

aboard / abroad

dual / duel

weather / whether

英语 易混词汇

• 主 编 / 范琪
• 副主编 / 金蕾 徐冰 宋玉霞

辨! 变! 便!

hear / listen

beautiful / good-looking

Come On!

158组形近词——让那些看起来相像的外形不再迷惑你的眼睛

284组意近词——让那些品起来相似的含义不再困惑你的思维

152组同(近)音词——让那些听起来相同(近)的发音不再扰乱你的耳朵



外文出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

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前言

不少英语学习者在词汇的学习过程中或多或少都会遇到“瓶颈阶段”。所谓的“瓶颈阶段”就是指随着词汇量的不断增加，各种易混词相继出现，导致了语言表达上的混乱甚至障碍，大大影响了词汇量的进一步积累以及对目标语言文字的理解力。词汇是语言学习的基础，词汇匮乏、表达形式单一、无法辨别各种易混词会造成口语表达的生硬死板，许多概念也表达不清，永远无法告别简单英语加手势和图画的英语初学者阶段。此外，对于各类英语考试的考生来讲，有限的词汇会严重影响听力、阅读理解及完形填空、翻译等各种题型的得分。可以说，英语中即使基本语义相同的词汇，其表达的微妙情感也会有所不同，对各种易混词的熟练掌握是所有英语学习者学习这门语言必须攻下的一座堡垒。

近年来，在各类英语考试中，大都含有形近词、意近词以及同（近）音词的辨析内容。其实，前两项无论是在英语阅读、写作还是翻译以及完形填空中尤为重要，而同（近）音词在听力考试中也起到关键性作用。有鉴于此，编者经过几年的资料搜集整理及不懈努力编写了这本《英语易混词汇辨变便》，希望对广大英语学习者以及其他英语爱好者或从事英语教学工作者有一定的参考价值。

本书共吸收594组英语形近词、意近词以及同（近）音词，涉及词汇近3000个，基本上涵盖了英语学习中经常遇到的形近词、意近词以及同（近）音词问题，以满足不同读者的需要。

本书对所列词汇均提供了例句，而有些则以词组形式出现，既利于辨析，也利于记忆。

本书特点如下：

一、以分组形式对各类英语考试中的各种易混词进行区分，对比式记忆，简单易懂、一目了然，有效地避免了易混词类书籍的呆板和枯燥乏味，达到省时、省力，事半功倍的效果。

二、全书共分三部分，分别为形近词、意近词和同（近）音词。每部分将精心挑选的易混词（组）按字母顺序排列，每一组又分别设有音标、词性、含义、搭配、例句、同根词、

反义词等多个项目，以便读者拉网式学习。通过阅读本书，读者在了解各组易混词在音、形、义上的区别的同时，可以进一步学习单词的其他用法，达到举一反三的效果。

三、每组后面配有的练习环节包括金玉良言、牛刀小试、精兵强练、轻松驿站、伶牙俐齿等形式多样的小栏目，内容涵盖各个领域，遵循语言学习规律，避免一成不变给读者带来的厌烦感。使读者在阅读过程中时刻保持新鲜感，通过生动活泼的练习，对每组易混词达到全方位立体式的掌握。

本书可供参加大学英语四六级、雅思、托福、GRE、GMAT、考研等各类英语考试的考生备考使用，更可以作为广大英语学习者的常备工具书。

由于编写工作浩繁，书中难免有不足之处，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者



第一章 形近词 (我们看起来相像)

