

THE DISCRIMINATION
OF ENGLISH SYNONYMS

英语同义词 辨析

湖南人民出版社

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be
bsen
cept,
cross, c
ct, action,
ctor, perform
dive, propos
ffect, effect
fter, behind
fter, in
go, since
gree, accep
lmost, nearl
lone, lonely
loud, loudy, lo
llow, let, permit
lso, either, too
lthough, though, as
lways, often
mong, between
nother, other, the other
nswer, reply, respond
nxious, eager, keen
nybody, anyone
nyone, any one
nywhere, everywhere
ppear, look, seem
rms, weapon
rmy, force, troop
s, for
s if, as though

bank
seasho
battle, ar
beat, h
beauti
becaus
becom
below
under
beside
big, gr
borrow
both, e
both, e
brain,
bright,
bring,
beach, coast
ar
strike
, handsome, pretty
as, for, since
turn
beneath, down
but, except
t, large
lend, loan
ch
er, neither
ad, mind
ever, wise
ch, take

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在英语学习中，词汇的积累是一个基本环节。英语词汇在不断发展变化，新词不断增加，并衍变出许多同义词，英语也由此变得更加丰富多彩。同义词的掌握及使用是我们中国人学习的一个难点，词与词之间的相同之处和不同之处相互交叉在一起，非常复杂，用法看似相同但不尽相同。考虑到这种情况，本书收集了编者 30 年来教学过程中所积累的资料，编写了这本《英语同义词辨析》，旨在为广大英语学习者学好英语提供一些帮助。

本书目录是按各组同义词的第一个单词的字母顺序排列，各组中同义词的顺序也是按字母顺序先后排列的。每个词条分为三栏：词义栏、辨析栏和例句栏。

本书共编入同义词 332 组，涉及词汇（语）千余条，包括动词、名词、形容词、副词等，不仅注重同义、近义或相关的词，还考虑到读者感到困难的介词、连词等功能词、短语动词等，通过辨析、示例、注释等三个环节，引导读者学习、掌握同义词的正确用法，提高读者正确使用同义词的能力。本书收词丰富，用法突出，阐释准确，注释详尽，例句翔实，具有较强的实用性。

对于同义词的辨析，通过相同词性间，不同词性间，以及

名词、动词与介词搭配等用法来比较。其中包括了习惯用语的用法，固定搭配的用法等。对每一组词汇的辨析阐明其基本含义，并对个中的细微差别及其互换，使用了大量例句加以说明。希望本书在掌握英语单词、短语的确切含义和最佳用法，提高英语水平。

由于作者水平有限，错误难免，恳请批评指正。

编者

2008年7月

A

1. a, an, one (1)
2. able, capable (2)
3. about, of, on (2)
4. above, over, on (3)
5. absent, out (3)
6. accept, receive (4)
7. across, cross, through (5)
8. act, action, deed (5)
9. actor, performer, player (6)
10. advise, propose, suggest (7)
11. affect, effect, influence (7)
12. after, behind (8)
13. after, in (8)
14. ago, since (9)
15. agree, accept (10)
16. almost, nearly (10)
17. alone, lonely (11)
18. aloud, loud, loudly (12)
19. allow, let, permit (12)

20. also, either, too	(13)
21. although, though, as	(14)
22. always, often	(15)
23. among, between	(15)
24. another, other, the other	(16)
25. answer, reply, respond	(16)
26. anxious, eager, keen	(17)
27. anybody, anyone	(18)
28. anyone, any one	(19)
29. anywhere, everywhere	(19)
30. appear, look, seem	(20)
31. arms, weapon	(20)
32. army, force, troops	(21)
33. as, for	(22)
34. as if, as though	(22)
35. ask, beg, demand, request	(23)
36. asleep, sleeping, sleepy	(23)
37. at, in, on	(24)
38. aware, conscious	(25)

B

39. bad, evil	(26)
40. bank, beach, coast, seashore	(26)
41. battle, war	(27)
42. beat, hit, strike	(28)
43. beautiful, handsome, pretty	(29)
44. because, as, for, since	(30)

