

迎考热身系列丛书

# 大学英语

## 四级新题型考试指导(二)

主编 吴永麟

编者 张为民 古秀玲 杨芳

审阅 李相崇

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# (京)新登字 158 号

## 内 容 提 要

本书是根据国家教委关于英语四级考试采用新题型的通知精神,针对学生的实际问题,由经验丰富的英语教师总结多年的教学经验编写而成。

本书内容包括语法结构、词汇、完形填空和篇章改错四个部分,共有习题近 3000 道,其中四级保留题型和预测新题型各占全书内容的 50%。书中各个部分都有解题指导,全部习题附参考答案,重点、难点均有注释。

本书适合四级考生及相应水平的英语学习者使用。

**书 名:** 大学英语四级新题型考试指导(二)

**作 者:** 吴永麟 主编

**出版者:** 清华大学出版社(北京清华大学校内,邮编 100084)

**印刷者:** 北京丰华印刷厂

**发行者:** 新华书店总店北京科技发行所

**开 本:** 787×1092 1/32 **印张:** 11 3/8 **字数:** 255 千字

**版 次:** 1997 年 2 月 第 1 版 1997 年 2 月 第 1 次印刷

**书 号:** ISBN 7-302-02428-6/H·170

**印 数:** 0001—8000

**定 价:** 11.50 元

# 前 言

全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会于1995年7月15日通知:为了提高考试效度,使考试对教学有很好的反拨作用,经过近二年的实验研究,并经国家教委高教局批准,决定于1996年1月的全国大学英语四级考试开始,陆续采用各种新题型。“为了使各校在教学中更重视培养学生的英语能力,在某次考试中采用什么试题形式事先不公布。”

本书根据通知精神,编写了各种经我校和兄弟院校试验过的新题型:听力、阅读、结构、词汇、完形填空、翻译和作文。各项目都贯彻了主观题和客观题相结合的原则:

1. 听力分五类:对话、篇章、长篇对话、填空听写、综合听写和全篇听写;

2. 阅读有多项选择、回答问题、小段总结和划线部分翻译四种;

3. 结构有多项选择、辨错、改错三项;

4. 词汇不仅含多项选择、词汇置换和词形变化,还尽量把四级中所遇到的难词、短语、配搭和辨异包括在内,使学生边做题,边巩固单词,提高应用能力;

5. 完形填空分多项选择、无选项填空、字母提示填空三种;

6. 翻译分英译中和中译英两类。英译中分单句和整篇划线句翻译两种;中译英有单句译和段落译两种;

7. 作文,除保留提纲式外,另立提示式,并给出四类范文:说明、论说、叙事和描写,以论说文为主。

全书题型共达 23 种,其中新题型为 18 种,占 70%,主观题为全部题型的 60%。各项都附有难点注释和学习提示、译文、范文,便于学生自学和落实通知要求:培养学生的英语能力,避免应试教学,巩固四级英语课堂所学知识,纠正考前突击,考后一无所获的不良倾向。

由于内容多,本书分为三册。第一册,听力和模拟试题。这里不仅给出了 1996 年 1 月和 1997 年采用的新题型,还推出两套预测题型。

第二册,结构词汇、完形填空和篇章改错。结构涉及命题方式的各个方面;词汇 550 套,包括了 2000 多词汇和各种应用句型,比任何词汇书更具实用性,几乎囊括了四级大纲的难词、短语、搭配和辨异。

第三册,阅读、翻译(汉译英和英译汉)、作文。这是一册主观题型占 70%以上的实习书,是全面考察学生语言水平及其应用能力的试题教科书。

有关详情见各分册编写说明。

尽管本套书内容丰富,涉及面广,题型多而新颖,具有针对性、实用性,是参加四级统考的学生及其他相应水平英语学习者的最佳选择书,但由于主编及编译著者的英语水平,错误和缺点在所难免,在此恳请读者能不吝赐教,以备本书修订时改进。

