



万水英语应试教程系列

应试高分诀窍

大学英语四级听力

大学英语四六级试题研究组 编著

紧扣大纲 适用性强
信息量大 权威性高

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应试高分诀窍 ——大学英语四级听力

大学英语四六级试题研究组 编著

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中国水利水电出版社

内 容 提 要

本书按照新“大学英语教学大纲”和新“大学英语四级考试大纲”的要求,针对考生在听力部分反映出的有代表性的问题,编写了复习和应试指导。

书中的内容针对四级听力中常考的句型、场景精心设计,力求帮助考生在最短的时间内掌握最多的听力信息和听力技巧。本书采用了有效的三级提示训练法,即采取逐级设置提示信息的方法,引导考生自己收集信息、处理信息和解决问题。

本书的内容新,信息量大,适用性强,是准备参加大学英语四级考试考生的理想复习资料。

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前 言

大学英语四六级水平考试在大学生的整个大学生涯中占有很重要的地位。四六级考试的成绩是用人单位衡量大学生英语水平的一个重要参考依据。如何在考试中取得好成绩，从而为日后的发展铺平道路呢？我们编写《应试高分诀窍》就是为了帮助广大的四六级考生解决并突破这一难题。希望这10本图书能够帮助考生在宝贵的应试准备阶段查缺补漏，巩固和完善应试技巧和应试策略，顺利通过大学英语四六级考试，并且考出理想的高分。

本套书具有如下几大特点：

1. 以“新大纲”和“真题”为出发点。在图书的编写过程中，我们严格依据国家教委最新颁布的考试大纲的要求，紧扣真题，以最新英美书刊中的文章为训练材料，帮助考生在丰富知识的同时，增强对考试方向和考试题型的了解。

2. 突出“应试高分诀窍”这一主题。要想在考试中取得高分，就必须对考试有个清醒的认识，知道考试中常考些什么，怎么考法，如何去做。我们根据自己对历年来大学英语四六级试题的研究，对考点、热点、难点进行了认真、准确的分析和介绍，并且提出了许多颇为有效的应试策略和应试方法。这些都值得考生体会和掌握。

3. 难度适中，精讲精练。书中所选的材料，其长度与实际考试中的内容基本相当，单词的难度未超出大纲的要求，超纲的单词附有中文注释。题海战术不可取，要力争在有限的练习中不断总结，发现不足，及时补上，增强应试的信心。

4. 内容全面，培养综合应试能力。考试只是检验学习成绩的一种手段，最重要的是在考试中提高英语的实际应用水平。《应试高分诀窍》包括词汇、听力、阅读、写作、模拟题五方面的内容。希望考生在复习的过程中能够踏踏实实地练习、体会，不但

要考出高分，更要提高自己在听、说、读、写、译方面的综合能力，把发现问题、分析问题、解决问题的能力带到实际生活中去。

图书的编写得到了许多专家、教授的指点，在此一并表示感谢。大连理工大学的赵雅翹教授担任了丛书的主审工作，本书由宋德伟、赵迎秋编著。

由于时间仓促，图书的编写会存在一些不尽如人意之处。希望广大读者为我们多提宝贵意见，以利于我们不断充实、完善这些图书的内容。

编者

1999年10月

目 录

前言

第一部分 考试指导	1
如何听对话	1
如何听短文	1
如何完成听写	2
第二部分 语音练习	3
辨音部分磁带资料	12
第三部分 对话练习	14
Practice 1	14
Practice 2	17
Practice 3	21
Practice 4	24
Practice 5	28
Practice 6	31
Practice 7	34
Practice 8	38
Practice 9	41
Practice 10	44
第四部分 疑难解析及磁带资料	48
Practice 1	48
Practice 2	51
Practice 3	55
Practice 4	59
Practice 5	63
Practice 6	66
Practice 7	70

Practice 8	73
Practice 9	77
Practice 10	80
第五部分 听短文练习	85
Practice 1	85
Practice 2	88
Practice 3	90
Practice 4	93
Practice 5	96
Practice 6	98
Practice 7	102
Practice 8	105
Practice 9	107
Practice 10	110
Practice 11	113
Practice 12	116
Practice 13	119
Practice 14	122
Practice 15	125
Practice 16	127
第六部分 疑难提示及听力原文	131
Practice 1	131
Practice 2	136
Practice 3	139
Practice 4	144
Practice 5	148
Practice 6	151
Practice 7	156
Practice 8	160
Practice 9	164

