

大学英语六级考试
新题型模拟训练题集

主编 李立 张青 杨新芝

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主 编 李 立 张 清 杨新芝

编写人员 (以姓氏笔划为序)

马 静	王立平	刘 力	任淑梅
李 立	张 清	杜连瑞	张喜亮
林 萍	欧小琪	杨新芝	郑静仁

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李立 张清 杨新芝 主编

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内 容 简 介

本书是根据国家教委颁发的《大学英语教学大纲》的规定，并参考考试大纲以及1996年7月公布的《关于公布大学英语四、六级考试第二批新题型的通知》中的样题编写的。

全书共十一部分。第1—9部分为大学英语六级考试各单项训练模拟题，每个部分包括10套形式与正式考试题相同的练习题，每项练习的分数与目前的统考分数相同，以便考生进行计时计分单项自测。其中，第3、4、5、6部分是新题型，即：听写填空、复合式听写、简短回答题和阅读与翻译。第10部分为练习题答案，第11部分为听力书面材料。本书对参加六级考试的学生有较大帮助。

前 言

全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会于1996年7月首次推出了六级考试将采用的四种新题型：听写填空，英译汉，简短回答题及复合式听写。其具体要求如下：

1. 英译汉 (Translation from English into Chinese)：“英译汉安排在阅读理解部分之后。每次考试共4至5题。从阅读理解部分的4篇文章中分别选择1至2个句子组成1题，每篇文章有1至2题。考试时间为15分钟。考试时，考生可以参阅阅读理解部分的有关文章，以便了解下文。”

2. 听写填空 (Spot Dictation)：“听写填空安排在听力理解部分之后。试卷上给出一段120词左右的短文，其中有10个左右空格。每个空格要求填入一个句子，或者句子的一部分。全文以大学英语教学大纲规定的语速朗读三遍。第一遍全文朗读，没有停顿，供考生听懂全文内容；第二遍在空格后有停顿，要求考生把听到的内容（句子或句子的一部分）填入空格；第三遍同第一遍一样没有停顿，供学生进行核对。听写填空所用短文的题材、体裁和难度等与听力理解部分的听力篇章相同。听写填空录音和听力理解题录音制作在同一磁带上。”

3. 简短回答题 (Short Answer Questions)：“简短回答题安排在阅读理解之后。每次考试为一篇文章，文章后有5个问题或不完整的句子。要求在阅读文章之后用简短的英语（可以是句子，也可以是单词或短语）回答所提的问题或补足不完整的句子。考试时间为15分钟。”

4. 复合式听写 (Compound Dictation)：“复合式听写安排在听力理解部分之后。试题由两个部分组成：第一部分是听写单词，要求考生在空格中填入所缺单词；第二部分是表达，要求考生根据所听内容写出要点。全文是一篇250词左右的短文，朗读三遍。第一遍是全文朗读，没有停顿，要求考生注意听懂全文内容。第二遍朗读时，第一部分在每个空格之后略有停顿，让考生填入所缺单词，第二部分之后停顿5分钟，让考生根据所听到的内容写出主要意思。第三遍同第一遍一样，没有停顿，供考生进行核对。考试时间为15分钟。复合式听写旨在考核学生的听的能力，拼写能力，记笔记能力和书面表达能力。”

显而易见，六级考试题型的调整，增加了主观题的比重，其目的是“促使各校把精力放在正常课堂教学上，切实提高学生的实际英语能力”。同时，也加大了六级考试的难度。考生除了按照教学大纲的要求认真学好课内外指定的学习教材外，考前有目的有针对性地熟悉考试题型并作一定数量的模拟训练题会有助于考生在考试过程中更好地发挥自己的实际英语水平，顺利地通过六级考试。

为了帮助广大准备参加大学英语六级统考的考生熟悉考试题型，尤其是新题型，并在较高的要求下能积极主动，富有成效地学习，更好地把握考试要求，获得好成绩，我们以新教学大纲和根据新教学大纲制定的考试大纲为依据，按照教委1996年7月颁布的样题为标准，并结合我们在长期英语教学、考前辅导、阅卷实践中的经验，编写了这本新题型模