吴永麟

1995. 10. 18 于清华园

## 编写说明

本书是《大学英语四级新题型考试指导》(共三册)的第二分册。内容包括语法结构(张为民)、词汇(杨芳、吴永麟)、完形填空和篇章改错(古秀玲)四个部分。其中四级保留题型和预测新题型各占全书内容的50%。

语法结构部分300道题,涉及语法十大类。除保留题型“Multiple Choices”外,还新设题型“Mistake Detection”,以巩固和提高学生语法应用的能力。

词汇部分550道题,涉及词汇五大类。分三种题型给出:保留“Multiple Choices”,新设“Replacement of Words or Phrases”和“Word Form”。本部分涉及词汇量高达2500以上,几乎覆盖了四级考生应掌握的全部重点和难点词汇;同时,由于精心选出的每道题本身就提供了一个或两个词的应用的句型和语境,从而使学生可以在做题的过程中,复习和巩固已学词汇,掌握单词的多种词形和不同变化,起到举一反三,事半功倍的作用。

完形填空部分除保留题型“Multiple Choices”外,新设“Limitative Cloze”和“Cloze”两种题型,要求学生从语境(context)、语篇(discourse)以及语言本身的要求出发,分别在给和不给单词首字母的情况下填写最佳的符合逻辑意义和语法结构的单词。三种题型难度递增,目的是为了在提高学生的通篇理解、语法、选择词汇、获取信息、判断等能力的基础

上，着重训练学生对语言的的实际应用能力。

篇章改错是预测新题型，它全面考查学生综合应用语言的能力。

全书四个部分都有解题指导，是我们总结多年的教学经验，针对学生的实际问题编写而成。为方便读者自学，书中的重点、难点均有注释，所有习题附参考答案。

本书适合四级考生及相应水平的英语学习者使用，是帮助读者复习巩固四级所学内容，提高语言应用能力，向英语高层次进军的一本重要参考书。

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# 第一部分 语法结构

## 解题指导

本部分内容测试学生掌握和应用语法基本知识的能力,主要涉及以下 10 个方面:

1. 时态语态;
2. 虚拟语气,条件句,情态动词;
3. 主谓一致;
4. 非限定动词(包括:动名词,不定式和分词);
5. 形容词和副词;
6. 代词;
7. 连词;
8. 介词;
9. 冠词;
10. 词序,倒装,并列等结构

总结近年来四级考试中学生经常出错的地方后发现,这 10 个方面分别有以下问题应引起特别重视:

1. 时态语态中的过去式时态呼应,完成时的动态特点。
2. 虚拟语气中的错综条件句以及情态动词的词义和特点。

如:If he had studied harder, he \_\_\_\_\_ about the coming exam.



7. 连词中合成连接代词及副词, and 的一些特殊用法: 如可作“兼”讲, 可作虚拟语气用等, 以及 and 和 or 的差别; 还有 because, as, since 等和 for 的差异。

8. 介词, 结合词汇谈。

9. 冠词方面, 学生常出错的地方在惯用型上。如: society 前不用冠词; 短语 in trouble, in difficulty 中无冠词, 而 in the wrong 中有冠词等等。

10. 对于考试中出现的强调句, 复合句, 并列句, 倒装句等各种句型, 考生应将所选答案放入句中, 仔细阅读全句, 从句子意思上和形式上加以核对, 以提高解题正确性。

本部分的题型有两种: 一种是四级保留题型——多项选择; 另一种是预测的四级新题型——辨错。两种题型都是根据上述十个方面综合给出, 目的是使学生在做题的过程中掌握语法结构的基本要领。

## I . Multiple Choices

### Directions:

There are 150 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. Robert finally found his watch, \_\_\_\_\_ that it had stopped.

A. to discover

B. discovered

C. only to discover

D. had discovered

2. He will probably have a dozen excellent excuses for not being able to help you, \_\_\_\_\_ he tells you he would like to.

A. despite

B. regardless

C. much as

D. in spite

3. The great radical changes have caused international lawyers to redefine international law as the institutions and processes \_\_\_\_\_ matters of international concern and the norms or rules they produce.