Practice 10	168
Practice 11	173
Practice 12	177
Practice 13	181
Practice 14	186
Practice 15	189
Practice 16	193
第七部分 听写练习	198
A list of frequently misspelled words	198
短文听写练习	201
第八部分 听写录音资料	207

第一部分 考试指导

听力理解测试的目的是检查考生获取口头信息的能力，它构成四级考试的第一部分，共 20 题，考试时间为 20 分钟。目前，听力考试有三种题型：听对话练习、听短文练习及听写练习。每部分题型都有不同的应试方法。

如何听对话

对话为交际场合中的一般对话，在问句后有 5 秒钟的间隙。要求考生从试卷所给出的每题四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，对话只念一遍。问题大都是带疑问词(what, who, where, when, which, why, how)的特殊问句。做题时，需注意以下几点：

1. 听一个对话之前要先看选择答案，这样可以预测问题。
2. 如果对前一个问题没听清楚或没记住内容而答不上来时，应立即放弃，看下一道题的选择答案，同时集中精力准备听下一道题。因为每个问题后只有大约 15 秒钟的间隙，如果因为一个问题没听清楚而费时间思索很可能有会丢掉一个得分机会。
3. 特别注意辨别含有否定词及连词 but 的对话的含义。
4. 如果四个备选答案中出现有关钱或时间的数字，这是题目多要求考生答题时要进行计算，所以在听对话时要注意数字，不妨写下来。

如何听短文

听短文部分的每篇短文一般在一二百字左右，题材为熟悉的对话、叙述、解说等。短文篇幅长，提供的信息多，所以在听短文时，一个比较好的方法是在听之前先看选择答案，这样可以

先预测短文的主题和可能提出的问题，从而猜出短文中哪些是应侧重听的、重点记的，哪些是可以忽略的。

短文中所涉及的问题一般有三类：

1. 事情发生的时间、地点、人物的情况及相互关系；
2. 事情发生的原因、结果及特点等；
3. 短文的中心思想。

如何完成听写

做这个题目时，考生要注意下列几点：

1. 在听之前要先浏览一下给出的听力材料。虽然有 10 处未给出，但仍可以对所要讲述的内容有一定的了解；

2. 听力材料放第二遍时，每到内容缺少的地方就会有停顿，这时考生需要尽快根据听到的信息进行填写。万一没有完全填出来也不必着急，还可以在放第三遍时补充上去。

第二部分 语音练习

[方法指导]

良好的发音是提高听力的前提和基础。本章给出了英语中的难点发音,请考生根据磁带的朗读练习听音,并进行模仿练习,大家务必要大声训练。只有首先纠正了发音,才能有效地进行听力训练。

No. 1 [i:]

1. Be me see clean grief please breeze reason teacher
feature feeble people succeed receive convenient
2. A team leader / a League meeting / the Chinese people / the East
Sea Fleet / a real secret / a piece of lean meat
3. Please read it. / please keep it a secret. / Eve is Peter's niece. / Do
you see the green leaves of each tree in the field? / A friend in
need is a friend indeed.

No. 2 [i]

1. It sit big pig kick pick miss sink rich fish wish
city belong visit limit willing filling begin present
2. A big clinic / a big dictionary / a bit chilly / a bit dizzy / finish it
quickly / little by little / sixty women / give him six
3. Tim's as thin as a pin. / Finish it quickly. It isn't difficult. / Why
is Sister Lily sitting there knitting in silence?

No. 3 [e]

1. Get debt bed dead pen ten fell next spend friend
any very heaven metal gentle yellow fellow section
2. Very well / get ready / ten desks / twenty cents / the next sentence

/ a television set / wet with sweat / terrible weather / press bells

3. Well, let's get everything ready. / Better late than never. / Ben is wet with sweat. / Remember to get me ten eggs.

No. 4 [æ]

1. Cap map had lack mass bank stamp fact carry
happy anxious gather battle avenue salary character
2. A fact is a fact. / Hang your cap on the stand. / Catch that mad black cat. / Thank you for the stamp. / Hand me the hammer.

