

# 英语分级词汇测试 及最新托福考试精解

● 李少良 韶伟 谢俊才 路振兰 编

● [美] CYNTHIA CARLSON 审



電子工業出版社

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### 内容提要

本书由两部分组成。第一部分为英语分级词汇测试,内容包括以英语为母语的人从小学三年级到大学应掌握的英语词汇共十一级,以多项选择方式进行测试。每级附有达标标准和答案,并以例句的形式给予讲解。第二部分提供了 91 年和 92 年四套最新托福试题,每套题均有答案和详细的解释。听力部分备有磁带。

鉴于本书覆盖十一级词汇量和最新托福试题,故本书为广大的大、中学生及托福应试者的必备参考书。

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## 前 言

本书根据国外最新研究成果,以计算机科学筛选的英语标准词汇为依据,分级测试词汇能力,使读者能在较短的时间内对自己的英语词汇能力得出定性、定量分析。词汇测试分十一级,从第五级开始,每级包含 120 个中心词(均为教学中用电脑筛选的具有代表性的词汇),360 个选择词,以多项选择的形式测试应试人所具备的与英语为母语的人相比较的英语词汇能力。每级后均有答案及评估标准。

通过第十二级词汇测试,标志着应试人已掌握 20,000 以上英语词汇,在 TOEFL 考试中词汇部分已达 600 分以上水平。

本书汇集了 1991 年 8 月、10 月和 1992 年 1 月、5 月 TOEFL 试题,每套题均有详解和答案。

本书适用于 TOEFL、EPT、GRE 等各类应试人的词汇准备,也适用于一般英语学习者。

宁书琴、李明等同志参加了本书的剪辑和技术处理工作,在此仅致谢意。希望广大读者在使用此书过程中提出宝贵意见!

