 'So we've been looking at other possibilities too, such as murder<sup>26</sup>. We will not give up until we find convincing evidence<sup>27</sup>. '

多佛尔的许多人也说他们见到外星人了。"我碰到过!"梅维斯·伍德说。"外星人把我带走,好拿我做研究。幸运的是,他们又把我送回了家中。我认为贾斯汀也是被感们劫持走的,他们对我们非常感兴趣。我至今还在做关于外星人的噩梦。自从我回家以后,就一直睡不好。整个经历太令人恐惧了,我甚至听见飞机在头上飞过就感到恐惧。"

警方还没有排除贾斯汀被外星 人劫持的可能性,但同时也在调查 其他的可能性。"有时候,人们编造 一些耸人听闻的故事。"负责这个案 件的侦探桑姆·彼得逊说,"因此我 们也一直在考虑其他的可能性,比 如谋杀。不找到令人信服的证据, 我们是不会放弃的。"

#### 知识详解

 (Page 1) The world we live in is full of mysteries unsolved even by today's advanced science and technology.

我们居住的世界充满了神秘,甚至今天先进的科学和技术也无法解决。

【巧解句构】此句是一个复合句。we live in 是 world 的定语从句,前面省略了关系词 which 或 that; unsolved even by today's advanced science and technology 是过去分词短语作 mysteries 的定语。

【要点剖析】advanced adj. ①(思想、文化等)先进的,前进的,进步的

- ②(学问等)高级的,高等的
- ③(疾病发展等)晚期的,后期的;高龄的,年事已高的

He is a young man of advanced ideas. 他是个思想进步的年轻人。

There is a conversation course for advanced learners in that school.

那所学校有为高级程度学生开的会话课程。

Generally speaking, the advanced stages of the disease are terrible.

444

一般说来,疾病到了晚期是很可怕的。

(S) 学习技术化

He was a man of advanced years. 他是位年事已高的人。

[知识链接] (1) advance n. 前进,进展,进步,改善

We live in an age of rapid technological advance.

我们生活在技术迅猛发展的时代。

China has made great advances in sport. 中国在体育运动方面进步很大。

常用短语:in advance(of sth)①(时间上)(在……)前面,预先 ②(发展上)超前

They finished the task a week in advance. 他们提前一周完成了这项任务。 People were moved from the coastal regions in advance of the hurricane.

飓风袭来之前,沿海地带的人已经撤离。

Galileo's ideas were well in advance of the age in which he lived.

伽利略的思想远远超越了他所处的时代。

(2)advance v. (为了进攻等)前进;(科学、技术等)发展,进步

They had advanced 20 miles by nightfall.

夜幕降临时,他们已经前进了20英里。

This research has done much to advance our understanding of language learning.

这项研究大大提高了我们对语言学习的认识。

(3) advance adj. 预先的,事先的

Please give us advance warning of any change to the schedule.

工作日程如有改动,请事先通知我们。

You'd better buy an advance ticket before school begins.

开学前你最好先买预售票。

#### **必典回放**

\_\_\_\_ is known to us all, China will be an \_\_\_\_ and powerful country in

10 or 20 years' time.

A. That; advancing

B. This; advanced

C. As; advanced

D. It; advanced

解析.C. As is known to us all 是由 as 引导的定语从句, as 代替整个主句的内容;同时连词 and 连接第二个空处的内容和 powerful, 因此用 advanced (先进的)与 powerful 对应。如果第一个空使用 it, 此处 it 为形式主语, 則必須用 that 引导主语从句, that 不能省略, 句型为; It is known to us all that...

2. (Page 1) That's why it is called a UFO!

这就是它被称为不明飞行物的原因。

[巧解句构]此句是一个含有由 why 引导的表语从句的复合句。

[要点剖析]表语从句

表语从句属于名词性从句的一种,用于系动词之后,可以接表语从句的系动词一般有 be,look,remain,seem。引导表语从句的词有以下几种:

8