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新世纪

王一普 刘孟欣 主编
南开大学出版社

托福听力 考前强化训练

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前 言

本书从新的视角,剖析听力新题型三部分历年考题,从内容到题型进行总结并根据出现的频率归纳出常考内容和题型,根据不同的命题特点采取不同的攻克方式。对 Part A(微型对话),主要分析题型和关键词的使用,书中收取了大量句型及听说中常见而又有一定难度的词汇、习惯用语、成语和俚语并配备大量原始例句,使考生了解这些题型,懂得关键词在该部分中的作用;对 Part B(长对话)和 Part C(段落)主要从内容分类着手,按照不同的分类,就不同的主题给出大量段落进行集中强化训练,使考生熟悉各种不同主题,了解各主题所涉及的基本内容。该书还就如何提高听力理解水平与做题正确率进行了分析研究,旨在帮助考生摸索出托福听力考试命题本身的内在规律,认识到托福听力考试是一种不仅题型而且内容都是有章可循的能力测试。只有从内容到形式都能真正了解托福听力并掌握大量听觉词汇才能做到有的放矢,有备而听。该书作者教授托福听力多年,在编写过程中,主要参考国内外最新的托福真题和模拟题,并融入作者多年的教学经验和体会,相信并希望我们的一些教学体会能对考生有一定的帮助。本书同样也适用于准备考研和四、六级的考生。

本书配有 5 盘磁带,由美国专家录音,南开大学外语学院外文系语音室杨克恩主任录制。在此我们表示衷心感谢。

由于水平有限,错误与疏漏在所难免,恳请读者不吝匡谬。

编 者

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第一章 听力单项训练题

一、Part A (微型对话)

1) 习惯用语、俚语和短语

1. A. Susan ate the last piece of pie.
B. He thought the pie was delicious.
C. He went out to buy a pie.
D. He gave Susan a piece of pie.
2. A. Tom's apartment probably costs more than the man's.
B. The man's place is becoming more expensive.
C. Her apartment is better than the man's.
D. She wants to see Tom's new apartment.
3. A. She teaches high school.
B. She wants more ice in her glass.
C. She never misses class.
D. She thinks cold weather is nice.
4. A. John is too far away to hear.
B. John is out of money.
C. John hasn't left yet.
D. John doesn't hear well.
5. A. She doesn't like coffee anymore.
B. She's had to eliminate coffee from her diet.
C. She's already prepared the coffee.
D. She has to take her medicine first.
6. A. If the man is going to the store.
B. How the man feels about the news.
C. If the man is going to lose his job.

- D. Where the man heard the news.
7. A. She works very hard.
B. She is very strict.
C. Her classes fill up quickly.
D. It's easy to get good grades in her courses.
8. A. She's sorry there's no cake left.
B. She'll stay for dessert.
C. The host asked her to leave.
D. She has to go.
9. A. She eats too much when she plays chess.
B. She won't join the chess club.
C. Chess is her favorite game.
D. She doesn't enjoy chess as much as she used to.
10. A. He hasn't read the newspapers yet.
B. He wants to save the papers for a while.
C. The woman should pick up the newspapers.
D. He wants the woman to read some articles.
11. A. He hadn't heard what the woman said.
B. He didn't know that the woman was in Prof. Wilson's class.
C. He would also like to get his doctorate.
D. She's surprised by what the man says.
12. A. Roger should get some rest.
B. Roger should come to the meeting anyway.
C. The man should cancel the meeting if Roger can't attend.
D. Someone should replace Roger.
13. A. The food doesn't have enough seasonings in it.
B. The man isn't very funny.
C. She agrees with the man.
D. She isn't sure about the rice.
14. A. Continue on in spite of the wind.
B. Stay home and get some rest.
C. Wait for a few seconds before deciding.

