

Practice Tests For College English Vocabulary

大学英语 (2)
词汇综合测试题

施淑贤 崔盈达 编

PRACTICE TESTS
FOR
COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY
大学英语词汇综合测试题

第二册

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1-45/11

厦门大学出版社

1987. 5

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厦门大学出版社出版

福建省新华书店发行

三明市印刷厂印刷

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开本787×1092 1/32 7.625印张 165千字

1987年5月第1版 1987年5月第1次印刷

印数1—15,000册

ISBN 7-5615-0010-6 书号: 9407·007

H·5

定价: 1.30 元

前 言

《大学英语教学大纲》具体提出各级英语词汇量的要求，并附出《大学英语词汇表》。学生掌握词汇量的多寡，直接关系到他们的语言交际能力（首先是阅读能力）的高低。为了有效地帮助学生记忆和巩固课内外所学词汇，强化词汇应用训练（如释义、辨义、填词、选词等），使学生掌握和领会《大纲》规定的各类词汇，我们根据《大纲》词汇表中5400个（包括理工科与综合大学文理科）单词编出《大学英语词汇（1—6级）综合测试题》〔PRACTICE TESTS FOR COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY (Levels 1~6)〕。

《大学英语词汇(1~6级)——综合测试题》分三册。每册词汇复盖面为1800个左右。第一册属基础部分 (Elementary)，着重《词汇表》中标有*号的与部分没标号的词汇；第二册属中级部分 (Intermediate) 着重没标号的与小部分标有△号的词汇；第三册属高级部分 (Advanced) 着重标有△号的与部分没标号的词汇*。还增加了少量虽未列入《词汇表》但属常用的单词。

一、二两册适合大学一、二年级学生检测应用，为应各

*理工科大綱词汇表中标*号相当于文理科大綱词汇表中的E级；未标号的相当于I级；标△号的相当于A级。少数I级和A级词汇会提前出现。

级学生需用，现先付出版一、二册。每册包括十组测试题。每组测试题采用选词填充、同义词替换、短文综合填充与短文填词等形式，选材大部分取自国内外最新出版的英语练习用测试材料与阅读训练材料。安排上力求由浅入深，用语合乎规范，文体多样、内容新颖。

本书设计上的特点是把大纲词汇表中的单词按级编成四个部分的试题，单词分散在各项试题中，通过上下文使学生掌握词的用法；通过动脑、动手挑出或填出一个具体的词，从而提高他们使用词语的实际能力及应考能力。

我们认为词汇与阅读是相辅相成的，加强词汇练习可以促进阅读理解能力的提高，通过一定量的阅读又可以巩固对词汇的掌握。这也正好是本书的宗旨。在编写过程中，为了使5400个左右的词汇分别以试题形式出现在句子、短文中，确实碰到不少技术上的问题，编写本书仅仅是一种尝试，但我们相信，它的出版对各类院校的本科生、研究生报考者、出国预备生及英语自学者掌握和检测大纲规定的5400个单词都会有所帮助。

本书是在我校教务处与外语教学部的鼓励与支持下编写的，承外文系陈福生教授审稿，外语教学部副教授张承襄校阅，在此一并致谢。由于我们经验不足，水平有限，仓促成书，不足之处和错误在所难免，请读者批评指正，以便再版时进一步修改。

编 者

1986年8月

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Pratice Test One

Section I : Multiple Choice

1. I was crossing the street and was almost hit by an _____.
A. ambulance B. amateur
C. ambitions D. amplifier
2. Lindbergh's first non-stop flight across the Atlantic Ocean was _____ of great daring and courage.
A. a plight B. a feat
C. a deck D. a gust
3. In telegram we just use _____ and dot to express all the words.
A. dash B. pan
C. spot D. dock
4. He speaks French with an American _____.
A. action B. access
C. accent D. addition
5. Unless you discipline a greedy child, he may grow up to be a selfish _____.
A. about B. adulterant
C. adult D. scout

6. One of the_____is that the hovercraft can move straight upwards like a helicopter; it does not require a long runway for the take-off.
A. advantage B. advantages
C. advances D. advancing
7. The explorer told the boys about his_____in the Arctic.
A. advent B. adventure
C. adventitia D. adventitious
8. Most_____of manner are formed by adding ly to the corresponding adjective.
A. verbs B. adverbs
C. prepositions D. pronouns
9. Take an umbrella_____it rains.
A. in any case B. in case
C. because D. for
10. I'd like to take_____of this opportunity to thank you all for your co-operation.
A. profit B. benefit
C. advantage D. occasion
11. _____at the Town Hall, the Queen was welcomed by the Mayor.
A. On reaching B. At arrival
C. On arrival D. At reaching
12. She chose some very pretty_____paper for the present.
A. covering B. involving

- C. packing D. wrapping
13. I agree with him _____ but not entirely.
A. until a certain point
B. to some point
C. to some extent
D. until a certain extent
14. The printing of the book has been held up by the paper _____.
A. scarce B. shortage
C. lack D. deficit
15. In the days before typewriters were invented, thousands of people were employed as _____, copying down figures by hand.
A. dependants B. clerks
C. assistants D. officials
16. I sometimes have _____ to visit Birmingham on business.
A. opportunity B. possibility
C. occasion D. chance
17. This _____ of dog is very useful for hunting.
A. tribe B. stock
C. clan D. breed
18. There are several landladies approved by the university who take in _____.
A. lodgers B. residents
C. inhabitants D. settlers
19. The elephant fell into the _____ the hunters

had set for it.