- 001 aboard, abroad / 2
- 002 accent, ascent / 2
- 003 access, assess, excess / 2
- 004 acclaim, declaim, proclaim / 3
- 005 acid, acrid / 3
- 006 acquire, enquire, require / 4
- 007 adapt, adept, adopt / 4
- 008 afflict, inflict / 5
- 009 allusion, elusion / 5
- 010 ambiguous, ambitious / 5
- 011 amend, emend / 6
- 012 amoral, immoral, unmoral / 6
- 013 angel, angle / 7
- 014 appraise, apprise / 7
- 015 apprehension, comprehension / 7
- 016 argument, augment / 8
- 017 arise, arouse, rise / 8
- 018 aspiration, inspiration, respiration / 8
- 019 assume, resume / 9
- 020 assure, ensure, insure / 9
- 021 attempt, contempt, tempt / 10
- 022 attribute, contribute, distribute / 10
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- 024 avenue, revenue, venue / 11
- 025 avert, divert / 12
- 026 beach, beech / 12
- 027 beam, bean / 13
- 028 beat, beet / 13
- 029 berry, bury / 13
- 030 berth, birth / 14
- 031 blanch, bland, blank / 14
- 032 bleach, bleak / 14
- 033 bloc, block / 15
- 034 blush, flush / 15
- 035 campaign, champagne, champion / 15
- 036 capital, capitol / 16
- 037 celebrate, celebrity / 16
- 038 censor, censor, sensor / 17
- 039 clarity, charity / 17
- 040 chart, charter / 17
- 041 chord, chore, cord / 18
- 042 cite, site / 18
- 043 commence, commend, commerce / 19
- 044 compassionate, compensation, complacent / 19
- 045 complement, compliment / 20
- 046 compel, expel, impel / 20
- 047 conference, interference, reference / 20
- 048 confirm, conform, inform / 21
- 049 consume, costume, custom / 21
- 050 contact, contract, contrast / 22
- 051 contend, content, consent / 22
- 052 contest, context / 23
- 053 continual, continuous / 23
- 054 consequent, subsequent / 24
- 055 conservation, conversation / 24
- 056 considerable, considerate, considering / 24
- 057 cooperation, corporation / 25
- 058 corruption, disruption, eruption / 25
- 059 council, counsel / 26
- 060 deceive, perceive / 26

- 061 decent, descent / 27
- 062 deduce, induce, reduce / 27
- 063 defective, defensive, deficient / 27
- 064 defuse, diffuse / 28
- 065 dedicate, delicate, dictate / 29
- 066 delusion, illusion / 29
- 067 describe, prescribe, subscribe / 29
- 068 desert, dessert, dissert / 30
- 069 device, devise / 30
- 070 die, dye / 30
- 071 diagnosis, prognosis / 31
- 072 diploma, diplomacy, diplomat / 32
- 073 disapprove, disprove / 32
- 074 discreet, discrete / 33
- 075 disguise, guise / 33
- 076 dissolve, resolve / 34
- 077 distinct, distinctive, distinguished / 34
- 078 draft, drought / 35
- 079 dual, duel / 35
- 080 efficient, sufficient / 35
- 081 electric, electrical / 36
- 082 emigrate, immigrate, migrate / 36
- 083 except, expect, excerpt / 37
- 084 exempt, inspect, suspect / 37
- 085 evoke, provoke, revoke / 38
- 086 flair, flare / 38
- 087 flagrant, fragrant / 38
- 088 flea, flee / 39
- 089 fiction, fraction, friction / 39
- 090 freight, fright / 40
- 091 favour, flavour / 40
- 092 famine, feminine / 41
- 093 foreword, forward / 41
- 094 grateful, graceful, gracious, precious / 42
- 095 historic, historical / 42
- 096 habitat, habitant, habitable, habitual / 43
- 097 incomparable, uncomparable, incompatible / 43
- 098 indispensable, indisputable / 44
- 099 industrial, industrious / 44
- 100 intellectual, intelligent, intelligible / 45
- 101 intricate, intrinsic / 45
- 102 impress, depress, compress, compass / 46
- 103 immortal, morale / 46
- 104 immense, immerse / 46
- 105 involve, revolve / 47
- 106 ingenious, ingenuous / 47
- 107 initiate, imitate, intimate / 48
- 108 imperial, imperious, imperative, impervious / 48
- 109 judicial, judicious / 49
- 110 later, latter, latest, lately / 49
- 111 liberate, literal, liable, literate, literary / 50
- 112 live, alive, lively, living / 51
- 113 loyal, local, royal / 51
- 114 manual, mental, metal, manure / 52
- 115 mechanic, mechanical, machinery / 52
- 116 marital, martial, mortal / 53
- 117 mediate, meditate / 54
- 118 momentary, momentous, monetary / 54
- 119 negligent, negligible, neglectful / 55
- 120 notable, notorious / 55
- 121 numerical, numerous, numeral / 56
- 122 omit, vomit / 56
- 123 oppress, suppress, depress / 57
- 124 pat, tap, slap, rap / 57
- 125 patent, potent, potential / 58
- 126 pension, passion, pensive / 58
- 127 perspective, prospective, prospect / 59
- 128 prelude, preclude / 60