编者

1993 年 3 月

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# 英语分级词汇测试

## 第三级词汇测试试题

1. **note**

- a. good grade
- b. short letter
- c. funny joke

2. **hike**

- a. small rocket
- b. nickname
- c. long walk

3. **mash**

- a. cut
- b. crush
- c. peel

4. **cab**

- a. bus
- b. ship
- c. taxi

5. **pitch**

- a. throw
- b. trip
- c. run

6. **club**

- a. deep cut
- b. heavy stick
- c. good deed

7. **land**

- a. go ashore

b. rent

c. use

8. **bill**

- a. great sea wave
- b. large rock
- c. bird's beak

9. **pack**

- a. barrel
- b. route
- c. bundle

10. **snack**

- a. hiding place
- b. small meal
- c. low stool

11. **melon**

- a. fruit
- b. tree
- c. road

12. **merry**

- a. very red
- b. good to eat
- c. full of fun

13. **often**

- a. never
- b. many times
- c. later

14. **silent**

- a. strong
- b. quiet
- c. noisy

15. **trip**

- a. stumble
- b. catch
- c. laugh

16. **plain**

- a. wooden
- b. funny
- c. simple

17. **green**

- a. not ripe
- b. very sweet
- c. melted

18. **weak**

- a. not happy
- b. not sleepy
- c. not strong

19. **lower**

- a. make noise
- b. let down
- c. make strong

20. **whip**

- a. beat
- b. smell
- c. hop

21. **clearing**

- a. small forest
- b. open space
- c. large flock

22. **gift**

- a. tooth
- b. seed
- c. present

23. **tablet**

- a. writing pad
- b. picnic table
- c. small bag

24. **choose**

- a. talk about
- b. give up
- c. pick out

25. **explain**

- a. make clear
- b. discover
- c. mix up

26. **act**

- a. part of a play
- b. part of a song
- c. part of a war

27. **wink**

- a. hand signal
- b. horn signal
- c. eye signal

28. **simple**

- a. hard
- b. wrong
- c. easy

29. **fluffy**

- a. long and wide
- b. bright and shiny
- c. soft and light

30. **boast**

- a. complain

- b. ask
- c. brag
- 31. **chilly**
  - a. quite warm
  - b. very hot
  - c. rather cold
- 32. **glad**
  - a. happy
  - b. sad
  - c. angry
- 33. **lumber**
  - a. rolls of cloth
  - b. pieces of wood
  - c. piles of dirt
- 34. **crippled**
  - a. huge
  - b. small
  - c. lame
- 35. **tornado**
  - a. brave soldier
  - b. strong windstorm
  - c. calm weather
- 36. **measure**
  - a. find money
  - b. find size
  - c. find fun
- 37. **cartoon**
  - a. funny picture
  - b. funny song
  - c. heavy box
- 38. **arrive**
  - a. stay
  - b. begin

- c. come
- 39. **squaw**
  - a. Irish dance
  - b. Indian woman
  - c. fruit grower
- 40. **escape**
  - a. get free
  - b. go up
  - c. come in
- 41. **cozy**
  - a. dark
  - b. comfortable
  - c. dirty
- 42. **wrench**
  - a. tool
  - b. dish
  - c. key
- 43. **missing**
  - a. hungry
  - b. tired
  - c. absent
- 44. **false**
  - a. quite small
  - b. growing wild
  - c. not real
- 45. **nurse**
  - a. depend on
  - b. take care of
  - c. give away
- 46. **magnet**
  - a. catches birds
  - b. attracts iron
  - c. fixes glass

**47. leap**

- a. walk
- b. see
- c. jump

**48. nightmare**

- a. bad dream
- b. white horse
- c. warm room

**49. mermaid**

- a. farm girl
- b. older lady
- c. fishlike woman

**50. moccasin**

- a. Indian shoe
- b. pirate flag
- c. Eskimo dog

**51. branch**

- a. mark on cattle
- b. part of tree
- c. water on grass

**52. bitter**

- a. sharp-tasting
- b. bright-looking
- c. rough-feeling

**53. swallow**

- a. building
- b. tree
- c. bird

**54. hockey**

- a. flower

- b. game

- c. fish

**55. lullaby**

- a. cage for bird
- b. dish for food
- c. song for baby

**56. repay**

- a. give back
- b. take from
- c. wish for

**57. calfskin**

- a. wood
- b. leather
- c. metal

**58. invent**

- a. make something new
- b. fill a hole
- c. hunt all around

**59. verse**

- a. pail of water
- b. part of poem
- c. long story

**60. gem**

- a. horn
- b. glove
- c. jewel

## 第三级词汇测试达标标准及详解

### 第三级测试达标标准：

正确率达： 54—60 为中等以上程度  
42—53 为中等程度  
41 以下为中等以下程度

### 答案及详解：

1. note (b) short letter 短笺, 便条  
There is a note of invitation for you.
2. hike (c) long walk 徒步旅行  
“Hike” is a long walk in the country, taken for leisure or exercise.
- 3. mash (b) crush 捣烂, 压碎  
Tom mashed his hand in an automobile accident.
4. cab (c) taxi 出租汽车, 出租马车  
Shall we go by bus or take a cab?
- 5. pitch (a) throw 投, 掷, 扔  
To pitch hay onto a stack is a hard job.
- 6. club (b) heavy stick 棍棒(通常指一端较粗的木棒)  
He killed someone with a club.
7. land (a) go ashore 上岸, 登陆, 降落  
The boat will land in the harbor.
- 8. bill (c) bird's beak (鸟类, 鸭嘴兽类等细长而扁平的)嘴  
The bill of the duck was yellow.
9. pack (c) bundle 捆, 包, (美)小包  
Shelly bought a pack of cigarettes for her father yesterday.
- 10. snack (b) small meal 小吃, 点心, 快餐  
Dinner was a mere snack at noon.
- 11. melon (a) fruit 瓜, 甜瓜

Cindy likes to have a slice of melon as dessert.

12. merry (c) full of fun 欢乐的,愉快的,兴高采烈的

Signs of merry life could be seen everywhere after the bumper harvest.

13. often (b) many times 经常,常常

How often do the buses run?