- D. Go out with the man tonight.
15. A. John will get a good price for his bike when she sells it.
B. The man who sold John his bike was easy to deal with.
C. John paid a good price for his bicycle.
D. John is always happy when he's riding his bike.
16. A. It hasn't rained much lately.
B. The woman doesn't like Ray.
C. Ray is behaving differently than usual.
D. The class started late because of the rain.
17. A. Happy. B. Frustrated. C. Sleepy. D. Full.
18. A. Continue with work. B. Hold his breath.
C. Breathe deeply. D. Rest for a short time.
19. A. She has to look for the library.
B. The library is only a little farther.
C. The man has found the library.
D. She doesn't know where the library is.
20. A. His car lost the race.
B. He wasn't able to buy the car.
C. He can't help the woman choose a car.
D. Someone hit his car from behind.
21. A. Annoyed. B. Hungry. C. Tired. D. Happy.
22. A. A difficult boss. B. A Joke.
C. A scheduling problem. D. A note from a friend.
23. A. He will take no more than six courses.
B. He's not interested in hearing about the woman's life.
C. He will not enroll in so many classes.
D. He will get his new glasses before fall.
24. A. He has to be home by eight.
B. He doesn't have time to eat right now.
C. He's going to see the woman.

- D. He doesn't want to gain any weight.
25. A. She doesn't understand the man's question.
B. She'll have the test ready in a few days.
C. She has a few questions about the man's schedule.
D. The man may not take the test early.
26. A. She thinks it would be a good idea to go swimming.
B. She wants to talk to the man.
C. She'll loan the heater to the man.
D. The heat doesn't bother her that much.
27. A. Today's meeting was great.
B. She doesn't mind the change in the schedule.
C. She doesn't have time to think about the meeting.
D. She'll have time to run to the next meeting.
28. A. Scored exams.
B. Prepared to take a test.
C. Worked on a paper.
D. Wrote the calculus test for his students.
29. A. He is depending on the woman.
B. He might be able to help the woman.
C. He will do anything the woman asks.
D. He couldn't hear what the woman was saying.
30. A. She isn't sure what she wants.
B. She will certainly have a party.
C. She is sure about her party for tonight.
D. She would like to go to the party.
31. A. Hungry. B. Angry. C. Tired. D. Happy.
32. A. She never minds repeating herself.
B. She doesn't want to repeat what she said.
C. She accepts the man's apology.
D. She didn't hear the man.
33. A. She only saw part of it.

- B. She couldn't wait until it was over.
 C. She didn't understand it.
 D. She couldn't go see it.
34. A. He's too busy to help.
 B. It's kind of the woman to help him.
 C. He needs to wash his hands.
 D. He's looking forward to seeing the client.
35. A. Her umbrella is broken, too.
 B. She needs to use her umbrella.
 C. She'll get her umbrella out of to give someone.
 D. She already loaned her umbrella to someone.
36. A. They both have been bitten. B. He should eat twice as much.
 C. He also has overeaten. D. They both are thirsty.
37. A. He has finished his biology project.
 B. He'll feel happier when the project is completd.
 C. He's annoyed with everyone.
 D. He took a nap in biology class.
38. A. Try to find it in the house. B. Repair the roof.
 C. Lend his friend a pen. D. Become extremely angry.
39. A. Bob doesn't have to stay until after his exams.
 B. Bob will get into trouble if he doesn't stay.
 C. Bob can't take his exams home with him.
 D. Bob can't find a way to solve the problem.
40. A. Move to another house. B. Make a bet.
 C. Look for a small office. D. Build a storage shed.
41. A. She found the topic uninteresting.
 B. She hurt her eye this morning.
 C. The clock was a very unusual one.
 D. The lecture was more than one hour long.
42. A. Finish the first half of the project right away.
 B. Make an effort to reach a compromise.

- C. Have the teacher review the project.
D. Meet his partner in the middle of town.
43. A. They always agreed on the same points.
B. They both arrived at the same moment.
C. He met with Amanda five more times.
D. He took Amanda to both plays.
44. A. Potatoes are more nutritious than eggs.
B. The eggs are next to the potatoes.
C. Most health food stores sell potatoes and eggs.
D. The second course will be potatoes and eggs.
45. A. The train will be over heated when it arrives.
B. It is too hot to wait any longer.
C. They are going to be late again.
D. They will have to schedule another dinner.
46. A. They shouldn't make too many requests.
B. They should ask for three weeks to do the work.
C. They shouldn't push projector buttons.
D. They should wish the professor good luck.
47. A. Whether the woman knows how to type.
B. Why the woman is in a hurry.
C. How much typing the woman needs done.
D. Whether the woman has a typewriter.
48. A. Take a lot of money.
B. Go to a different restaurant.
C. Don't invite John.
D. Wear different clothes.
49. A. They didn't have a good talk.
B. They decided to go by plane.
C. They weren't able to take a walk.
D. They talked about geology.
50. A. Get out of the car.
B. Pave the parking line.
C. Take his coat off.
D. Make a right turn.
51. A. Convince his classmates not to argue with the professor.
B. Talk to the class about a field trip.
C. Get to know his classmates by talking to them.