129 primitive, primary, preliminary / 61
 130 principal, principle / 61
 131 promise, promising, compromise / 62
 132 promote, prompt / 62
 133 qualitative, quantitative / 62
 134 recipient, receipt, reception / 63
 135 respectable, respectful, respective / 64
 136 reveal, revival, rival / 64
 137 revenge, revenue / 65
 138 revise, revive / 65
 139 scarce, sacred, scared / 65
 140 sensitive, sensible, sentimental, sensational / 66
 141 stationary, stationery / 67
 142 statue, status, stature, statute / 67
 143 strike, stride, strive, stroke / 68
 144 strip, stripe / 68
 145 successful, successive / 69
 146 superficial, superfluous, superstitious / 69
 147 symphony, symptom / 70
 148 temper, temperament, temperance, temptation / 70
 149 temporal, temporary / 71
 150 terrible, terrific / 71
 151 tolerable, tolerant / 72
 152 tough, rough / 72
 153 trail, trial / 73
 154 vacation, vocation / 73
 155 vague, vogue / 74
 156 vain, vein / 74
 157 vigorous, rigorous / 74
 158 virtual, virtuous, virus / 75

第二章 意近词 (我们品起来相似)

001 able, capable / 77

002 absolve, excuse, forgive, pardon / 77
 003 absorb, assimilate, digest, ingest / 78
 004 absurd, foolish, ridiculous, silly / 78
 005 academy, college, institute, seminary, university / 79
 006 accompany, escort, convoy / 79
 007 accomplish, achieve, complete, finish, fulfil, realize / 80
 008 accumulate, gather, collect, hoard / 81
 009 accurate, correct, exact, precise, right, true / 81
 010 accuse, blame, charge, denounce, incriminate / 82
 011 ache, pain / 83
 012 acknowledge, admit, concede, confess / 83
 013 act, action, deed / 84
 014 actual, authentic, genuine, real, true / 84
 015 adapt, accommodate, conform, adjust, fit / 85
 016 administer, execute, manage, preside / 85
 017 adequate, enough, sufficient / 86
 018 advice, suggestion, proposal / 86
 019 affair, business, concern, matter, thing / 87
 020 afraid, frightened, scared, fearful / 88
 021 aggression, attack, invasion, offense, assault / 88
 022 anger, fury, rage, indignation, wrath / 89
 023 announce, declare, proclaim / 89
 024 anticipate, expect, foresee / 90
 025 argue, debate, dispute / 90
 026 artificial, false, imitative / 91
 027 appliance, equipment, facility, instrument, implement / 91
 028 arrogant, proud / 92
 029 article, essay, paper, thesis, composition / 92
 030 ascend, climb, mount, scale / 93
 031 ashamed, embarrassed, shameful / 93

- 032 avenge, revenge / 93
- 033 avoid, elude, evade / 94
- 034 aware, conscious, mindful / 94
- 035 bare, naked, nude / 95
- 036 base, basis, foundation, ground / 95
- 037 basic, fundamental, ultimate / 96
- 038 beach, coast, shore / 96
- 039 beautiful, handsome, good-looking, pretty, gorgeous / 97
- 040 begin, commence, launch, start / 97
- 041 believable, convincing, plausible, credible / 98
- 042 bend, bow, turn, lean, twist, stoop / 98
- 043 benefit, advantage, gain, profit, favour / 99
- 044 between, amid, amidst, among / 100
- 045 bid, direct, command, instruct, order / 100
- 046 bite, chew, gnaw, nip / 101
- 047 blend, merge, mingle, mix, stir / 101
- 048 blush, redden, flush / 102
- 049 boat, canoe, craft, ship, vessel, yacht / 102
- 050 bold, arrogant, impudent, rude / 103
- 051 book, order, subscribe / 103
- 052 border, boundary, frontier / 104
- 053 bother, annoy, disturb, irritate, trouble / 104
- 054 boundless, endless, infinite, unlimited / 105
- 055 brag, boast / 105
- 056 brave, bold, courageous, heroic, fearless / 106
- 057 break, crack, crush, shatter, smash, burst / 106
- 058 break, interrupt, pause, rest, stop / 107
- 059 busy, engrossed, engaged, occupied / 108
- 060 calm, quiet / 108
- 061 careful, cautious / 109
- 062 carry, lift / 109
- 063 celebration, ball, banquet, festival, party / 109
- 064 change, alter, vary, convert / 110
- 065 character, personality / 110
- 066 characteristic, feature, trait / 111
- 067 choose, elect / 111
- 068 citizen, national, subject / 111
- 069 collaborate, cooperate / 112
- 070 collide, clash, crash / 112
- 071 committee, commission / 113
- 072 common, general, ordinary / 113
- 073 complement, supplement / 113
- 074 component, constituent, ingredient / 114
- 075 comprehension, understanding / 114
- 076 conduct, direct / 115
- 077 contest, competition / 115
- 078 continual, constant, continuous / 115
- 079 controversy, quarrel / 116
- 080 convince, persuade / 116
- 081 crime, offence, sin / 116
- 082 cry, scream, shout, shriek / 117
- 083 custom, habit, practice / 117
- 084 danger, hazard, peril, risk, venture / 118
- 085 deadly, fatal, mortal / 119
- 086 decay, rot, spoil / 119
- 087 decorate, adorn, ornament / 119
- 088 decrease, diminish, reduce / 120
- 089 define, clarify, explain / 120
- 090 defy, disobey, resist / 121
- 091 delicate, fragile, soft, tender / 121
- 092 demand, claim, need, require / 122
- 093 describe, depict, illustrate, portray / 122
- 094 despise, disdain, scorn / 123
- 095 destroy, damage, demolish, ruin, spoil / 123
- 096 detect, discover, perceive, recognize / 123
- 097 dialect, jargon, slang, vernacular / 124