45. become, turn	(31)
46. below, beneath, down, under	(31)
47. besides, but, except	(32)
48. big, great, large	(33)
49. borrow, lend, loan	(34)
50. both, each	(34)
51. both, either, neither	(35)
52. brain, head, mind	(36)
53. bright, clever	(36)
54. bring, fetch, take	(37)
55. by, near	(37)
56. by, till, until	(38)



57. can, could, be able to	(40)
58. cause, make	(41)
59. charge, cost, expense	(41)
60. choose, elect, select	(42)
61. class, course, lesson	(42)
62. wise, intelligent	(43)
63. close, shut	(44)
64. cloth, clothes, clothing, dress, suit	(44)
65. cold, chilly, cool	(45)
66. collect, gather	(46)
67. college, institute, university	(46)
68. company, corporation, firm	(47)
69. compare, contrast	(48)

70. competition, contest	(48)
71. compose, consist	(49)
72. consider, regard	(49)
73. cost, pay, spend, take	(50)
74. country, nation, state	(51)
75. concentrate, focus	(51)
76. cry, sob, weep	(52)
77. cure, heal, treat	(53)

D

78. date, day	(54)
79. damage, destroy, ruin	(55)
80. danger, risk	(55)
81. dear, costly, expensive	(56)
82. decide, determine	(57)
83. decrease, lessen, reduce	(57)
84. defeat, beat	(58)
85. delay, postpone, put off	(59)
86. despair, disappoint	(59)
87. different, various	(60)
88. difficulty, trouble	(61)
89. dig, pick	(61)
90. discover, invent, create	(62)
91. disease, illness, sickness	(62)
92. dislike, disgust	(63)
93. dismiss, fire	(64)
94. doubt, distrust, suspect	(64)

95. drag, draw (65)
96. dress, coat, jacket, skirt (66)
97. dress, put on, wear (66)
98. drink, have, take (67)
99. drop, descend, fall, sink (68)
100. during, for, in (69)

E

101. each, all, every (70)
102. earth, ground, soil (71)
103. easy, simple (71)
104. edge, border (72)
105. elder, older (72)
106. escape, flee, run away (73)
107. everyday, every day (74)
108. everyone, everybody (74)
109. every time, each time (75)
110. examination, exam, quiz, test (75)
111. excuse, forgive, pardon (76)
112. expert, specialist (77)

F

113. factory, mill, plant (78)
114. family, home, house (79)
115. fast, quick, rapid, swift (79)
116. few, little (80)

117. fill, full	(81)
118. find, find out, look for	(81)
119. finish, complete	(82)
120. foolish, silly, stupid	(82)
121. form, figure, shape	(83)
122. fortunate, lucky	(84)
123. from, since	(84)

G

124. game, match, sport	(86)
125. gentle, mild, soft	(87)
126. get, achieve, acquire	(87)
127. gift, present	(88)
128. give, send, take	(89)
129. good, fine, nice	(89)
130. good, well	(90)
131. grade, mark	(90)
132. guess, imagine, suppose	(91)

H

133. habit, custom, manners	(92)
134. happen, occur, take place	(93)
135. hardly, barely, scarcely	(93)
136. harm, hurt, injure, wound	(94)
137. haste, hurry, speed	(95)
138. have to, must	(96)

139.	help, aid, assist	(96)
140.	high, tall	(97)
141.	hire, rent	(97)
142.	holiday, festival, leave, vocation	(98)
143.	hope, wish	(99)
144.	hopeless, desperate	(99)
145.	hot, mild, warm	(100)
146.	hotel, inn, restaurant	(101)

I

147.	idea, thought	(102)
148.	if, whether	(103)
149.	ignore, neglect	(103)
150.	ill, sick	(104)
151.	in, into, within	(104)
152.	incident, accident, event	(105)
153.	increase, grow	(106)
154.	in front of, in the front of	(106)
155.	insist, persist	(107)
156.	interfere, intervene	(107)
157.	introduce, present, recommend	(108)
158.	invent, create	(109)
159.	invite, ask	(109)
160.	irony, sarcasm, satire	(110)