No. 5 [a:]

1. Arm cart fast glance chance class army party
regard pardon carpet drama demand command
2. A large parcel / a basket of bananas / pass the glass / half past one / after the party / rather fast / master of art / after the dance
3. The party stopped at half past five. / The partisan fastened the parcel to the basket. / A large army marched past the farmyard.

No. 6 [ɔ]

1. Top what rock watch copy coffee college hollow
swallow whatever tomorrow concert doctor orange
2. A soft song / a popular opera / a coffee shop / cost a lot / lost a lot / lost the bottle / quality and quantity / a model hospital
3. Copy the song, it's not long. / Lost time is never found again. / Lots and lots of clocks and watches have gone wrong.

No. 7 [ɔ:]

1. Saw law ought talk board force story forty quarter
porter always almost portrait forward lord corn wall
2. Pride goes before a fall. / George saw a saw hanging on the wall. / He was born on August the fourteenth, nineteen forty-four.

No. 8 [u]

1. Put foot cook look would push woman sugar
football bullet woolen manhood woman butcher full

2. Looks good / a good look / took a look / a good cook / push the butcher / look at the cook / a good-looking woman / took sugar
3. He looks like a good cook. / I took my book and looked at it as long as I could. / Look at the woman. Isn't she good-looking?

No. 9 [u:, ju]

1. Too do food tooth youth lose choose June moon
duty beauty future pupil student opportunity group
2. A new school / a new suit / huge spoons / a blue moon / too soon
/ a revolutionary movement / choose two / whose shoes
3. Don't lose the opportunity. / Choose either boots or shoes. /
Who said the soup was too cool? / As a rule, the sky is blue
in June.

No. 10 [ʌ]

1. Up cup rough thus touch other mother plunder
money honey dozen thunder cousin honey some
2. Some punch / some honey / a cup of punch / a tough son / a funny
couple / blood for blood / a sudden jump / once in a month

No. 11 [ə:]

1. Fur sir word birth early journey earnest term girl
purchase furnish nurse worth perfect search certain
2. The first year / the first term / a nervous nurse / the third
world / an earnest person / perfect service / learn the word / a
early bird
3. Perfect service deserves an earnest and worthy return. / The
girls learnt world history in the first and third terms at the
university.

No. 12 [ə]

1. Ago again agree about amuse fever teacher never
other order paper labor danger gather writer father
2. Along the river / among the workers / a drop of water / the

workers of China / for a moment / the doctor's daughter

3. My younger brother is a doctor. / Please return the alarm clock to the teacher. / We're going to have a get-together after supper.

No. 13 [ei]

1. Pay they date wait change gain shake tail baby
fable payment statement away education explanation
2. May Day / pay day / make way / they say / same way / same day
/ came again / make hay / take away / a great change / a railway
3. No pains, no gains. / Call a spade a spade. / A penny saved is a penny gained. / Everyone takes part in the great May Day parade.

No. 14 [əu]

1. Oh go though low soap boat sold phone known
fold hold home comb old show so goat note coat
2. Go home / don't know / hope so / those clothes / so cold / a slow coach / a broken bowl / an old soldier / a hole in the coat
3. Go and open the window. / Show me your notes. / Little strokes fell great oaks. / A rolling stone gathers no moss. / old folks

No. 15 [ai]

1. Eye lie why high ice size find Friday mighty
kindly wire supply surprise describe provide behind
2. My eyes / five kites / why sigh / high time / right side / by and by
/ time and tide / high in the sky / arrive at five / five bikes
3. Something has got into my right eye. / Mike tried five times to get the prize. / Great minds think alike. / It's high time to strike.