- D. Have the professor give lectures outside the class.
52. A. The weather is getting worse.
B. The new coat is even worse than the old one.
C. He can't find anything else to wear.
D. His coat had begun to look worn-out.
53. A. He injured his neck. B. He's too busy to go swimming.
C. He's tired of swimming. D. He's afraid to swim in deep water.
54. A. The woman should not consider her advisor in the decision.
B. The woman should not take Dr. Sullivan's section.
C. The woman's advisor will not be offended.
D. The woman should not take a physics course.
55. A. She was not capable of making such a long trip.
B. She did not know about the reception.
C. She was sorry that she could not attend.
D. She was not able to go because she was tired.
56. A. She thinks the pizza place is closed.
B. She does not like the man.
C. She is very busy now.
D. She is not hungry for a pizza.
57. A. Take a class from Professor Wilson.
B. Help the man with his class.
C. Take an extra class.
D. Do a project for her class.
58. A. She does not like the class.
B. Her classmates are really great.
C. The professor is not very nice.
D. The class is interesting.
59. A. He should go to bed.
B. He did not know the time.
C. He is trying to bring his work up to date.
D. He is not sleepy yet.

60. A. He intends to invite the woman to their home.
B. He does not want to see the woman.
C. He prefers seeing Connie.
D. He is not very polite to the woman.

61. A. Spend some time with the man.
B. Make a list of the names.
C. Pass out the names.
D. Let someone else call the names.

62. A. He did not make a presentation.
B. He got confused during the presentation.
C. He should have spoken more loudly.
D. He did a very complete job.

2) 常用句型

63. A. She's not a good skier. B. She went skiing on Thursday.
C. She won't be able to go skiing. D. She really gets thirsty skiing.

64. A. He knows what is wrong with the watch.
B. The woman doesn't need to buy another battery.
C. The woman should get a new watch.
D. The jewelry store can probably repair the woman's watch.

65. A. The classes have improved his health.
B. His new glasses fit better than the old ones.
C. He's thinking of taking exercise classes.
D. He's unhappy about his life.

66. A. He forgot to take notes.
B. The class notes aren't very important.
C. He's very sorry he was absent.
D. He would, in fact, like to use her notes.

67. A. He's feeling better. B. The film wasn't very good.
C. He didn't enjoy the talk very much. D. He will see the woman later.

68. A. Who is waiting to see her. B. How many people can hear her.
C. When she can see someone. D. What the man said.

69. A. Tony put it together. B. He is going to pick it up now.
C. He will bring it to the picnic. D. Tony got it for them.
70. A. Let's go to a movie. B. Let's stay home.
C. Why should we go to a movie? D. Why don't we go home?
71. A. She could not afford to fly to Chicago.
B. She has taken the bus to Chicago only twice.
C. Taking a plane costs more but saves time.
D. It is better to go to Chicago on the bus.
72. A. It doesn't serve very good fish. B. It is an excellent restaurant.
C. It has slow service. D. He'd like to see it again.
73. A. She didn't need a ride from the airport.
B. She might have missed her flight from Boston.
C. She was taking a trip to Boston.
D. She had decided not to make the trip.
74. A. She knew the doctor was fifty years old.
B. She is not surprised by the man's statement.
C. The man should wait to see a doctor.
D. She is shocked by the man's statement.
75. A. The woman doesn't need to type her English paper.
B. She doesn't want to type any papers.
C. Both of the woman's papers should be typed.
D. There are two papers this term.
76. A. Someone else prepared it for her.
B. She had to deliver it.
C. She had a great time preparing it.
D. Someone will help her prepare it.
77. A. The woman has enough tapes of jazz music already.
B. The woman isn't really going to buy any more music.
C. He hasn't heard any good jazz lately.
D. He doesn't like jazz as well as other types of music.
78. A. He isn't very interested in the concert.