拟训练题集。

本书编集了目前大学英语六级考试所采用的所有题型。全书共十一部分，第一至九部分为大学英语六级考试各单项训练模拟题，即：(1) 对话听力，(2) 短文听力，(3) 听写填空，(4) 复合式听写，(5) 简短回答题，(6) 阅读与翻译，(7) 词汇与结构，(8) 改错，(9) 作文。每个部分包括 10 套形式与正式考试题相同的练习题，每项练习的分数与目前的统考分数相同，以便考生进行计时计分单项自测。其中，第三、四、五、六部分是新题型。第十部分为练习题参考答案。第十一部分为听力书面材料。

另外，我们还为听力部分配备了录音磁带 5 盘，由外籍教师 Martin Jensen 和 Soledad Gili 录制。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，错误和不妥之处在所难免，衷心希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1997 年 4 月

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1. Part One 对话听力

Dialogues for Listening Comprehension

Test One

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. She's tired of teaching. B. She was dismissed from her job.
 C. She's changing jobs. D. The school is too hot.
2. A. She got up later than usual. B. The bus was late.
 C. She forgot her class. D. Her clock was wrong.
3. A. \$ 39 B. \$ 35 C. \$ 4 D. \$ 5
4. A. She thinks his lectures are boring.
 B. She thinks his tests are too long.
 C. She doesn't like his choice of test questions.
 D. She doesn't think he prepares well enough.
5. A. getting a suntan. B. swimming
 C. taking a bath D. watching for an eclipse
6. A. looking for water B. planting something
 C. looking for something C. getting dirty
7. A. a movie B. a documentary C. a soccer game D. a comedy
8. A. America B. England C. Switzerland D. Sweden
9. A. 2:50 B. 2:15 C. 3:50 D. 3:15
10. A. The woman will go home for dinner.
 B. The woman won't go to the concert.
 C. The man and woman will eat together.
 D. Both of them will go home before going to the concert.

Test Two

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will

be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. \$ 100 B. \$ 115 C. \$ 126 D. \$ 150
2. A. They both liked it.
B. Neither of them liked it.
C. The mother didn't like it, but the father did.
D. The mother didn't like it because it wasn't in English.
3. A. in a taxi B. on a plane C. on a boat D. on a bus
4. A. in a supermarket B. in a department store
C. in a drugstore D. in a car repair shop
5. A. The teacher postponed the conference.
B. There won't be a test this afternoon.
C. The students will be attending the conference.
D. The students took a science test that afternoon.
6. A. The program was on too late.
B. The rain didn't let up until after the speech.
C. He doesn't like the president.
D. He had a late class.
7. A. lawyer—client B. doctor—patient
C. dentist—patient D. bank teller—customer
8. A. 4:45 B. 5:15 C. 5:45 D. 8:45
9. A. She's not hungry. B. She's at the dentist's.
C. The food tastes like an old shoe. D. She's in too much pain.
10. A. \$ 3.75 B. \$ 3.25 C. \$ 7.50 D. \$ 15.00

Test Three

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A. \$ 29 B. \$ 50 C. \$ 25 D. \$ 30
2. A. She'll go to the concert.

- ## Test Four

1. A. She is jogging. B. She is at the store.
C. She went for a walk. D. She is getting a newspaper.

2. A. Something happened to her car.
B. She was broke and couldn't afford the bus.
C. She got up too late to catch the bus.

- D. Her car got stuck in the driveway.
3. A. She got scratched in the wild berry bushes.
B. She got cut at the wild picnic celebration.
C. She was allergic to the fruit that she had eaten.
D. She was trying to get a suntan at the picnic.
 4. A. She doesn't like other people brushing her clothes.
B. She doesn't like to drink.
C. She doesn't like to knit.
D. She doesn't like being ignored at a party.
 5. A. Bill will buy the car as soon as he gets the money.
B. Bill's friend is buying the car for him.
C. Bill can't afford to buy a new car.
D. Bill has already made the down payment on the car.
 6. A. She had to fly out of town.
B. She's sick.
C. She said that she'd come later.
D. She decided to stay home.
 7. A. 15 B. 50 C. 85 D. 100
 8. A. The man doesn't have to study a foreign language.
B. The man just received an "A" on his test.
C. The man's adviser gave him some good advice.
D. He doesn't have to take the final exam.
 9. A. They can't afford to eat meat.
B. Their rent has been raised so they have to cut down on their grocery expenditures.
C. The cheaper grade of meat comes without fat.
D. They will have to cut down on expenses.
 10. A. Nobody answered at the number he called.
B. He needs help making a long-distance call.
C. He doesn't know the area code.
D. He was disconnected.

