

YOU TOO CAN SPEAK

ENGLISH

AN ORAL APPROACH

你也能说英语

—— 口语入门



上海外语教育出版社

BOOK

1

第 册

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an oral approach



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序 言

《你也能说英语——口语入门》是一套特别为以汉语为母语的学生设计的英语会话课本。这个版本是在本课程原有教材有了十九年以上教学经验,并按照中国学生的需要改编而成的。

课本内容包括口语练习问答、简单易行的指导、图表分册的运用、供背诵的简短对话和真实的会话范例。

课本也介绍了语法结构、词汇适用于各种不同的会话情境。版面的安排使得每课中相同内容的素材集中在一起。

我们欢迎大家用这本课本学习,相信大家一定会发现这本书对学习英语会话非常有帮助。

编者

1991年3月

学习指导

本书的目的是使你更好地熟悉和了解一个美国人,而这个美国人的母语是英语。

提高英语会话能力的最好方法是运用实际练习。本书的设计是起初应用一些基本的句子,然后逐步增加一些结构比较繁复的句子,这样来帮助你系统、有效地学习英语会话。

本书中的基本句子结构、标点和词汇都是根据众多教师多年的研究和建议以及许多学过英语的学生的意见而加以选用的。

每一册书有十课,其中第五课和第十课主要是练习。

每一册书有四段对话(第三册有三个故事和一段对话)。每一段对话都附有插图,说明对话的情景,从而使你更加容易理解。对话的内容均经精心选择,务求适合日常生活情况。

练习着重于说话训练。有些简短会话的范例应用了不同的变化和转换。使用图表分册达到直观的效果,可加速英语学习。

本书的最终目标是帮助你能够和说英语的人会话,因此重要的是你必须亲自练习课文中的每一部份内容。要达到熟练程度,发音和语调的练习也不可缺少。要记住,练习极为重要。你需要练习到用英语表达自己意思的时候完全不想到汉语。

本书书后附有生词和动词短语等词汇表。

练习录音带：录音带是为了帮助你提高说英语和听英语的能力。

(1) 对话

- (a) 合上书本，集中思想听录音带。试分析每一个句子的内容。
- (b) 试不看书而复诵这些句子。如果你还不懂得句子的意思，也不能背诵整个句子，不要担心，目前重要的是习惯于正常的会话速度。
- (c) 再听一次录音，仍旧不要打开书本。这一次你就会比上一次听得更加清楚更加明白。
- (d) 现在打开书本，仔细看对话旁边的插图。这幅插图会帮助你了解对话的内容。注意插图，先不要管个别的单词。
- (e) 现在研究每句句子，把它们背出来。
- (f) 现在一面看书，一面听录音，一面念对话。
- (g) 现在合上书本，复诵对话直到背熟为止。特别要注意节奏、语调和发音。试模仿你在录音带上听到的声音，这是非常重要的。

练习的应用：

- (1) 试模仿指导教师的说话，越像越好。
- (2) 除非告诉你打开书本，不要打开书本。
- (3) 大家一起训练的时候，跟大家一起念诵十分重要。如果一个一个进行练习，就应该仔细倾听别人的回答是否正确，同时为轮到自己回答时作好准备。
- (4) 积极参加练习。
- (5) 做好家庭作业。准备对话时，要点是记住正确的发音、语调，并保持正常的会话速度。

- (6) 在班上保持镇静。如果在发音、语调等方面遇到困难,不要灰心,进步来自练习。
- (7) 不论上课与否,每天至少练习30分钟。利用练习录音带练习。

符号和代号

在课本中,用了一些符号和代号,例如:

(1) 1.2, 13.4, 15.6 等

第一个数字代表第几课。小数点以后的数字代表第几项练习:

1.2 指第一课的练习 2

13.4 指第 13 课的练习 4。

15.6 指第 15 课的练习 6。

(2) Chart 6, Series B, Picture 2

做练习时,有时会提到 Charts 和 Pictures,这涉及到本套教科书中另一本叫做图表分册的书。例如,你可以在那本书上根据要求找到 Chart 6, Series B 和 Picture 2。

