

听与说—— 最新英语听说教程

第三册

华惠芳 孙倚娜 主编

LISTEN
AND
SPEAK

- ★ 视野开阔
- ★ 情景为先
- ★ 趣味无穷
- ★ 技能至上

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—— 匠心、师道

苏州大学出版社

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(第三册)

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前 言

本书系长期从事大学英语教学,指导学生参加大学英语考试复习训练的骨干教师编写而成。他们在大学英语教学与测试研究,培养学生实际运用英语能力及考试能力方面成绩突出,并多次获得过各种教学成果奖。

《听与说——最新英语听说教程》第三册,在完成第一、二册以微技能训练的基础上,借鉴交际教学法理论,以应用心理语言学为指导思想,意在帮助学习者进一步提高综合听说能力,并能迅速提高英语听说测试成绩。

本书的编写以教育部《大学英语教学大纲》、《大学英语考试大纲》为准则,设计的题目力求符合大纲的要求,即不仅要求学习者听懂材料中的内容,而且能抓住中心大意、要点和有关细节,能领会作者观点和态度,并有一定的分析、推理和判断能力。听完材料后能就类似的题目进行简单扼要的表述叙述。

本册共提供十八套完整的听说训练材料,每套有四部分组成:

第一部分:简短对话理解(Conversation Comprehension);

第二部分:短文或较长对话理解(Passage or Dialogue Comprehension);

第三部分:复合听写(Compound Dictation);

第四部分:笔记摘录与模仿操练(Note-taking and Reproduction)。

第一、二部分设计的题目以客观选择题为主,第三、四部分主要以主观题为主。第三部分的复合听写是近三年来在四、六级考试中多次出现的题型,第四部分的笔记摘录也是考试中心颁布的

几种新题型中的一种。采用这种有一定难度、实用性很强的题型也是今后听力考试的必然趋势。

本册书题材广泛,内容丰富。大部分原材料取自编者近年来在美国、英国、澳大利亚留学时收集的书籍和报刊。美国 McPherson 市的 Marie Schmidt 和 Terry Grume 也提供了部分材料,使本册书充满了时代气息。苏州大学外语学院大学英语部朱全明副主任,英语系王腊宝博士也为本书提供了部分资料,在此一并表示感谢。

编 者

于苏州大学外语学院

2000 年 8 月

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Unit One

Part I Conversation Comprehension

Directions: *In this part, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.*

Example:

You will hear:

M: Is it possible for you to work late, Miss Grey?

W: Work late? I suppose so, if you really think it's necessary.

Q: Where do you think this conversation most probably took place?

You will read:

- A. At the office.
- B. In the waiting room.
- C. At the airport.
- D. In a restaurant.

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they had to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, "A" (At the office) is the best answer.

1. A. The man and woman live on the Elm Street.
- B. The directions the woman got were wrong.

- C. The man and woman are unfamiliar with the area.
 - D. The woman already called for directions.
2. A. She's usually in a good mood.
- B. She doesn't feel as cheerful as she looks.
 - C. She enjoyed her son's visit.
 - D. She's happy because of the weather.
3. A. Ask someone else to help the woman.
- B. Ask the woman for directions.
 - C. Show the woman the map.
 - D. Show the woman where the building is.
4. A. Worried.
- B. Relieved.
 - C. Indifferent.
 - D. Doubtful.
5. A. Rewrite the paper.
- B. Ask the woman to do some typing.
 - C. Read the newspaper again.
 - D. Check the paper for mistakes.
6. A. The transportation for the trip is free.
- B. The class didn't enjoy going on the field trip.
 - C. Some people may not go on the trip.
 - D. Everyone in the class has paid the fee.
7. A. She thinks it's easy.
- B. She can't solve it.
 - C. She can help the man with it.
 - D. She hasn't tried to solve it yet.
8. A. Order a newspaper.
- B. Take a trip in the summer.

- C. Put an ad in the paper.
 - D. Go to the interviewer's office.
9. A. She didn't bring the tickets.
- B. She doesn't want to attend the concert.
 - C. She forgot her money.
 - D. She won't be able to get the student discount.
10. A. Doris wrote it for her.
- B. She didn't want Doris to borrow it.
 - C. She enjoyed it but Doris didn't.
 - D. Doris purchased it for her.

Part II Dialogue Comprehension

Directions: *In this part, you will hear two dialogues. At the end of each dialogue, you will hear some questions. Both the dialogues and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.*

Dialogue 1

1. A. Texas.
- B. Florida.
 - C. Chicago.
 - D. Miami.
2. A. His company is transferring him.
- B. His father is retiring.
 - C. His company is opening a new plant.
 - D. His father invites him.
3. A. Tom's friend.

- B. Mary's husband.
 - C. Father's friend.
 - D. Mary's old friend.
4. A. At the computer company.
- B. At Tom's home.
 - C. In town.
 - D. At the retirement party.
5. A. Mary is divorced.
- B. Mary is a book-keeper.
 - C. Mary isn't dating Paul.
 - D. Mary does not like Paul.

