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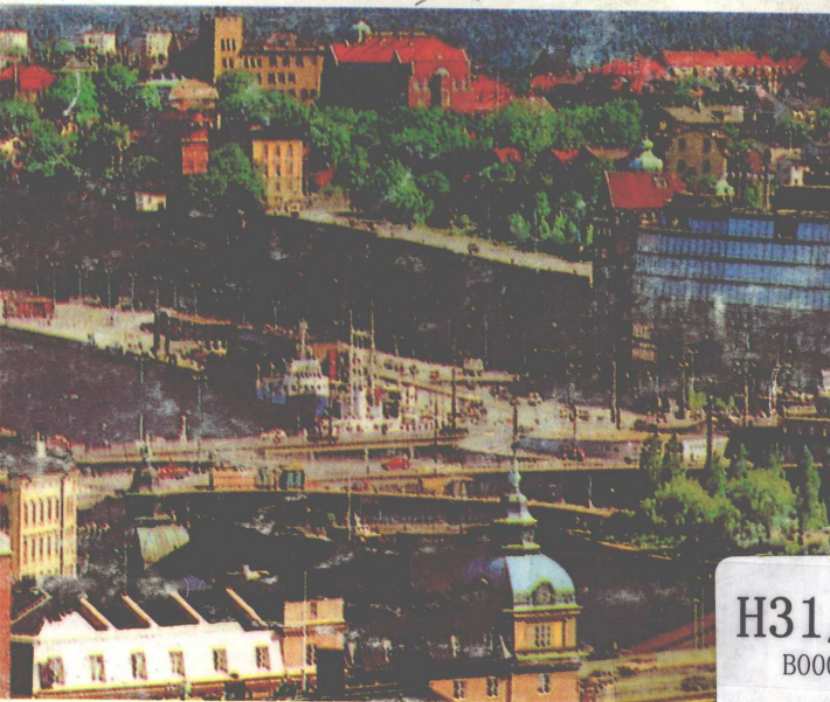
双向式英语中级本 上册

扶忠汉著



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出版说明

三环出版社出版的《双向式英语》初级本，获得广大读者的好评。1993年5月1日，扶忠汉先生又将其编著的《双向式英语》中级本授权本社出版。我们对中级本的文稿进行了重新校订。改正印刷中的差错，补充了部分中译课文，并按照初级本的版式印刷出版。

《双向式英语》中级本，分上下两册。以对话为主。取材于美国人的日常生活。在不同层次人群的对话中，间杂俗语、俚语的运用，使对话贴近生活，真实自然。全书配有十盒录音磁带，帮助读者学习。本书编排中不妥之处，敬请读者指正。

三环出版社

一九九三年五月

三环出版社：

我已正式授权贵社在中国大陆地区出版《双向式英语中级本》，并于一九九三年五月一日与贵社正式签订了出版合同。经御口起，凡贵社出版著作以及出版权有关的权益事宜，贵社均有权以我本人名义在大陆的报刊（或其他方式）上发表任何形式之声明，以维护贵社权益。

此致

前 言

应广大读者的要求,本书终于与大家见面了。

本书旨在帮助已有《双向式英语》基础的读者或已有某一基础的人士学习更多的英语。这也是广大读者的愿望和要求。

因此,本书在选取材料和编排方面,既注意与《双向式英语》保持某种联系性,又注意了程度的提高。本书为读者提供了美国人日常生活中的最真实自然的对话及各种俚语、俗语、双关语和正式的英语。这种掺杂在一起的不同层次的英语,再加上各种英语,往往是听力上最后一层也是最难以突破的障碍。

在内容的编排上,本书为读者安排了四个阶段的训练。

第一阶段(约两三个月时间)。完全以俚语、俗语的对话为主。这类对话在英语电影、电视中常常可以听到。

第二阶段(约三个月)。开始加入半个小时的英语自然对话,内容比前一阶段更为深入和广泛。

第三阶段(约半年后)。让读者听各种专题演讲或报道性的长篇文章。

第四阶段(约三个月后)。听较难的文章或报告。

经过以上四个阶段的训练,读者可望真正听懂英语电台节目,与操英语的外国人士直接交谈。当然也就能够很快适应在英语国家的学习、工作、生活了。

欲达到这样的程度,运用正确的学习方法就显得十分必要了。

首先,要详细读所学的内容,务必使自己对所读的内容完全了解,利用吃饭、刷牙、上床睡觉但尚未睡着的时间反复听录音,直至对所学内容十分熟悉。并记住每隔 5、6 天,重听一遍,专心听自己可完全听懂,但还不十分熟悉的英文,逐渐对所学内容融汇贯通。

其次,在学习过程中,应逐步养成用英文来思考的习惯。刚开始可能会不习惯,但这不要紧,读者在学英文或用英文造句的时候,努力做到头脑中除了想该文或该句意思的景像或情景外,主要就是想该文或该句,而不去想任何中文文字或句子。在这个阶段,读者可以采用两种方法综合使用,即根据每个词或短语解释的难易程度来选用英英字典或英汉字典。但是最好能密集学习,争取在三个月到六个月内,养成完全用英英字典的习惯。

