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Spark

总主编/马德高

风靡全国 ◆ 畅销十年 ◆ 8000 万读者的选择

考研英语

十年写作真题体验

考研英语命题研究组 组编

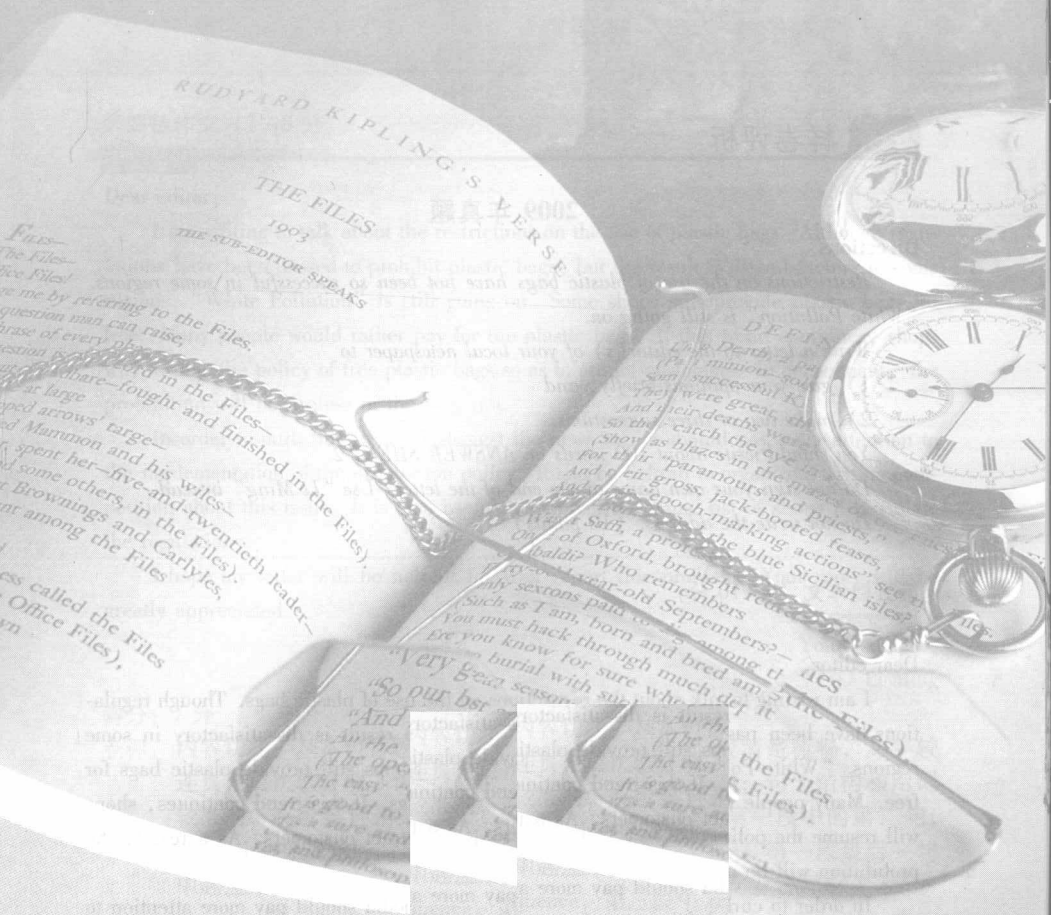
十年真题作文全面剖析 (2000 - 2009)

全面揭示阅卷过程 深入分析失分原因
详尽点评 经典范文

图书馆

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第一章

应用文历年真题体验

一 样卷评析

2009 年真题

Directions:

Restrictions on the use of plastic bags have not been so successful in some regions.

"White Pollution" is still going on.