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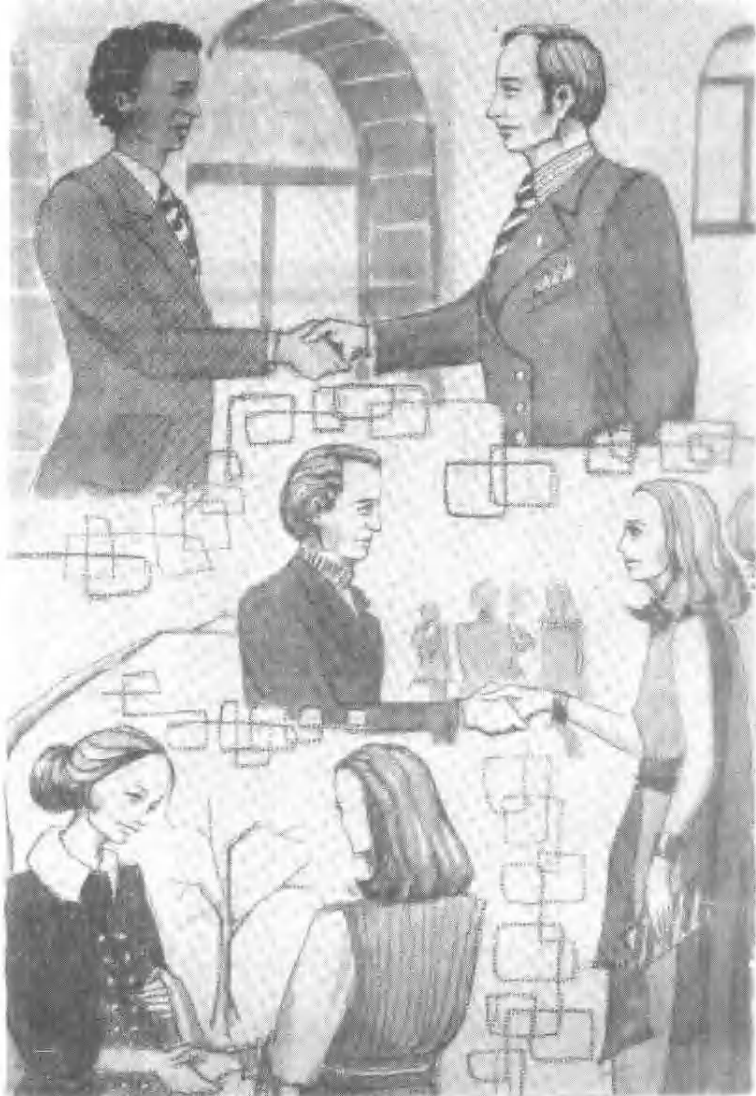
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Grammar, Vocabulary and Usage

Glossary

LESSON ●1

The main object of this first lesson is to enable the teacher to get to know the students and the students to get to know each other.



1 GETTING ACQUAINTED. PART 1

Teacher Hello. I'm Mr. (Miss, Mrs.) Smith.

S. 1 I'm Miss (Mr., Mrs.) Chen.

Teacher Nice to meet you, Miss (Mr., Mrs.) Chen.

1 GETTING ACQUAINTED. PART 2**(a) Two men**

S. 1 Hello. I'm Song Wei.

S. 2 Nice to meet you, Mr. Song.
My name's Wang Yu.

S. 1 Nice to meet you, Mr. Wang.

(b) Two women

S. 3 Hello. I'm Chen Ying.

S. 4 Nice to meet you, Miss Chen.
My name's Cheng Minfen.

S. 3 Nice to meet you, Miss Cheng.

(c) Man and woman

S. 5 Hello. I'm Li Lin.

S. 6 Nice to meet you, Miss Li.
My name's Lai Yutang.

S. 5 Nice to meet you, Mr. Lai.

1 SELF-INTRODUCTIONS**(a) My name's Chen Ying.**

I live in Beijing.

I go to (name of school).

I like music and skiing.

(b) My name's Song Wei

I live in Nanjing.

I work for (name of firm).

I like reading and golf.

- Mr. Song May I ask your name?
 Miss Chen I'm Chen Ying.
 Mr. Song How do you do, Miss Chen?
 I'm Song Wei.
 Miss Chen I'm glad to know you, Mr. Song.

Practice

- S. 1 May I ask your name?
 S. 2 I'm ...
 S. 1 How do you do, ... ? I'm ...
 S. 2 I'm glad to know you, ...

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS



(a)

- Do you live near here?
 Does he live near here?
 Do they live near here?