14. silent (b) quiet 寂静无声的,沉默的

All is silent.

15. trip (a) stumble 绊,绊倒,使失足

The wrestler tripped his opponent.

16. plain (c) simple 简单的,单纯的

The meaning is quite plain.

17. green (a) not ripe 未熟的,生的,嫩的,绿的

Why are you picking those green apples?

18. weak (c) not strong 弱的,虚弱的,衰弱的

The old man is weak in body but not in mind.

19. lower (b) let down 放下,放低

Please lower the bucket.

20. whip (a) beat 鞭苔,抽打

The rain was whipping the pavement.

21. clearing (b) open space (森林中的)空旷地

There is a brook around the settler's clearing.

22. gift (c) present 赠品,礼物

Yesterday Cindy received many birthday gifts.

23. tablet (a) writing pad 便笺薄,拍纸薄,报告纸薄

Would you please pass me a tablet?

24. choose (c) pick out 选择,挑选

You could choose three from this shelf.

25. explain (a) make clear 解释,说明,阐明

Will you please explain this point to us?

26. act (a) part of a play (戏)幕

This is a play in three acts.

27. wink (c) eye signal 眨眼示意,使眼色,眨眼

- A nod is as good as a wink to a blind horse.
28. simple (c) easy 简易的,简明的,简单的  
It's just as simple as that.
- 29. fluffy (c) soft and light 绒毛状的,有绒毛的,蓬松的  
That is a fluffy, light weight quilt.
30. boast (c) brag 吹牛  
Nobody should boast of his learning.
31. chilly (c) rather cold 寒冷的,感到寒冷的  
I'm rather chilly.
32. glad (a) happy 高兴的,愉快的  
I am glad to see you.
33. lumber (b) pieces of wood 木材,木料,制材  
Lumber is wood that has been sawn into planks, boards, etc.
- 34. crippled (c) lame 拐的  
He is crippled in one leg.
- 35. tornado (b) strong windstorm 龙卷风,旋风,(非洲的)随雨而来的狂风  
The tornado destroyed many towns in its path.
36. measure (b) find size 量,测量,计量  
The policeman measured the speed of a car.
37. cartoon (a) funny picture 漫画,连环漫画  
Nast drew cartoons showing McClellan as a man who would compromise with the south.
38. arrive (c) come 来到,到  
Doctor Bethune arrived in Yenan in spring, 1938.
- 39. squaw (b) Indian woman 美洲印第安人  
The squaw filled her woven basket with berries.
40. escape (a) get free 逃跑,逃脱,避免  
The man escaped from prison.
- 41. cozy (b) comfortable 暖和舒服的,(感觉)舒适的  
She likes the cozy corner near the fireplace.
- 42. wrench (a) tool 扳手,扳子  
He fixed the machine with an adjustable wrench.
43. missing (c) absent 缺席的,缺掉的,失踪的

The man had been missing for five days.

44. false (c) not real 不真实的,假的,虚伪的

A mirage gives a false appearance.

45. nurse (b) take care of 看护,护理(病人,疾病等)

Denice nursed her boy back to health.

46. magnet (b) attracts iron 磁铁,磁体,磁石

The magnet attracted iron filings.

47. leap (c) jump 跳,跃

The fish leapt out of the water.

48. nightmare (a) bad dream 恶梦,经常的恐惧,可怕的事

She had a nightmare last night.

49. mermaid (c) fishlike woman (传说中的)美人鱼

In tales a mermaid is a woman with a fish's tail in place of legs.

50. moccasin (a) Indian shoe 软鞋,软拖鞋

Moccasins are shoes made of soft leather, as first worn by North American Indians.

51. branch (b) part of tree 枝,分枝

He cut down the branches of that tree.

52. bitter (a) sharp-tasting 有苦味的,辛酸的,痛苦的

Good medicines taste bitter.

53. swallow (c) bird 燕子

The swallows returned to the city.

54. hockey (b) game 曲棍球

Bill likes to play ice hockey.