- 098 different, contrary, dissimilar, distinct, diverse, various / 124
- 099 dim, dark, dusky, faint, vague / 125
- 100 dismiss, fire, discharge / 126
- 101 distinguished, distinctive / 126
- 102 divide, partition, separate, share, split / 126
- 103 doubt, suspect / 127
- 104 duty, obligation, responsibility / 127
- 105 earn, gain, win / 128
- 106 edition, issue, version / 128
- 107 electric, electrical / 128
- 108 eliminate, exclude, suspend / 129
- 109 emergency, crisis / 129
- 110 emigrate, immigrate / 130
- 111 employ, engage, hire / 130
- 112 empty, blank, vacant, vacuous / 131
- 113 encounter, confront, meet / 131
- 114 entrance, access, admission / 132
- 115 environment, circumstances, surroundings, setting / 132
- 116 escape, flee / 132
- 117 evil, depraved, wicked / 133
- 118 exceed, surpass / 133
- 119 exhibition, display, exposition, show / 133
- 120 expand, extend, enlarge, amplify / 134
- 121 faithful, loyal, truthful / 134
- 122 fame, prestige, reputation / 135
- 123 famous, notorious, well-known / 135
- 124 fare, toll, fee / 136
- 125 fate, destiny, doom, fortune / 136
- 126 feeling, emotion, passion / 137
- 127 flourish, flower, prosper, thrive, luxuriate / 137
- 128 food, dish, fare, meal, provision, ration / 138
- 129 forbid, ban, prevent, prohibit / 138
- 130 force, compel, impel, oblige / 139
- 131 foretell, predict / 139
- 132 form, pattern, shape, type / 140
- 133 garbage, junk, litter, refuse, rubbish, waste / 140
- 134 gas, petrol / 141
- 135 gaze, gape, glare, peek, peer, stare / 141
- 136 genius, gift, faculty, talent / 142
- 137 glance, glimpse / 142
- 138 glare, gleam, glisten, glitter / 143
- 139 grasp, clasp, clutch, grab, grip, snatch / 143
- 140 greet, address, hail, salute, welcome / 144
- 141 habitation, dwelling, home, house, residence / 144
- 142 happy, cheerful, delighted, glad, joyful / 145
- 143 hardly, barely, scarcely / 146
- 144 have, enjoy, hold, own, possess / 146
- 145 hear, listen / 147
- 146 help, assist, aid / 147
- 147 immerse, dunk, dip, submerge / 147
- 148 immortal, deathless, fadeless, unfading, undying / 148
- 149 imprison, confine, jail / 149
- 150 include, comprehend, contain, embrace, involve / 149
- 151 industrious, diligent / 150
- 152 inflexible, rigid, stiff, firm, hard, tough / 150
- 153 inflexion, accent, intonation / 151
- 154 influence, affect, impress / 151
- 155 inform, notify / 152
- 156 indicate, hint, suggest / 152
- 157 journal, newspaper, magazine, periodical, review / 153
- 158 journey, tour, travel, voyage, trip / 154
- 159 jump, bound, spring, leap, skip, hop / 154
- 160 join, associate, connect, combine / 155