Write a letter to the editor(s) of your local newspaper to

1) give your opinions briefly, and

2) make two or three suggestions.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)

第五档作文 (9 ~ 10 分)

范文呈现

Dear editor,

I am writing to talk about the restrictions on the use of plastic bags. Though regulations have been passed to prohibit plastic bags, the result is dissatisfactory in some regions. "White Pollution" is still going on. Some shops still provide plastic bags for free. Many people would rather pay for the plastic bags. If this trend continues, shops will resume the policy of free plastic bags so as to attract customers. As a result, the prohibition will be useless in the long run.

In order to curb this trend, I suggest the news media should pay more attention to the implementation of the prohibition policy. It can be helpful to organize a writing competition about this issue. It is also useful to publish the name list of shops that violate the regulations.

I hope my letter will be helpful for your reporting this problem. Your reply will be greatly appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

Li Ming

得分: 9 分

点评: 内容切题, 包含了题目要求的全部要点; 表达清楚流畅, 文字通顺连贯, 层次清晰; 句子结构和措词准确; 句式运用灵活、多变, 词汇表达丰富; 语域、文体、格式选择恰当; 文章长度符合要求。文章表明, 作者具备较好的英语基本功底, 文字表达能力较强。

第四档作文 (7~8 分)

范文呈现

Dear editor,

I am writing to talk about the restrictions on the use of plastic bags. Although regulations have been passed to prohibit plastic bags, but the result is dissatisfactory in some regions. "White Pollution" is still going on. Some shops still provide plastic bags for free. Many people would rather pay for the plastic bags. If this trend continues, shops will resume the policy of free plastic bags so as to attract customers. In consequent, the prohibition will be useless in the long run.

In order to curb this trend, I suggest the news media should pay more attention to the implementation of the prohibition policy. It can be helpful to organize a writing competition about this issue. It is also useful to publish the name list of shops that violate the regulations.

I hope my letter will be helpful for your report this problem. Your reply will be greatly appreciated.

Yours sincere,

Li Ming

得分: 7 分

点评: 内容切题, 基本包含题中要求的全部要点; 表达比较清楚流畅, 文字较连贯, 层次较分明; 语域、文体、格式选择基本恰当; 句子结构和用词较准确, 有少量词语运用或语法方面的错误。如: 第一段中的第二句, although引导从句的时候不能和 but 连用, 应该去其一; 第一段最后一句中起连接作用的 in consequent, 在这里 consequent 应改为名词形式 consequence; 第三段中 report 应该是作动词用, 在文中需要用进行时, 改为 reporting; 此外, 结尾敬语应该为 Yours sincerely, 而不是 Yours sincere。句式有一定变化, 文章长度符合要求。作者具有较好的英语基本功和语言表达能力。

第三档作文 (5~6 分)

范文呈现

Dear editor,

I write a letter to your on the prohibition of plastic bags. Our government has passed regulations to prohibit plastic bags. But it is not succeed in some regions. "White Pollution" is still going on. Some shops still provide free plastic bags. If so, more shops will offer free plastic bags again with a view to attract customers. As a result, the prohibition will be useless in the long run.

In order to change this situation, news papers must play an important role. It can

be helpful to organize a writing competition. It is also useful to publish the name list of shops that violate the regulations.

I hope you can accept my suggestions. Look forwards to your reply.

Yours sincere,

Li Ming

得分: 5 分

点评: 内容基本切题, 基本包括题中所列的要点。基本能比较清楚地表达思想; 语域、文体、格式基本恰当; 但是全文词句和句式表达较单一, 基本上都是简单句, 显得比较单调; 文中出现了一些语法、拼写和时态上的错误, 但基本不影响理解。如: 开头段首句中的 write 应该使用现在进行时 am writing; 第一段第三句中的 succeed, 根据文意应该是形容词形式, 改成 successful; 第一段第五句中 with a view to 结构中 to 为介词, 接动词时应该用现在分词, attract 要改成 attracting; 第二段中的情态动词 must 在这里也不合适, 语气有些强硬, 应该改成 can 或者 should, 表明是一种建议。此外, 结尾敬语拼写也有错误, 应为 Yours sincerely。