55. lullaby (c) song for baby 摇篮曲,催眠曲

A lullaby is a song for lulling a baby to sleep.

56. repay (a) give back 偿还,付还(钱等)

He repaid the money he had borrowed.

57. calfskin (b) leather 小牛皮

The calfskin bag was very expensive.

58. invent (a) make something new 发明,创造

China's first automatic four-color glass printer was invented by a worker-technician.

59. verse (b) part of poem 诗句, 诗行, 诗节

He quoted a few verses from the well known poem.

•60. gem (c) jewel 宝石, 美玉

There are beautiful gems in the Smithsonian Museum.

**参考答案 (test 3)**

- |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (b)  | 2. (c)  | 3. (b)  | 4. (c)  | 5. (a)  |
| 6. (b)  | 7. (a)  | 8. (c)  | 9. (c)  | 10. (b) |
| 11. (a) | 12. (c) | 13. (b) | 14. (b) | 15. (a) |
| 16. (c) | 17. (a) | 18. (c) | 19. (b) | 20. (a) |
| 21. (b) | 22. (c) | 23. (a) | 24. (c) | 25. (a) |
| 26. (a) | 27. (c) | 28. (c) | 29. (c) | 30. (c) |
| 31. (c) | 32. (a) | 33. (b) | 34. (c) | 35. (b) |
| 36. (b) | 37. (a) | 38. (c) | 39. (b) | 40. (a) |
| 41. (b) | 42. (a) | 43. (c) | 44. (c) | 45. (b) |
| 46. (b) | 47. (c) | 48. (a) | 49. (c) | 50. (a) |
| 51. (b) | 52. (a) | 53. (c) | 54. (b) | 55. (c) |
| 56. (a) | 57. (b) | 58. (a) | 59. (b) | 60. (c) |

## 第四级词汇测试试题

1. **ability**

- a. learning
- b. skill
- c. hope

2. **bashful**

- a. shy
- b. bold
- c. harmful

3. **incorrect**

- a. uncertain
- b. wrong
- c. probably right

4. **fake**

- a. not loyal
- b. false
- c. unhealthy

5. **forgetful**

- a. failing to do
- b. unable to remember
- c. meaning to do

6. **frown**

- a. appear busy
- b. look angry
- c. be ready

7. **suffer**

- a. get excited
- b. complain
- c. have pain

8. **clue**

- a. reason
- b. riddle
- c. helpful fact

9. **fret**

- a. worry
- b. rejoice
- c. celebrate

10. **marvelous**

- a. wonderful
- b. dull
- c. sparking

11. **visible**

- a. torn
- b. can be seen
- c. brave

12. **confess**

- a. admit
- b. describe
- c. brag

13. **ordinary**

- a. different
- b. common
- c. strange

14. **halt**

- a. stop
- b. avoid
- c. rise

**15. locate**

- a. cut off
- b. bring about
- c. find

**16. imagine**

- a. try to explain
- b. put in order
- c. picture in one's mind

**17. lengthen**

- a. make longer
- b. take away
- c. shrink

**18. pretend**

- a. tend toward
- b. make believe
- c. hide something

**19. solve**

- a. find the answer
- b. make a riddle
- c. look for facts

**20. wept**

- a. cleaned
- b. brushed off
- c. cried

**21. decision**

- a. good deed
- b. mistake
- c. judgment reached

**22. miss**

- a. grab something
- b. capture
- c. fail to hit

**23. obedience**

- a. lack of discipline
- b. following orders
- c. power to enforce

**24. pride**

- a. being careless
- b. being understanding
- c. being proud

**25. smear**

- a. paint
- b. throw out
- c. mark or stain

**26. surround**

- a. follow
- b. shut in on all sides
- c. be near

**27. active**

- a. motionless
- b. hasty
- c. lively

**28. brave**

- a. foolish
- b. calm
- c. fearless

**29. convince**

- a. make a person believe
- b. speak softly
- c. trick a person into

**30. retire**

- a. exchange for something
- b. go back again
- c. stop working

**31. disapprove**

- a. be sorry for