Continue

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. she | Does she live near here? |
| 2. Miss Liang | Does Miss Liang live near here? |
| 3. Mr. Song | Does Mr. Song live near here? |
| 4. Miss Chen | Does Miss Chen live near here? |
| 5. Mr. Shen | Does Mr. Shen live near here? |
| 6. you | Do you live near here? |
| 7. that boy | Does that boy live near here? |
| 8. that girl | Does that girl live near here? |
| 9. that gentleman | Does that gentleman live near here? |
| 10. that young lady | Does that young lady live near here? |



(b)

- I live in Nanjing. What about you?
 She lives in Nanjing. What about you?
 She lives in Wuhan. What about you?

Continue

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 1. we | We live in Wuhan. What about you? |
| 2. he | He lives in Wuhan. What about you? |
| 3. I | I live in Wuhan. What about you? |
| 4. Mr. Song | Mr. Song lives in Nanjing. What about you? |
| 5. they | They live in Wuhan. What about you? |
| 6. Suzhou | They live in Suzhou. What about you? |
| 7. Miss Chen | Miss Chen lives in Beijing. What about you? |
| 8. we | We live in Beijing. What about you? |

6

GETTING ACQUAINTED. PART 4

- | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Mr. Song | Do you live near here, Miss Chen? |
| Miss Chen | I live in Beijing. What about you? |
| Mr. Song | I live in Nanjing. |

Practice

- | | |
|------|------------------------------------|
| S. 1 | Do you live near here, Mr. . . . ? |
| S. 2 | I live in . . . What about you? |
| S. 1 | I live in . . . |

7

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- (a)
- | |
|-------------------|
| What do you do? |
| What does he do? |
| What does she do? |

Continue

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Miss Liang | What does Miss Liang do? |
| 2. Mr. Song | What does Mr. Song do? |
| 3. Miss Liu | What does Miss Liu do? |
| 4. Mr. Lin | What does Mr. Lin do? |
| 5. that girl | What does that girl do? |
| 6. that boy | What does that boy do? |
| 7. that young lady | What does that young lady do? |
| 8. that gentleman | What does that gentleman do? |

- (b) I work for I.B.M.
He works for I.B.M.
We work for I.B.M.

Continue

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. she | She works for I.B.M. |
| 2. they | They work for I.B.M. |
| 3. Mr. Song | Mr. Song works for I.B.M. |
| 4. Mr. Lin | Mr. Lin works for I.B.M. |
| 5. that gentleman | That gentleman works for I.B.M. |
| 6. that lady | That lady works for I.B.M. |
| 7. we | We work for I.B.M. |
| 8. I | I work for I.B.M. |

- (c) I work for I.B.M.
I work for Xerox.
I work for Air China.

Continue

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. a bank | I work for a bank |
| 2. an oil company | I work for an oil company. |
| 3. an electric company | I work for an electric company. |
| 4. in an office | I work in an office. |
| 5. in a hospital | I work in a hospital. |
| 6. in a restaurant | I work in a restaurant. |
| 7. in a post office | I work in a post office. |
| 8. at a university | I work at a university. |
| 9. at home | I work at home. |
| 10. for a trading firm | I work for a trading firm. |
| 11. for myself | I work for myself. |

- (d) I go to high school.
He goes to high school.
He goes to the university

Continue

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. they | They go to the university. |
| 2. a language institute | They go to a language institute. |
| 3. Miss Chen | Miss Chen goes to a language institute. |
| 4. that young lady | That young lady goes to a language institute. |
| 5. my sister | My sister goes to a language institute. |
| 6. law school | My sister goes to law school. |
| 7. medical school | My sister goes to medical school. |
| 8. that young man | That young man goes to medical school. |
| 9. my brother | My brother goes to medical school. |
| 10. junior high school | My brother goes to junior high school. |
| 11. my sisters | My sisters go to junior high school. |
| 12. senior high school | My sisters go to senior high school. |
| 13. Miss Liu | Miss Liu goes to senior high school. |
| 14. college | Miss Liu goes to college. |
| 15. I | I go to college. |

- (e) Teacher high school -- law school
- S. 1 I go to high school. What about you?
- S. 2 I go to law school.
- Teacher Air China -- a hospital
- S. 3 I work for Air China. What about you?
- S. 4 I work in a hospital.

Continue

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. the university --
junior high school | I go to the university. What about you?
I go to junior high school. |
| 2. a trading firm
myself | I work for a trading firm. What about you?
I work for myself. |
| 3. I.B.M. -- an oil
company | I work for I.B.M. What about you?
I work for an oil company. |