- 161 kill, execute, massacre, murder, slaughter / 156
- 162 knock, tap, rap, pat / 157
- 163 language, diction, phrasing, wording / 157
- 164 lank, lean, slender, thin, skinny / 158
- 165 laugh, chuckle, giggle, grin, smile, snigger / 158
- 166 lawful, legal / 159
- 167 learn, study / 159
- 168 level, flat, even, plain, smooth / 160
- 169 liquor, alcohol, drink, whiskey, wine / 160
- 170 lucky, fortunate / 161
- 171 machine, machinery, apparatus / 161
- 172 mad, crazy, lunatic, wild / 162
- 173 market, fair, bazaar, shop / 162
- 174 mature, ripe / 163
- 175 medal, award, prize, reward / 163
- 176 meeting, assembly, conference, session, gathering / 163
- 177 mistake, error, fault, shortcoming, blunder, wrong, defect, flaw / 164
- 178 mountain, mount, peak, hill / 165
- 179 movement, motion / 165
- 180 murmur, mutter, whisper / 166
- 181 nap, doze, rest, sleep / 166
- 182 neat, clean, orderly, tidy / 167
- 183 necessary, essential, indispensable / 167
- 184 neglect, disregard, forget, ignore, overlook / 168
- 185 neighbouring, adjacent, adjoining / 168
- 186 nevertheless, but, however, yet / 168
- 187 new, fresh, novel / 169
- 188 none, no-one, nobody / 170
- 189 norm, standard, criterion, level / 170
- 190 number, amount, digit, figure / 171
- 191 obey, comply, submit / 171
- 192 object, oppose / 172
- 193 occasion, chance, opportunity / 172
- 194 odd, curious, peculiar, queer, strange / 172
- 195 odour, fragrance, smell / 173
- 196 old, ancient, antique, obsolete / 173
- 197 onlooker, observer, spectator, viewer, sightseer, overseer, witness, watchman / 174
- 198 only, sole / 175
- 199 outer, outside, exterior, external / 175
- 200 outlaw, convict, criminal, exile / 175
- 201 output, yield, production / 176
- 202 overcome, conquer, vanquish / 176
- 203 oversee, supervise / 177
- 204 particular, peculiar, special / 177
- 205 penalty, punishment / 177
- 206 percent, percentage / 178
- 207 persist, persevere / 178
- 208 picture, painting, portrait, drawing, illustration, sketch, cartoon / 178
- 209 pitch, roll, rock, swing, sway / 179
- 210 pity, compassion, mercy, sympathy / 180
- 211 plan, design, plot, project, scheme / 180
- 212 pleasure, delight, enjoyment, gladness, joy / 181
- 213 power, energy, force, might, strength / 182
- 214 presence, attendance / 182
- 215 pride, dignity, egotism, vanity / 183
- 216 probable, possible / 183
- 217 profession, occupation, vocation, career, business / 184
- 218 prolific, fruitful, plentiful, productive / 184
- 219 provide, furnish, give, supply / 185
- 220 pull, drag, draw, haul, tow / 185
- 221 push, propel, shove, thrust / 186
- 222 quality, characteristic, property / 187