二 历年真题范文

2008 年真题

Directions:

You just come back from Canada and found a music CD in your luggage that you forget to return to Bob, your landlord there. Write him a letter to

- 1) *make an apology, and*
- 2) *suggest a solution.*

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)

范文呈现

Dear Bob,

I am the Chinese student who stayed in your house during my vacation in Canada. Do you still remember me? Now I have returned home in China and I am writing this letter to express my sincere apology for the mistake I have made. Upon arriving home, I found in my luggage the music CD that I had borrowed from you. I am in great worry because I know this is your birthday present from your girlfriend. So I will try my best to send it back to you through the Express Mail Service as soon as possible. I have been told it will take about a week to reach Canada.

Once again, please accept my sincere apology for any inconveniences I have caused. When you have received the CD, please send me a reply at your earliest convenience.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

2007 年真题

Directions:

Write a letter to your university library, making suggestions for improving its service.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)

范文呈现

Dear Sir or Madam,

As a student from our university, I would like to say thank you for the help and everything else you have been offering to us. Meanwhile, I also want to make some suggestions to better our library's service.

First, there are always crowds of us awaiting help in a long queue. We are longing for more efficient and fast service. Second, we want to get online to find out whether there is the book we want beforehand to save our time. Last but not least, we've found that most books and equipment in the library are already very old and cracking. We hope we'll have updated books as well as some modern library facilities. I'm looking forward to your consideration about my proposals. Thanks a lot in advance for that.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

2006 年真题

Directions:

You want to contribute to Project Hope by offering financial aid to a child in a remote area. Write a letter to the department concerned, asking them to help find a candidate. You should specify what kind of child you want to help and how you will carry out your plan.

Write your letter with no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address. (10 points)

范文呈现

Dear Sir or Madam,

I want to offer financial aid to a child in a remote area to contribute to Project Hope and am writing to ask whether you can help find such a child.

The child should come from a poor family who's unable to complete his or her primary or middle school education because of financial difficulties. Moreover, if possible, I'd prefer the candidate to be a girl, for, as I know, more girls in the remote areas of China are now in great need of such assistance.

If such a candidate is available, I plan to help pay the tuition fee and provide necessary living expenses each month until the child's graduation from middle school.

I should be very grateful if you could kindly furnish me with the information concerning such a child and am looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming

2005 年真题

Directions:

Two months ago you got a job as an editor for the magazine **Designs & fashions**. But now you find that the work is not what you expected. You decide to quit. Write a letter to your boss, Mr. Wang, telling him your decision, stating your reason(s), and making an apology.

Write your letter with no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address. (10 points)

范文呈现

Dear Mr. Wang,

I am writing to inform you of my decision to resign from my current position. There are a few factors involved.

First of all, the salary has proved to be much lower than you originally promised. It's very difficult for me to support a large family with such a salary. In addition, the office is located in the downtown area, yet I live in the suburbs, so it is exhausting for me to spend over three hours commuting every day. Most importantly, I feel rather disappointed and left out on the job itself as in the past two months I was never given any really important responsibility.

Please consider my resignation. I am sorry for any inconvenience caused to you.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming



第二章

点评考研十年短文写作

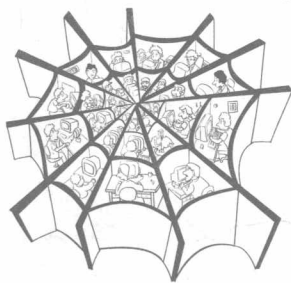
2009 年真题作文

Directions:

Write an essay of 160 – 200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



网络的“近”与“远”