- B. The concert is too much for him to do.
C. He is quite interested in the tickets.
D. He couldn't see much of the concert.
79. A. There is one apartment that is worse than this one.
B. She doesn't like the size of this apartment at all.
C. She would like to see the next apartment.
D. She has never seen a worse apartment.
80. A. It's extremely hot outside. B. They can eat at a sidewalk cafe.
C. The food should be kept warm. D. They should have eggs for supper.
81. A. He agrees that Sarah has been successful.
B. He thinks Sarah is a new student in class.
C. He would like to tell everyone about Sarah.
D. It's time Sarah finished school.
82. A. She has done half of it already. B. She agrees that it is very long.
C. They have all semester to do it. D. There's nothing wrong with it.
83. A. Today's appointment will be canceled because of Lois's injury.
B. Lois shouldn't leave her valuables lying around.
C. Lois shouldn't play volleyball at all today.
D. They volleyball game will begin soon.
84. A. He was very uncomfortable. B. He was not cold at all.
C. The parade went on quite well. D. The freeze made him happy.
85. A. He agrees with the woman.
B. He wonders why Sally got the scholarship.
C. He was the one who told the woman the news.
D. He finds the news hard to believe.
86. A. It would be better to call another time.
B. There isn't much chance Pam would be home.
C. Pam gets home late in that evening.
D. She thought that the call had already been made.
87. A. It's excellent. B. The other place is far superior.
C. It's overrated. D. The menu isn't very large.

88. A. He's unable to appear in court.
B. He wishes he could be a better student.
C. He plays tennis better than she does.
D. He's not so enthusiastic about academics.
89. A. He can't go this weekend.
B. He has a hole in his bathing suit.
C. They should stay at the beach longer.
D. They shouldn't spend much money.
90. A. He forgot to take the exam.
B. He hopes that he will do better on the next exam.
C. That exam was easier than the last one.
D. It will be difficult for him to forget about the exam.
91. A. Where the swimming pool is. B. Where Sarah saw Bill.
C. What Sarah was doing. D. Why Bill was swimming.
92. A. Harry can't throw the ball very well.
B. Harry's a good ballplayer.
C. Harry's not allowed to play baseball.
D. Harry's sure to play ball today.
93. A. The play was the first he'd seen. B. The play wasn't too bad.
C. He hasn't seen the play yet. D. He wants to see the play again.
94. A. It's in the center of the campus.
B. It should have a map of the city.
C. It has information about summer camps.
D. It probably has a campus map.
95. A. The books were more expensive than two hundred dollars.
B. She would like to buy the books.
C. She can't afford the price of the books.
D. She has not purchased her books yet.
96. A. She does not agree with the man.
B. She thinks that it is better to wait.
C. She thinks that it is better to drive at night.
D. She does not think that the man made a wise decision.

3) 关键词汇

97. A. She used to work at a newspaper.
B. She'd like her supervisor's opinion of her work.
C. She wishes she had a different kind of job.
D. She meets with her supervisor regularly.
98. A. His drapes are not attractive, but they keep out the heat.
B. It wouldn't be practical for him to buy new drapes.
C. His new drapes help keep his house warm.
D. He did not pay a lot of money for the drapes.
99. A. He isn't really serious about taking it .
B. He is going to have to pay for it himself.
C. He hasn't mentioned it yet to his roommate.
D. Someone else is paying for his room and board.
100. A. He has eaten too much. B. He disagrees with the woman.
C. He feels cold. D. He would like to shut the door.
101. A. To a beauty salon. B. To a furniture store.
C. To a library. D. To a clothing store.
102. A. She can't understand why the man is thirsty.
B. The man ought to go to the laundromat.
C. The laundromat is too far away.
D. She will not wash the man's clothes for him.
103. A. He didn't know the woman was graduating.
B. He doesn't want to be the featured speaker.
C. He doesn't think the woman should give the speech.
D. He didn't know that graduation was so soon.
104. A. Put posters up at different schools.
B. Advertise the concert on the radio.
C. Make the concert free to the public.
D. Ask the school radio station to play more music.
105. A. He has even better news to report.
B. He hasn't heard from the woman all week.