Test Five

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A. a love story
B. one about jail escapes and mental hospitals
C. one that is very realistic and touching
D. one that is not realistic or sentimental
2. A. They were extremely displeased.
B. They found it extremely sad.
C. They thought it was shocking, but very funny.
D. They became angry at the promiscuity.
3. A. to the beach
C. to a movie theater
B. to a play
D. to a restaurant
4. A. He's dying.
C. He was at a party.
B. He doesn't hear too well.
D. He was reading something important.
5. A. The Kehoes got a bargain.
B. John bought a new house.
C. The Kehoes bought a house out of the country.
D. Mr. Kehoe is a real estate agent.
6. A. The food spoiled.
B. The group was shameful.
C. The weather was bad.
D. The program director wanted to have it on another day.
7. A. Sebring High School
C. Melrose Community College
B. Clark High School
D. Enrold College
8. A. The class thought the demonstration was too complex.
B. Too many students showed up.
C. The professor didn't show up.
D. The professor canceled it.
9. A. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday
C. Tuesday, Thursday, and Sunday
B. Saturday and Sunday
D. Monday, Friday, and Saturday
10. A. a bicycle
B. a game
C. a shirt
D. baseball shoes

Test Six

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A. Mark is fond of rare meat.
B. Mark is angry at the chef.
C. Mark dislikes rare meat.
D. Mark doesn't want his meat cooked medium rare.
2. A. The man doesn't like skim milk.
B. The milk has turned bad.
C. The man's check—cashing card has expired.
D. The milk may turn sour if we don't drink it within the next five days.
3. A. in a butcher shop
C. in a drugstore
B. in a bakery
D. in an ice—cream store
4. A. Henry won the trophy.
C. Henry sprained his ankle.
B. Henry fell off a bicycle.
D. Henry broke his arm.
5. A. He has other plans.
C. He thinks it will be frightening.
B. He has a bad personality.
D. He doesn't have enough time.
6. A. in the winter
C. in September
B. in July
D. in April
7. A. It has been in her family a long time.
B. It is family disgrace.
C. Her mother doesn't like it.
D. Her boyfriend gave it to her.
8. A. It was cleaned.
B. There was a large sale.
C. The employees had to work very late.
D. There was a robbery.
9. A. skip his lunch
C. be a bad boy
B. go to a game
D. eat too fast
10. A. He thinks she has good taste in clothes.
B. He doesn't think her choice is suitable for the occasion.
C. He thinks the skirt is pretty, but he doesn't like the blouse.
D. He thinks it is too elegant.

Test Seven

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through

the center.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. A. Wiwtner | B. Wittner | C. Wittmer | D. Witner |
| 2. A. 7:55 | B. 7:45 | C. 7:50 | D. 8:00 |
| 3. A. \$ 17.50 | B. \$ 19.95 | C. \$ 35 | D. \$ 70 |
| 4. A. 5 | B. 3 | C. 2 | D. 8 |
| 5. A. on a train | B. on a boat | C. on a plane | D. on a bus |
| 6. A. packing her own groceries | B. not enough variety in meats | C. the unreasonable prices | D. the attitude of the employees |
| 7. A. Spain | B. Sweden | C. Scotland | D. Switzerland |
| 8. A. sail a boat | B. hang clothes | C. catch a horse | D. fish |
| 9. A. 12:15 | B. 1:00 | C. 1:10 | D. 12:30 |
| 10. A. home economics | B. business administration | C. microbiology | D. history |

Test Eight

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

- | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| 1. A. She's on a committee. | B. She's been working late. | | |
| C. She exercises too much. | D. She's trying to budget her sleep. | | |
| 2. A. better | B. sick | C. fine | D. tired |
| 3. A. No, because it's not for sale. | B. Yes, because he has plenty of money. | | |
| C. Yes, if he borrows the money from the woman. | D. No, because he didn't bring enough money. | | |
| 4. A. Europe | B. here | C. Canada | D. California |
| 5. A. The bus has broken down and will not arrive. | B. The bus was in a terrible accident. | | |
| C. The bus will probably arrive at 9:15. | D. The bus may arrive tonight, but the man isn't sure. | | |
| 6. A. Joe will lose his car because he hasn't made the payments. | B. The finance company is returning Joe's car. | | |
| C. Joe has a broken finger from falling on the pavement behind his car. | | | |