1. 审题

本题为提纲图画式作文。因此，图画、文字和提供的提纲都是不可忽视的审题要素。从文体上来看，本题要求写一篇议论文。

这幅图画比较容易描述，在蜘蛛网上有很多人在上网，由此可以看出，画面的表层含义是随着互联网技术的发展，越来越多的人在使用网络获取信息，进行交流，这样网络就把不同的社会成员联系起来，形成一张类似蜘蛛网的错综复杂的关系网。继续挖掘一下，由此引发的深层思考应该是：虽然互联网的普及能使不同角落的人联系起来，但是这究竟是拉近了人们之间的关系，还是使人们之间的“距离”越来越远？根据画面，虽然人们足不出户通过网络就可以同外部世界联系起来，但是由此造成的是人们越来越依赖网络，从而活动的圈子被局限在各自的办公室或家中，这样面对面的接触越来越少。从这个角度来说，我们既要看到网络能使不同的人之间联系变得便捷，又要看到网络也会使人们减少面对面的接触。进一步发挥的话，考生可以联想到我们应当持有一种全面的态度认识事物，从而增加文章的深度。

按照题目给出的提纲，第一段需要对图画内容进行简要描述，以描写为主；第二段需要揭示图画反映的深刻内涵，最好将说明和议论结合起来展开论述；第三段要求给出个人的评价，对全文进行总结即可，以议论为主。

2. 段落提纲

I. Description of the drawing.

1. The cobweb through the Internet;
2. What do people do in the picture?

II. Explanation of the intended meaning.

Social members will be probably separated from each other.

1. They would not bother to make fact-to-face contacts;
2. People would reduce time in activities that require fact-to-face communications;
3. Indulgence in Internet chatting will keep people away from friends.

III. Personal comments.

Restate that social members will be probably separated from each other.

3. 学生样卷

例文

The painter of this picture is really ^①imaginary. According to his understanding of the real world, the human society ^②was depicted as a cobweb through the Internet links. Just as spiders ^③rely the cobweb to prey on insects, so also the social members make use of the Internet to communicate with others. As shown in the picture, confined to homes or offices, each person sits in ^④the front of computer screens sending or receiving information from the world.

Indicative of this picture is the decrease of face-to-face communications. In consequence, ^⑤although the society seems to be physically ^⑥weaved as a "cobweb" by the Internet, but it is possible that social members will be separated from each other ^⑦on the long run. Firstly, when people get accustomed to the convenience of the Internet, they would not bother to make fact-to-face contacts with their friends and relatives. Secondly, with the increasing ^⑧dependent on the Internet, more and more work can not be accomplished ^⑨with the Internet; therefore, people will spend more time in front of

阅卷失分点评

单词拼写错误:

①imagine 的形容词有两个: imaginary 和 imaginative, 在这句话中应该取第二个用法, 意为“想象力丰富的”。

⑥当 weave 的过去式为 weaved 的时候, 该词表示“穿插迂回”的意思, 应该改为 woven, 表示“用某物编织”的意思。

⑧根据句意, 应该用名词形式, 改为 dependence 或 dependency。

语法结构错误:

⑤although 和 but 不能同时出现, 可删除其一。

⑨考生的意思应该是没有因特网就无法完成工作, 用双重否定, 把 with 改成 without。

时态错误:

②描写图画时使用的时态不一致, 统一使用现在时, was 应改为 is。

缺漏错误:

③动词 rely 应该和 on 搭配表示“依靠”的意思。

computer screens and hence reduce the time in activities ^⑩ require fact-to-face communication. In addition, many people make on-line friends and ^⑪ indulge to chat through the Internet, which means that they will gradually keep away from their friends in real life.

In sum, while the Internet does provide a convenient network for social members, there is possibility that people will spend less time in face-to-face communications and therefore the Internet would bring us a separated world. In consequence, we should balance the Internet communication with face-to-face contact.