A. trail

B. trap

C. trick

D. trip

20. I'm very _____ to you for your help.

A. grateful

B. agreeable

C. pleased

D. thanks

21. He's so mean that he wouldn't give a beggar a
_____ of bread.

A. peel

B. shell

C. crust

D. skin

22. I don't want to go into the sea. I'd rather lie
on the _____.

A. coast

B. beach

C. bank

D. seaside

23. I was so _____ by the news that I didn't know
what to say.

A. admired

B. marvelled

C. amazed

D. wondered

24. He's _____ because he has won the prize.

A. nervous

B. satisfying

C. excited

D. exciting

25. He was killed in a car _____.

A. blow

B. crash

C. shock

D. hit

26. Sometimes a bus _____ gets on the bus and
checks the tickets.

A. inspector

B. agent

- C. conductor D. officer
27. It's the _____ in this country to go out and pick flowers on the first day of spring.
A. use B. custom
C. habit D. normal
28. He made a swift _____ from his illness.
A. repair B. survival
C. relief D. recovery
29. It gave me a strange feeling of excitement to see my name in _____.
A. news B. print
C. publication D. press
30. She looks _____.
A. pleasant B. to be pleasant
C. pleasure D. pleasantly
31. The tailor made him a new _____.
A. clothes B. suit
C. dress D. wear
32. I don't think we've met before. You are confusing me with _____.
A. some other B. someone else
C. other person D. one other
33. He didn't take the flat because he couldn't afford the _____.
A. hire B. fare
C. rent D. salary
34. I've made an _____ for you to see the dentist

at 5 o'clock tomorrow.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A. appointment | B. interview |
| C. opportunity | D. assignation |

35. Your work has been _____ so we're going to give you a rise in salary.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A. regular | B. well |
| C. satisfactory | D. available |

36. The weather _____ says it will rain tomorrow.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------|
| A. provision | B. forecast |
| C. advertisement | D. advice |

37. I'm going to spend a few days with some _____ of mine, who live in the north of Scotland.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A. relatives | B. familiars |
| C. neighbours | D. companies |

38. I didn't write it. That is not my _____ on the cheque.

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| A. mark | B. letter |
| C. firm | D. signature |

39. Do what you think is right, _____ they say.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A. however | B. whatever |
| C. whichever | D. for all |

40. Try to make some _____ of your differences so that you can work together without quarrels.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A. arrangement | B. adjustment |
| C. improvement | D. development |

Section II: Substitution

1. Because of setbacks like these, the Postal Service is in trouble today.
A. failures B. sufferings
C. dishonesty D. ignorance
2. Almost all economists agree that nations gain by trading with one another.
A. cooperate B. become more stable
C. profit D. become more dependent
3. His employees thought he was competent.
A. unkind B. hard-working
C. able D. experienced
4. For your safety and the safety of others, always pay attention to the traffic signals.
A. fret B. heed
C. dent D. peek
5. His voice was rough from smoking too much.
A. craggy B. wrinkled
C. uneven D. hoarse
6. In order to weed a small garden, one should use a tool for digging.
A. dagger B. file
C. hoe D. stick
7. The flu shots will be given this fall as a preventive measure against an epidemic next winter.

- A. obstruction B. precaution
C. hindrance D. impediment
8. For me to go away today would be a loss of duty.
- A. breach B. bribe
C. brand D. brevity
9. The old man sat before the fire in a trance.
- A. at dusk B. in a dreamy state
C. on alert D. warily
10. Because she was shy and silent, the little girl would not talk to us.
- A. recumbent B. resonant
C. redundant D. reticent
11. The dominant subject is one of peace and tranquillity.
- A. final B. superficial
C. minor D. major
12. We saw a group of flies on the table.
- A. flock B. herd
C. swarm D. drove
13. John earns extra money every summer by picking apples in one of his uncle's fruit yards.
- A. prairies B. jungles
C. marshes D. orchards
14. People were ill seriously because of a great hunger.
- A. calamity B. famine

- C. thirst D. disaster
15. John's ideas about how to solve the problem were so cogent that I had to agree with him.
- A. chronic B. cavernous
C. choral D. convincing
16. If you keep bread too long, it becomes stale.
- A. sullen B. scanty
C. musty D. slim
17. The constant motion of the earth as it turns on its axis creates the change of seasons.
- A. perfidious B. plausible
C. perilous D. perpetual
18. In order for the request to be approved, we need at least one thousand signatures.
- A. margin B. beneficiary
C. indictment C. petition
19. In a search to further his knowledge of the unknown, man has explored the earth, the sea, and now, space.
- A. quest B. colleague
C. colloquy D. quarrel
20. John continued to defy the boss.
- A. avoid B. oppose
C. admire D. guide