No. 16 [au]

1. Bow cow vow round town about around account
amount louder flour mountains tower brown doubt
2. Down town / bow down / around the house / about flowers / a thousand mountain / around the flower house / down south

3. Now write down. / Now teach me how to plough. / He shouted louder and louder to the crowd gathered around. / out of order

No. 17 [ɔi]

1. Boy joy voice coin soil toil spoil join toy loyal
2. The boy's toy / join the boys / toil on the soil / spoil the choice / the noise of the coins / the voice of the joy / boil the oil
3. It's a joy to watch the boy playing with his toys. / His only way of enjoying himself is to make a noise. / The destroyed toys

No. 18 [iə]

1. Ear tear fear sheer sphere here really realize idea appear sincere superior experience real cheer clear
2. Near the beer / hear the deer / a clear idea / cheer the idea / beer is dear / a period of fear / appear superior / serious & mysterious
3. I fear he can't hear me clearly. / She's really dearer than a dear. / We're near the end of the year. / The audience cheered and cried.

No. 19 [ɛə]

1. Air pair bear dare share wear hair repair compare declare affair careful therefore careless various spare
2. Fair hair / fair share / their chairs / their parents / fair and square / compare their hair / repair their chairs / declared the mayor
3. Where are their parents? / Wherever there's oppression, there's resistance. / Mary's upstairs, airing the room and dusting chairs.

No. 20 [uə]

1. Poor tour sure moor pure fury jury furious manure endure casual doer fewer cure obscure mature
2. A sure cure / a pure jewel / a poor tourist / fewer and fewer / the curious jury / the furious jeweler / the moor in the February

3. Poor John was out of fuel, which made him furious. / The doctor wasn't sure that he could cure the poor jeweler.

No. 21 [f, v]

1. Feet fit fat fond tough laugh cough rough enough
veal vest seven halve move save five love vast
2. Leave-leaf / save-safe / prove-proof / carve-calf / live-life / vast-fast / veal-feel / very-ferry / van-fan / view-few / veil-fail
3. Very fast / very fine / fine furs / fine verse / feel fine / cover the leaves / an awful view / a lovely figure / save the safe

No. 22 [θ, ð]

1. Theme thin thing theft thought thumb third teeth
these those thus though they their breathe clothes
2. Breath-breathe / teeth-teethe / worth-worthy / north-northern / south-southern / bath-bathe
3. A thousand thanks / through thick and thin / a wealthy brother / a healthy father / the third month / neither father nor mother

No. 23 [ʃ, ʒ]

1. Sheep ship shell shout fish fresh rash harsh push
treasure measure pleasure garage mirage prestige vision
2. A sharp shell / an English ship / show me the fish / shouted and shouted / wash the fish / rushed to the garage / a harsh decision
3. This shop sells the latest fashion of shorts and shirts. / She showed me some machine-made horse-shoes. / shower-sour

No. 24 [r]

1. Read rid red raw wrong round rare roar preach
prince press bright brown broke brother price profit
2. Through the throat / a rich prince / a crazy dream / a press conference / my brave brother / a bright room / a green truck
3. Those red roses are really very pretty. / The real reason is really rather curious. / She wore a dress made of a rough material.

No. 25 [tʃ, dʒ]

1. Cheap chip chest chose chair each touch coach
jeep jam June large edge badge urge bridge
forge
2. Choose a jeep / chose a chair / a cheap watch / a cheap jewel /
march to the beach / reach the church / the edge of the bridge
3. Jane had chicken and French fries for lunch. / John urged Judy
to buy a digital watch. / The chief charge against John is
cheating.

No. 26 [tr, dr]

1. Tree treat trick tread track true train dry trim
drink dream dread drop draw drain drown drive
2. Try the train / drop the tree / drive the truck / dry the straw / a
strange dream / a strong drink / the track of the train / strange tree
3. Trudy's dream has come true at last. / The boy drew a train
running along the trees. / I had a strange dream in the train.

No. 27 [ŋ]

1. Sing ring king hang hung song sung bang singing
hanging clinging stringing bringing longer language
2. Ton-tongue / sin-sing / win-wing / kin-king / tan-tang / ban-bang
/ bun-bung / pin-ping / thin-thing / longitude / monkey / ankle
3. Sing a song / hang the ring / along string / a strange king / a
young singer / an angry monkey / an English song / strong drink

No. 28 liaisons (连音)

1. Come in / work out / good idea / think of it / read it again / speak
English / first of all / pick it up / put it on / take it along / take it
away / in an hour / in an instant / put on / put it on / let him in /
best of all / take it out / back in a minute / an hour and a half
2. There is / there are / our own / more over / for ever / after all / far
away / here and there / father and mother / remember it / for