⑩根据句意,应该是一个定语从句或分词形式,可加上 that 或 which,也可以用分词 requiring。

搭配错误:

⑦in the long run 为固定搭配,文中 on 改为 in。

④in the front of sth. 表示在某物的内部的前面,故这里应删除 the, 改为 in front of。

⑪表示“沉湎于某事物”应该改为 indulge in doing sth.。

阅卷得分评析

本文基本完成了试题规定的任务,包含题目要求的多数要点,但在时态、语法、词汇和表达等方面出现了一些错误,但不影响理解,可以归入第三档,得分为 12 分。第一段描述图画的内容,包括人物的举止和汉字介绍,基本符合要求;中间段揭示图画的深意,从三个方面论证合作互助的重要性,结构比较清晰;末段总结全文,重申主题,并提出自己的建议。

4. 样卷加工场

样文

^①The painter of this picture is really imaginative. According to his understanding of the real world, the human society ^②is depicted as a cobweb through the Internet links. ^③Just as spiders rely on the cobweb to ^④prey on insects, ^⑤so also the social members make use of the Internet to communicate with others. As shown in the picture, confined to homes or offices, each person ^⑥sits in front of computer screens sending or receiving information from the world.

^⑦Indicative of this picture is the decrease of face-to-face communications. In consequence, although the society seems to be physically woven as a “cobweb” by the Internet, it is possible that social members will be separated from each other ^⑧in the

拾贝译文

- ①绘画者的想象力确实丰富
- ②被描绘成
- ③正如……也……
- ④捕食
- ⑤坐在电脑前收发信息
- ⑥这幅图画表明
- ⑦从长远来看
- ⑧习惯于……, 适应……
- ⑨不愿意费力做……
- ⑩随着对互联网的依赖性不断增加
- ⑪不利用互联网就无法完成工作
- ⑫此外
- ⑬沉湎于网络聊天
- ⑭渐渐疏远朋友

long run. Firstly, when people ^⑧ get accustomed to the convenience of the Internet, they ^⑨ would not bother to make fact-to-face contact with their friends and relatives. Secondly, ^⑩ with the increasing dependency on the Internet, more and more work ^⑪ can not be accomplished without the Internet; therefore, people will spend more time in front of computer screens and hence reduce the time in activities that require fact-to-face communication. ^⑫ In addition, many people make on-line friends and ^⑬ indulge in chatting through the Internet, which means that they will ^⑭ gradually keep away from their friends in real life.

In sum, while the Internet does provide a convenient network for social members, there is possibility that people will spend less time in face-to-face communications and therefore the Internet would ^⑮ bring us a separated world. In consequence, we should ^⑯ balance the Internet communication ^⑰ with face-to-face contact.

⑮给我们带来一个疏远的世界
⑯在……之间平衡

行文点评

开头段：简要描述图画中的内容，阐明了互联网使这个世界联系愈加紧密。开头简洁明了，言简意赅，符合题意要求。

中间段：对图画揭示的深刻意义进行分析论证；使用了 Firstly, ...; Secondly ...; In addition ... 结构，从三个方面论述这种“网络联系”可能带来的人与人之间的疏远，段落结构清晰，过渡自然；使用了复合句、分词结构等，句式灵活。

结尾段：对上文分析进行总结，作出评价，重申主题，并提出自己的建议。

名师高分评析

本文按照题目要求，采用了“简要描写图画——揭示、解释隐含的深意——作出评价和总结”的结构，包含了所有内容要点。在论证深意时，使用了 Firstly...; Secondly ...; In addition ... 结构，从三个方面进行阐述，结构清晰，说理充分；理论论证和事实论证相结合，论证有力；语言自然流畅，多处正确地使用了从句、分词等复杂结构；全文层次清晰，过渡自然，用词准确。

5. 经典佳作

范文

Balancing between Virtual and Real World

As is illustrated in the drawing, separated individuals who enjoy Internet accesses are connected with each other through the spider-web-like information super highway. But meanwhile, each of them is confined to a small cell

美文佳译

平衡网络虚拟和真实世界

通过这幅寓意深刻的图画，我们可以看到相隔甚远的网民通过蜘蛛网般的电子网络信息高速公路紧紧地联系在了一起；但同时每个人又都蜗居一隅，盯着电

and attached to the laptop before they can get into touch with others.