- 223 rare, scarce / 187
- 224 rash, careless, reckless, hasty / 187
- 225 rate, ratio / 188
- 226 receive, accept, admit, take / 188
- 227 recover, restore / 189
- 228 reform, change, convert, improve, revise / 189
- 229 refuse, decline, reject, deny / 190
- 230 remedy, cure, heal, treat / 191
- 231 remember, recall, recollect, remind / 191
- 232 rescue, liberate, redeem, save / 192
- 233 reside, dwell, inhabit, live, lodge, stay / 192
- 234 restrain, check, inhibit / 193
- 235 rich, affluent, opulent, wealthy / 194
- 236 rob, burglarize, loot, plunder / 194
- 237 rotate, revolve, spin, turn, twirl, whirl / 195
- 238 run, gallop, jog, pace, race, trot / 196
- 239 sadness, depression, gloom, melancholy / 197
- 240 save, conserve, keep, preserve, reserve,
retain, store / 197
- 241 same, equal, equivalent, identical / 198
- 242 say, speak, talk, tell / 199
- 243 scan, skim / 199
- 244 search, seek, find / 200
- 245 senior, elder, older / 200
- 246 severe, harsh, rigid, stern, strict / 201
- 247 shoplifter, burglar, mugger, pickpocket,
robber, thief / 201
- 248 show, display, exhibit / 202
- 249 sickness, disease, illness, malady / 202
- 250 small, little, tiny / 203
- 251 smog, smoke, fog, mist / 203
- 252 soak, drench, wet / 204
- 253 sob, cry, weep / 204
- 254 sound, noise, tone, voice / 205
- 255 specific, concrete / 205
- 256 speech, conversation, lecture / 205
- 257 stir, arouse, awaken, rouse / 206
- 258 substitute, displace, replace / 206
- 259 surprise, astonish, amaze, shock, stun,
startle / 207
- 260 tear, rip / 208
- 261 tendency, trend / 208
- 262 tension, strain / 208
- 263 term, semester / 209
- 264 therefore, accordingly, hence, so, thus / 209
- 265 thoughtful, considerate / 209
- 266 throw, hurl, pitch, fling, toss / 210
- 267 type, kind, nature, sort, species / 210
- 268 transportation, traffic, communication / 211
- 269 tremble, shake, quiver, shiver / 211
- 270 use, apply, employ, utilize / 212
- 271 vanish, disappear, fade, wane / 213
- 272 verbal, oral, spoken / 213
- 273 victory, conquest, triumph / 213
- 274 wage, pay, salary, stipend / 214
- 275 walk, amble, pace, stride, stroll, strut / 214
- 276 wander, meander, ramble, roam, stray / 215
- 277 watch, witness, inspect, notice, look,
observe / 216
- 278 way, path, road, street, route, sidewalk,
pavement / 216
- 279 wet, damp, humid, moist / 217
- 280 wind, blast, breeze, gale, gust, hurricane,
tornado, typhoon, whirlwind / 217
- 281 worth, worthy, worthwhile / 218
- 282 yap, bark, howl, yelp / 219
- 283 young, adolescent, juvenile, youngster,
youth / 219

284 zoom, fly, speed, whizz, zip / 220

第三章 同/近音词 (我们听起来相同/近)

001 acts, ax(e) / 222
002 add, ad / 222
003 addition, edition / 222
004 affect, effect / 222
005 air, heir / 223
006 aisle, isle / 223
007 allowed, aloud / 22
008 ant, aunt / 224
009 arc, ark / 224
010 ascent, assent / 224
011 assistance, assistants / 225
012 avoid, award / 225
013 band, banned, bend / 225
014 bare, bear / 22
015 billed, build / 226
016 blew, blue / 226
017 bored, board / 227
018 boy, buoy / 227
019 brake, break / 227
020 bread, bred / 228
021 brewed, brood / 228
022 brews, bruise / 229
023 browse, brows / 229
024 cart, cut / 229
025 cause, cores / 230
026 ceiling, sealing / 230
027 cell, sell / 230
028 cellar, seller / 231
029 census, senses / 231
030 cent, scent, sent / 231

031 cereal, serial / 232
032 chance, chants / 232
033 check, cheque / 232
034 chews, choose / 233
035 chord, cord / 233
036 cite, site, sight / 233
037 clause, cloth / 234
038 close, clothes, clothe / 234
039 coarse, course / 234
040 complement, compliment / 235
041 council, counsel, cancel / 235
042 crews, cruise / 235
043 cue, queue / 236
044 dam, damn / 236
045 days, daze / 236
046 desert, dessert / 237
047 dose, doze / 237
048 draw, drawer / 237
049 dual, due / 238
050 ensure, insure / 238
051 fair, fare / 239
052 fairy, ferry / 239
053 false, faults / 239
054 feat, feet / 239
055 flaw, floor / 240
056 flew, flu / 240
057 flour, flower / 240
058 foam, form / 241
059 for, fore, four / 241
060 fault, fort, fought / 241
061 forth, fourth / 242
062 genes, jeans / 242
063 golf, gulf / 242
064 greys, graze / 243