本书原则上只对《双向式英语》所没有教过单词或语法进行解释,但难免有重复或遗漏之处,这点特别提出望读者见谅。本书单词注音全部采用美式音标。

本书所选材料的“难”,只难在单词和短语,而句型和语法则几乎不超出《双向式英语》所教范围。

学完本书,读者具备了相当的英文程度,自然已知道该如何坚持自修,随时吸收新的知识了。

如若读者通过对本书的学习,在英文方面有了明显的步,那对作者将是莫大的安慰。因为帮助中国学生学好英语乃是作者的宏愿。

祝读者获得成功。

缩略语表

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------|-------|
| adj. | adjective | 形容词 |
| adv. | adverb | 副词 |
| cf. | compare | 比较 |
| colloq. | colloquial | 口语的 |
| conj. | conjunction | 连词 |
| interj. | interjection | 感叹词 |
| n. | noun | 名词 |
| pl. | plural | 复数 |
| pp. | past participle | 过去分词 |
| prep. | preposition | 介词 |
| pron. | pronoun | 代词 |
| prp. | present participle | 现在分词 |
| pt. | past tense | 过去式 |
| sl. | slang | 俚语 |
| usu. | usually | 通常 |
| v. | verb | 动词 |
| v. aux. | auxiliary verb | 助动词 |
| v. i. | intransitive verb | 不及物动词 |
| v. t. | transitive verb | 及物动词 |
| &. | and | 和 |
| fml. | formal | 正式语 |
| infml. | informal | 非正式语 |

| | | |
|-----------|------------|------|
| sth. | something | 某件事物 |
| esp. | especially | 特别 |

秀 器 部 辭

| | | |
|-----|-----------|------|
| 詞語類 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞類 | adverb | adv. |
| 詞性 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞源 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞義 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞用 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞例 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞法 | adjective | adj. |
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| 詞性 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞義 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞用 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞例 | adjective | adj. |
| 詞法 | adjective | adj. |

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1 GOING TO WORK ON TIME

- A. John, it's time to get up!
- B. O. K., O. K. . I'll get up in a little while, just let me sleep for 15 minutes more. I'm very tired.
- A. No, John. You can't. Last night you told me to make sure you got up on time this morning — don't you remember?
- B. What are you talking about?
- A. You told me that you had an early morning appointment with a potentially large account. You told me you wanted to get up early, have a complete breakfast, including coffee, so that you could be very alert when you walked in the office. Now you get up!
- B. Alright. I'm getting up.
- A. Now get in the shower and I'll go iron your shirt for you. By the time you get out of the shower your breakfast will be ready and you will be all set.
- B. Thanks, honey.

2 LET'S HAVE A BBQ

- A. What a beautiful summer's afternoon, huh?
- B. It sure is. We were out sailing and waterskiing all day since early morning. All my muscles are sore and I'm kind of tired. Maybe I'll take a nap.
- A. Boy, You must really be hungry!
- B. Come to think of it, I sure am. I'm famished. I haven't eaten since breakfast early this morning.
- A. Well, what do you say we have a barbeque? You can take a nap, I'll put some coals on the grill and start the fire. We have some chicken legs, wings and breasts in the refrigerator. I'll make a batch of BBQ sauce up and when the fire is ready I'll throw the chicken on the grill. This way, it'll give you a chance to relax and freshen up. Hopefully, by the time you are done with that, the chicken will be well along and you can either make a salad or go and pick up some beer at the 7-11.
- B. Good idea!

3 AT THE BEACH

- A. What a great day for the beach! The sun is hot, the lake is calm, and the sky is blue. I...
- B. Oh. Stop being poetic and help me lay out the blanket. Here! You take this end. First put your stuff down over there and don't get any sand in the radio.
- A. We might have to move the blanket in a few hours when the shade from that tree covers our blanket.
- B. Why don't you just lay down and catch some of these rays with me?
- A. I'm really hot. I think I'll take a dip first so I can cool off. I'm going to come back and drag you in the water.
- B. You better not. I'll probably be asleep by that time.
- A. Before you go to sleep, make sure you hide my wallet, car keys, and my watch for me. They're just sitting next to you on the blanket. On second thought, why don't you just put them in my shoes for me right now.
- B. Yes, sir! Right away!
- A. Thanks a lot. See you in a bit.

4 TALKING TO FRIENDS AT SCHOOL

- A. Have you decided what classes you will take next semester?
- B. No. I'm not sure yet, I was thinking about taking some art classes.
- A. Are you majoring in art?
- B. No, my major is history, but I am very interested in art.
- A. What kind of art are you interested in?
- B. Oh, anything. Right now I don't know that much about it, so I will take some basic classes. What is your major?
- A. I am majoring in mathematics.
- B. That sounds very difficult. Is it?
- A. Yes, it is. I have to study very hard. I have no time for having fun.
- B. I don't think I would like that. I was never very good at mathematics.
- A. Well, class will start soon, so I must go now. See you later.
- B. Bye-bye.