At first sight, every one can chat, communicate and make friends with others by means of the powerful Internet links. It is extraordinarily convenient for Internet users to transfer information in various forms because people are just a click away. However, under the surface of this amazing closeness created by the "cyber space" is the ever extending distance in reality. While people are indulging in the convenience and entertainment brought about by the Internet, sitting all day long in front of a screen all alone, they are virtually driving away their intimate family, friends and real life. Quality time with parents is replaced by aimless chatting with a total stranger; space for hanging out and bonding with real life friends is roughly occupied by endless Internet games. Indeed, the Internet has greatly facilitated our communications and thus improved efficiency in governments, businesses, and schools. Yet an inconvenient fact has emerged: at personally level, many people have got addicted to the Internet by immersing in the virtual space and shunting the real world out all together.

In this light, I believe, the Internet is both a blessing and a curse. It is up to the users to strike a balance between the merits and setbacks and make good use of the Internet resources to their favor.

脑,以此来和其他人联系接触。

乍一看,每个人都可以通过强大的互网络聊天,交流,交朋友。鼠标一点就可以和朋友们连线,信息以各种形式在网络上奔流,何其便利!然而,尽管这种网络空间创造的亲近感让人赞叹,但现实生活中我们却面对日益疏远的人际关系。当人们独自一人,每天对着电脑屏幕醉心于网络带来的无穷便利和快乐时,他们也把亲近的家人、朋友和真实世界的生活越赶越远。和父母在一起的家庭之乐被与陌生人漫无目的的聊天所代替;和朋友增进友谊的时光被无休无止的网络游戏所占据。的确,因特网极大地便利了我们的交流,因此在政府部门、公司、学校等等地方提高了效率,但是我们却不得不正视一个让人烦恼的现实,在个人的层面,很多人对网络上瘾,完全沉浸于虚拟世界而把真实生活拒之门外。

这样看来,我认为因特网既好又坏,主要是要靠使用者在网络带来的优缺点之间找到平衡,好好地利用网络的资源为自己服务。

赏析点评

本文在首段中简洁清晰地描述了图画内容;在第二段,作者揭示了图画的深刻内涵,并予以发挥,说明网络尽管带来了巨大便利,但却使很多网民因为沉溺网络不能自拔而与现实生活脱节,造成很多负面影响;在结尾段,作者表达了自己的观点,即要在网络的利弊之间找到平衡,良性利用网络资源。

整篇文章结构清晰,语言流畅,用词准确到位,句式多变,多处使用从句、分词、倒装等复杂句式,例证典型,说理充分有力,是一篇优秀的短文。

6. 经典佳作二

The Two-edged Sword: the Internet

As is symbolically illustrated in the drawing, the “spider web” and the “cubicle farm” are nothing but reflections of our real modern life.

The spider web symbolizes the Internet, consisting of millions of points, providing information from all over the world. With the help of the advanced information technology, our real world is being transformed considerably into a virtual one where we can get access to various sources of information at a very low cost, and communication with strangers has never before become so easy to realize. Only with the Internet can we have such a variety of ways to know others like blog, msn, qq and forum. The world is becoming more and more like a global village. In the point of view of many, the distance between people is diminishing. The other side of the coin is vividly betrayed in the picture as well. The “cubicle farm” people at their desk using computer are indulging in chatting with icons without real face-to-face contact. Many people would like to point out the fact that while people are receiving more information and getting more access to contacting others, they feel lonelier than ever once they shut down their computer. More and more Internet users are used to chatting online in a chat room while feel irritable when they stay with their families. Classmates find no common topics when sitting in the classroom but become talkative online once they turn on their computers. It goes without saying that if this tendency continues, the Internet would inevitably become an evil separating people apart instead of an angel connecting them together.