J

161. job, labor, work (111)
162. join, take part in, (112)
163. jump, leap, spring (112)

K

164. keep, hold (114)
165. kill, murder, shoot (115)
166. kind, sort, type (115)
167. know, understand, recognize (116)

L

168. lack, absence, shortage (118)
169. lady, madam, woman (119)
170. last, past (119)
171. lately, recently (120)
172. learn, study (120)
173. leave, depart, go (121)
174. like, love (122)
175. likely, probable, probably (122)
176. live, inhabit (123)
177. lively, vivid (123)
178. look, see, gaze, stare, watch (124)
179. lose, miss (125)

M

- 180. mad, crazy (126)
- 181. make, manufacture, produce (126)
- 182. make of, make from (127)
- 183. many, much, a lot of (128)
- 184. market, fair, supermarket (128)
- 185. meaning, sense, significance (129)
- 186. may, could, might (130)
- 187. method, way (131)
- 188. migrate, emigrate, immigrate (131)
- 189. minute, instant, moment (132)
- 190. mistake, confuse (133)
- 191. mistake, error, fault (133)
- 192. move, remove, transfer (134)
- 193. mud, soil (135)

N

- 194. name, title (136)
- 195. near, close, nearby (137)
- 196. need, want (137)
- 197. neither, nor (138)
- 198. news, information (138)
- 199. nice, delicious, tasty (139)
- 200. noise, sound, voice (140)
- 201. none, no one (140)

202. not a little, not a bit (141)

O

203. object, oppose (142)

204. of, from (143)

205. often, constantly, frequently (143)

206. offer, provide, supply (144)

207. old, ancient, out-of-date (145)

208. one another, each other (145)

209. others, the others (146)

210. ought to, should (146)

211. own, possess (147)

P

212. pain, ache (148)

213. pale, white (149)

214. pair, couple (149)

215. pardon, excuse, forgive, sorry (150)

216. park, garden (150)

217. perfect, ideal (151)

218. perhaps, maybe, probably (151)

219. pipe, tube (152)

220. pond, pool (153)

221. porch, balcony, veranda (153)

222. prevent, stop (154)

223. problem, question (154)

224. product, produce, production (155)
 225. profession, employment, occupation (156)
 226. proof, evidence, witness (156)

Q

227. quarrel, argument, conflict (158)
 228. quite, calm, silent, still (159)

R

229. race, run (160)
 230. raise, rise, lift (160)
 231. rare, scare (161)
 232. reach, arrive, get (162)
 233. reach, range, scope (162)
 234. real, actual, true (163)
 235. reason, cause (164)
 236. relation, relationship, relative (164)
 237. recover, restore (165)
 238. refuse, decline, deny, reject (166)
 239. remain, stay (167)
 240. remember, remind (167)
 241. rent, employ, hire (168)
 242. replace, substitute (168)
 243. representative, delegate, deputy (169)
 244. respect, admire, honour (170)
 245. result, effect (170)

246. rise, arise	(171)
247. risk, dare, venture	(171)
248. river, stream	(172)
249. road, avenue, street	(173)
250. roast, bake	(173)
251. rope, cable, thread	(174)
252. rule, control, govern	(175)
253. rush, hurry	(175)

S

254. safe, secure	(177)
255. sailor, crew, seaman	(177)
256. salary, wage, pay	(178)
257. same, similar, equal	(179)
258. satisfy, content, please	(179)
259. say, speak, talk, tell	(180)
260. scold, blame	(181)
261. search, search for	(182)
262. search, seek, explore	(182)
263. seat, sit	(183)
264. seize, catch	(183)
265. sense, meaning	(184)
266. separate, divide	(184)
267. severe, stern, strict	(185)
268. shade, shadow	(186)
269. shake, tremble	(186)
270. shall. will	(187)