065 groan, grown / 243
 066 guessed, guest / 243
 067 hair, hare / 244
 068 hall, haul / 244
 069 halve, have / 244
 070 hay, hey / 245
 071 heal, heel / 245
 072 heard, herd / 245
 073 heart, hut / 246
 074 heroin, heroine / 246
 075 higher, hire / 246
 076 holy, wholly / 246
 077 idle, idol / 247
 078 in, inn / 247
 079 knight, night / 247
 080 knit, neat / 248
 081 knot, not / 248
 082 ladder, latter / 248
 083 leased, least / 248
 084 lessen, lesson / 249
 085 made, maid / 249
 086 mail, male / 249
 087 marry, merry / 250
 088 mind, mined / 250
 089 miner, minor / 250
 090 missed, mist / 251
 091 morning, mourning / 251
 092 oar, or, ore / 251
 093 paced, paste / 252
 094 pain, pane / 252
 095 pass, path / 252
 096 pause, paws, pores, pours / 252
 097 peace, piece / 253
 098 peak, peek / 253

099 pedal, peddle / 254
 100 plain, plane / 254
 101 pleas, please / 254
 102 pole, poll / 254
 103 praise, prays, preys / 255
 104 prince, prints / 255
 105 profit, prophet / 255
 106 rain, reign, rein / 256
 107 raise, rays / 256
 108 rap, wrap / 256
 109 raw, roar / 257
 110 read, reed / 257
 111 rest, wrest / 257
 112 ring, wring / 258
 113 road, rode, rowed / 258
 114 role, roll / 258
 115 root, route / 259
 116 rote, wrote / 259
 117 sail, sale / 259
 118 sauce, source / 260
 119 scene, seen / 260
 120 seam, seem / 260
 121 seas, sees, seize / 261
 122 sew, so, sow / 261
 123 side, sighed / 261
 124 sighs, size / 262
 125 sleep, steep / 262
 126 saw, soar, sore / 262
 127 sole, soul / 263
 128 some, sum / 263
 129 sort, sought / 264
 130 stair, stare / 264
 131 stake, steak / 264
 132 stalk, stock / 265

133 steal, steel / 265
134 storey, story / 265
135 straight, strait / 265
136 suite, sweet / 266
137 tail, tale / 266
138 tear, tire, tyre / 266
139 threw, through / 267
140 throne, thrown / 267
141 tide, tied / 267
142 toe, tow / 267

143 vain, vein / 268
144 waist, waste / 268
145 wait, weight / 268
146 war, wore / 269
147 warn, worn / 269
148 way, weigh / 269
149 ware, wear, where / 270
150 weather, whether / 270
151 which, witch / 270
152 yolk, yoke / 271



形近词 （我们看起来相像）

001 aboard, abroad

aboard /ə'bo:d/ *adv.*

☆ 在船（飞机、车）上，上船（飞机、车）；靠船边。eg. ① He has gone aboard. 他已上船（飞机、车）了。② Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机（本轮船）！
拓展 ① get aboard 落到（航空母舰）甲板上；登上（飞行器）② go aboard 上船（上飞机等）

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ *adv.*

☆ 在国外，到海外；广泛地；遍布；流行；到处传开。eg. He will travel abroad. 他将要到国外旅行。

拓展 ① go / travel abroad 到国外去 ② be all abroad 茫然不解，感到莫名其妙，离题太远，不中肯
③ from abroad 从国外，从海外

牛刀小试

She has gone aboard the ship and she wants to go abroad for her honeymoon.
她上了船，希望出国度蜜月。

002 accent, ascent

accent /'æksənt/ *n.*

☆ 重音，重音符号；音调，声调；口音，腔调；特征，特色；强调；（画上的）重点部位 eg. He speaks with London accent. 他带点儿伦敦口音。

ascent /ə'sent/ *n.*

☆ 上升；攀登；上坡，斜坡，阶梯；（地位或声望的）提高，晋升；追溯，上溯 eg. Getting ready for a slow ascent is more likely. 作好准备慢慢地升迁，可能性更大。
拓展 ① have an ascent of 坡度为…… ② make an ascent (of) 登，上升

牛刀小试

Working in a big company in Beijing, he is trying to change his broad Southern accent and is getting ready for a slow ascent. 他在北京一家大公司工作，目前正在试着改变他那浓重的南方口音，并作好慢慢升迁的准备。

003 access, assess, excess

access /'ækses/ *n.*

☆ 接近；达到；进入；入口，通路；引桥（道），调整孔；舱口 eg. He is a man of easy access. 他平易近人。
拓展 ① give access to 接见；准许出入 ② have / gain / get / obtain access to 可以（能够，有机会）接近；可以（能够，有机会）会见；可以（能够，有机会）进入；得使用