7. 写作加油站

(1) 主题思路延伸

此次作文命题仍然沿袭了多年以来的经典的大作文考查方式：三段式，简要描述画面——再从正反两方面揭示图画内涵——进行评论。从这个角度来讲，考生是相当熟悉的，写起来应该比较有把握。在内容上，介绍网络的双刃剑特点，再加上文字解释，寓意深刻而又明显：网络可能方便人们交流的同时又使人们心灵之间的距离加大。

但如果只空谈网络的好处，这一段就比较单薄。在说明了图画的象征意义后，可以采取举例法、因果法、数据法、反面论证法等多种手段丰富文章内容。关于网络引起的人际关系问题在生活中的例证很多，比如经常在报道中提到的，由于长时间依赖网络，青少年自闭症增多；还有网瘾少年沉溺于网络游戏无法自拔，不善于与他人正常交际，一点摩擦就会引起过激的行为，以及父母发现孩子不愿出去玩，却沉溺在网络虚幻的世界中。我们在写作中都可以用来进行例证。可见，此次作文紧密地联系到了社会生活中的热点话题。

(2) 主题词汇盘点

平淡词汇

only 仅仅
be made up of
由……组成
be helped by
在……帮助下
greatly 极大地
get 得到
many 很多
become shorter 变短
like... very much
十分喜欢
according to
根据……
be separated from
被分离, 被隔开
spend less time 花更
少的时间(做某事)
get into touch with 与
(某人)取得联系
make good use of 有
效使用

增色词汇

consist of
with the help of
considerably
get access to
a variety of ways
diminish
indulge in
be confined to
indicative of
get accustomed to
illustrated
facilitate
get addicted to
both a blessing and a curse
in consequence
in the long run
increasing dependency on
strike a balance between
at first sight
be replaced by
hang out
merits and setbacks
to sb's favor

由……组成
在……推动下、帮助下
极大地
获得, 可以使用
多种途径
逐渐消失, 变小
沉迷于……
被限制在……
表明……
适应于……
显示, 表明, 展示
使……容易, 帮助
沉湎于, 上瘾
同时具有好处和弊端
结果, 因此
从长远来看
对……的更加依赖
在……之间取得平衡
乍一看
被某物所取代
闲逛
好处和弊端
有利于某人

(3) 主题句式盘点

平淡句式

We can see from the
drawing...
从图画可以看出……
As is shown in the
picture...
如图所示……

增色句式

As is symbolically illustrated in the drawing...
图画的寓意非常深刻, 描述了……
be vividly demonstrated in the picture
图画生动地描述了……
The other side of the coin is...
事物两面中的另一面是……

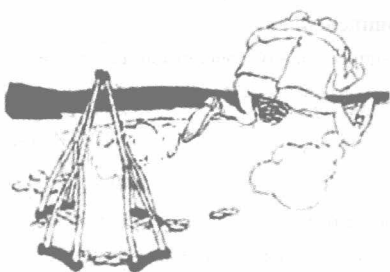
The drawing tells us that...	In the point of view of many
图画告诉我们……	在多数人看来
With the advent/development of	It goes without saying that...
随着……的到来/发展	毫无疑问……
Many people would like to point out that ...	Only ... can ... 只有……才能……
许多人将会指出……	No ... can be done without...
	不借助……就无法完成……
	Yet an inconvenient fact has emerged: ...
	但是我们却不得不正视一个让人烦恼的现实: ……
	It is up to sb. to strike a balance between the merits and setbacks.
	要靠某人在优缺点之间找到平衡。

2008 年真题作文

Directions: Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



你一条腿，我一条腿；
你我一起，走南闯北。

1. 审题

本题为提纲图画式作文。因此，图画、文字和提供的提纲都是不可忽视的审题要素。从文体上来看，本题要求写一篇论说文。

这幅图画比较容易描述，画面上是一对残疾人把拐杖抛到身后，互相搀扶着