Dialogue 2

1. A. He's going to file a claim.
- B. He's going to pick up a check.
 - C. He's going to ask for a loan.
 - D. He's going to have an interview.
2. A. People don't save their money.
- B. Cars are too expensive.
 - C. The interest rates are too high.
 - D. They have no cash.
3. A. Because the plant was old.
- B. Because the equipment was old.
 - C. Because labor is much cheaper there.
 - D. Because labor is not cheap there.
4. A. \$2.50 an hour.
- B. \$7.00 an hour.
 - C. \$8.00 an hour.

- D. \$9.00 an hour.
5. A. Yes, she has one or two interviews a week.
B. No, she's happy to have the time off.
C. No, she's not looking very hard.
D. Yes, she had a good luck.

Part III Compound Dictation

Directions: In this part, you will hear a passage. The passage will be read three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. Then listen to the passage again. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered from (1) to (7) with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered from (8) to (10) you are required to fill in the missing information. You can either use the exact words you have just heard or write down the main points in your own words. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

In traditional education, the teacher may feel that the students are not very (1) _____ up usually, teachers are older than students, and teachers feel that students are young and do not know very much about the world. The teachers feel that they must tell the students what to do most of the time, and that they must make the students study (2) _____ things. In open education, the teacher's feelings are very (3) _____. These teachers feel that the students are (4) _____ first, and students second. They (5) _____ the students to be (6) _____ for the things that they do. The

teacher allows the students to (7) _____ what they want to do, and does not make them study specific subjects or things. The teacher lets them decide what to study and how much to study.

The second part of the idea of open education (8) _____
_____. There is a (9) _____

_____. There are rules made by the teacher that the students must follow,
(10) _____

_____. In open education, the teachers allow the students to choose what to do.

Part IV Note-taking and Reproduction

Directions: Look at the apartment advertisement. Then listen to the conversation. Write the answers to the questions below. After you finish filling out the form, please listen to the recording again. This time you should check what you have written. Finally, please practice what you have heard with your partner.

Lovely One Bedroom Apartment

Modern Building

View of River

East Boston Realty

555-4789

Rent? _____

Includes:

heat? _____

electricity? _____

water? _____

What floor? _____

Elevator? _____

Quiet neighbors? _____

Near bus line? _____

Parking? _____

Can see it? _____

Whom to contact? _____

New Words & Expressions

Part II

Dialogue 2

file a claim 提出(书面)要求

Unit Two

Part I Conversation Comprehension

Directions: *In this part, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.*

Example:

You will hear:

M: Is it possible for you to work late, Miss Grey?

W: Work late? I suppose so, if you really think it's necessary.

Q: Where do you think this conversation most probably took place?

You will read:

A. At the office.

B. In the waiting room.

C. At the airport

D. In the restaurant

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they had to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, "A" (At the office) is the best answer.

1. A. He'll miss Professor Lawrence.

B. He's surprised to hear the woman's news.

- C. Professor Lawrence will continue to work part-time.
 - D. Professor Lawrence has found a new job.
2. A. He's not planning to move.
- B. He has found a new apartment.
 - C. He's looking for a new roommate.
 - D. He's also having trouble with his apartment.
3. A. His grandmother will make a sweater for the woman.
- B. He hasn't seen the woman for a long time.
 - C. The sweater doesn't fit him.
 - D. He isn't sure if the sweater is attractive.
4. A. She'll get Larry a cold drink.
- B. She'll talk to Larry later.
 - C. Larry should take off his jacket.
 - D. Larry is wrong to be angry.
5. A. He doesn't know how to turn the calculator on.
- B. He lost the woman's calculator.
 - C. He broke something the woman lent him.
 - D. He can't help the woman tonight.
6. A. A salary cut.
- B. A real estate bargain.
 - C. A rent increase.
 - D. A vacation trip.
7. A. The man must be a very slow driver.
- B. She did a lot of walking in Florida.
 - C. Most people make the trip in about a week.
 - D. She got to Florida long before the man did.
8. A. Look for the umbrella in the theater.
- B. Ask the ticket seller about the umbrella.

- C. Buy another ticket for the show.
 - D. Write a check for the umbrella.
9. A. The man should buy a vacuum cleaner.
B. The man's parents are eager to see their son.
C. The man's parents should come at another time.
D. The man's apartment is dirty.
10. A. They were never sent.
B. They eventually arrived.
C. They were taken away.
D. They went to the wrong address.

Part II Dialogue and Passage Comprehension

Directions: In this part, you will hear a dialogue and a passage. At the end of the dialogue and the passage, you will hear some questions. The dialogue, the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

Dialogue

1. A. The boss.
B. The assistant.
C. The workers.
D. Everybody.
2. A. The boss will tell them.
B. A mechanic will program them.
C. A worker will program them.
D. The teacher will teach them.

- 3. A. A mechanic will fix it.
B. A worker will fix it.
C. The boss will fix it.
D. The robot will fix itself.
- 4. A. They can work longer than people.
B. They are very expensive.
C. They are very intelligent.
D. They are very cheap.
- 5. A. They will help the robots.
B. They will lose their jobs.
C. They will go on strike.
D. They will enjoy their work.

Passage

- 1. A. In 1819.
B. In 1891.
C. In 1918.
D. In 1981.
- 2. A. Basketball rules.
B. Cold winter.
C. Sports program.
D. Low attendance.
- 3. A. Because ball games were very popular.
B. Because balls could be hit.
C. Because balls could be kicked.
D. Because ball games were new.
- 4. A. Seven.
B. Twelve.