A. governing

B. govern

C. are governing

D. have governed

4. \_\_\_\_\_ he's in hospital, he can't attend the important meeting on birth control of this city.

A. Giving that

B. Only

C. Where

D. Granting that

5. In what circumstances would you accept his invitation to his party? \_\_\_\_\_.

A. If I would be free

B. Unless he will invite me again

C. If my sister would go with me

D. If my mother agreed

6. On how to improve our working conditions, the suggestions he raised at the meeting were as good as yours, I suppose, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. and better than this       B. if not better  
 C. or better than       D. even better
7. It is difficult to detect errors in these kinds of statistics, since the raw \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A. data is unavailable  
 B. data was unavailable  
 C. data will be unavailable  
 D. data are unavailable
8. \_\_\_\_\_ that she had been elected Dean of the department.  
 A. Little did she know  
 B. So little did she know  
 C. Little as she knows  
 D. Little she knew
9. \_\_\_\_\_, the manager lay down on the floor to take a rest.  
 A. Exhausting his work  
 B. Exhausted by his work  
 C. Having exhausted his work  
 D. Exhausting by his work
10. You should never lose your heart when \_\_\_\_\_ with temporary difficulties.  
 A. confronting      B. you confronted  
 C. having confronted       D. confronted
11. A series of debates between the lecturers \_\_\_\_\_ for the next weekend.

A. were scheduled

B. have been scheduled

C. was scheduled

D. schedule

12. The train left prior \_\_\_\_\_ their arrival although they were in a hurry.

A. to

B. by

C. at

D. of

13. They are indifferent \_\_\_\_\_ dangers and hardships.

A. in

B. at

C. of

D. to

14. Do you know who is the \_\_\_\_\_ girl?

A. Japanese little beautiful

B. Japanese beautiful little

C. little beautiful Japanese

D. beautiful little Japanese

15. It was so noisy in the auditorium that only by shouting at the top of his voice \_\_\_\_\_ .

A. the speaker was able to make himself hear

B. the speaker could make himself heard

C. could the speaker make himself hear

D. was the speaker able to make himself heard

16. \_\_\_\_\_, Robert is now in charge of a very large corporation.

A. As a one-time farmer

B. Whoever was a one-time farmer

C. A one-time farmer who is

D. A one-time farmer

17. Buyers and sellers should be aware of new developments in technology, for the simple reason that technology \_\_\_\_\_ affect marketing activities.

- A. can and does                      B. can it do  
 C. can do                                  D. does what it can

18. When the opening day of the convention arrived, the old lady uttered a silent prayer that each member of the huge staff \_\_\_\_\_ his assignment.

- A. knows                                  B. has known  
 C. know                                  D. have known

19. With the guide \_\_\_\_\_ the way, the students set off on foot into the forest.

- A. who lead                              B. led  
C. leading                                D. having led

20. If it \_\_\_\_\_ for your help, I really don't know what I'd have done.

- A. weren't                                B. hasn't been  
 C. wasn't                                D. hadn't been

21. You'll have to take a roundabout course, for the road \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is repaired                          B. repairs  
 C. is being repaired                  D. repaired

22. It is the uses to which it is put \_\_\_\_\_ its value to society.

- A. that determines  
B. which has determined



C. which determines

D. that determine

23. The basketball match will be televised \_\_\_\_\_ from New York next week.

A. live

B. alive

C. living

D. lively

24. Of all his outdoor activities, Bob likes jogging \_\_\_\_\_.

A. most of all

B. best of all

C. the most of all

D. the best

25. It is much appreciated \_\_\_\_\_ you have given not only a visiting scholar position, but financial aid as well.

A. so that

B. so

C. that

D. in that

26. We walked slowly through the woods, under the great trees, the beautiful autumn leaves clinging to our clothes as they \_\_\_\_\_ on us.

A. falling

B. fell

C. had fallen

D. are falling

27. \_\_\_\_\_ an assignment to make a business tour abroad, the engineer gladly accepted it.

A. When giving

B. On presenting

C. Upon being given

D. With being presented

28. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ off his raincoat than it began to rain