

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

初中英语百问百答/曾敏主编;古星等编. —北京:北京邮电大学出版社,1999.1

ISBN 7-5635-0359-5

I. 初… I. ①曾… ②古… III. 英语课-初中-学习参考资料 IV. G633.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 00898 号

出版发行:北京邮电大学出版社 电话:(010)62282185(发行部)

社 址:北京市海淀区西土城路 10 号(100876)

经 销:各地新华书店销售

印 刷:北京北苑印刷厂

开 本:850 mm×1 168 mm 1/32

印 张:24

字 数:615 千字

版 次:1999 年 1 月第一版 1999 年 1 月第一次印刷

印 数:1—20 000 册

书 号:ISBN 7-5635-0359-5/H·14

定 价:24.00 元(本册定价:8.00 元)

前 言

《中学英语百问百答》丛书是按中英合编的中学英语教科书分年级(共六册)编写的,供中学各年级学生使用。

编者根据多年的教学经验,在对初、高中英语教材进行全面、深入、细致而又科学的研究分析基础上,针对教学实际,筛选出学生们经常提出的疑难问题,以精当的语言,确切的例句逐一予以解答。该丛书在讲透某一问题的基础上,尽量把同类语言现象前后串联,归纳总结,使读者能举一反三,触类旁通,从而对中学英语知识的了解更加深刻化、系统化。该丛书是按照教材课文的顺序编写的,具有同步性,便于读者使用。该丛书编有跟踪练习;书末附有课本习题答案。

希望这套丛书能解决读者英语学习中的实际问题,起到导航作用;也希望读者对这套丛书的不足之处提出宝贵意见!

编 者

目 录

1. "It doesn't matter."与"You're welcome."用法有何区别? (L. 1) (1)
2. a piece of paper 可以写成 a paper 吗? (L. 2) (1)
3. "May I have..., please?"和"May I borrow..., please?"用法有何不同? (L. 2) (1)
4. "May I borrow it, please? Certainly! Here you are." 对句中 may 的一般疑问句作肯定和否定回答有几种? (L. 3) (2)
5. "Who has a ruler?"此句中为何无助动词? (L. 3) (2)
6. "That's a third boy."句中的 third 前为何用 a 而不用 the? (L. 3) (3)
7. "Is polly eating an apple?"句中的 eating 能改为 having 吗? 如何理解现在进行时? (L. 3) (3)
8. "I have one, Mr Hu. Here you are."句中的 one 可以换成 it 吗? "Here you are."可以换成"Here it is."吗? (L. 3) (4)
9. how 用来对什么提问? usually 有何用法? (L. 6) (5)
10. "I usually come on foot."句中的 come 可以换成 walk 吗? (L. 6) (5)
11. "Don't you usually come to school by bike? Yes, I do." 如何理解这句话? (L. 6) (6)
12. 如何理解 like walking? (L. 7) (6)
13. "Look at the sun! It's a fine day for a walk."句中的 the 能换成 a 吗? 如何理解第二个句子(L. 7) (7)

14. "And the air today is nice and clean."句中的 clean
是形容词还是动词? (L. 7) (7)
15. "How many of them come by bike?"句中的 How
many of them 充当什么成份? (L. 7) (7)
16. free 能独立作谓语吗? (L. 9) (8)
17. on, in, at 三者用法有何异同? (L. 9) (8)
18. "You and Lily must come over to my house and see!"
句中的 come over 是什么意思? 有何用法? (L. 9)
..... (9)
19. "I'd like you to..."可以换成"I'd love you to..."吗?
(L. 9) (10)
20. "Would you like...?"能换成"Do you like...?"吗?
(L. 10) (10)
21. "Would you like another one?"句中的 another one
可以换成 the other one 吗? (L. 10) (11)
22. "Oh, this one is nicer than the other one."句中的
the other one 能换成 another one 吗? (L. 10) (11)
23. "It looks like the moon."能写成"It likes the moon."
吗? (L. 11) (11)
24. "How delicious they are!"句中的 how 能换成 what
吗? (L. 11) (12)
25. "Thank you for having me. Good night."这两句话的
意思是什么? (L. 12) (12)
26. "You're the youngest in the class."句中的第一个 the
可以省去吗? (L. 12) (13)
27. "Jim's coming, too"这句话如何理解? (L. 13) (13)
28. "Nothing much."是什么意思? (L. 13) (14)
29. do some shopping 是什么意思? (L. 13) (14)
30. "I'm going to the shops." "I'm going to buy a few

- bananas.”这两句中的 to 用法有何不同? a few 能换成 some 吗? (L. 14) (14)
31. “We’re going to help some farmers with their work.” 句中的 with their work 可换成 to do their work 吗? (L. 15) (15)
32. “It’s much better than having classes!”句中的 it 指什么? much better 能说成 more better 吗? (L. 15) (16)
33. “Don’t be late.”能说成“Isn’t late.”吗? (L. 15) (16)
34. put on 与 wear, in 的用法有何不同? (L. 15) (17)
35. “It’s time for class.”句中的 for 能写成 to 吗? (L. 15) (17)
36. “How far is it? Only a few kilometres.”句中的 how far 用来对什么提问? a few 能换成 a little 吗? (L. 17) (18)
37. “We’re all here.”能否说成“We all are here.”? (L. 17) (19)
38. “Let’s get on the bus.”句中的 get on 能换成 get in 吗? (L. 17) (19)
39. “He’s stronger than her.”句中的 than her 能换成 than she 吗? (L. 18) (19)
40. “Some of the apples are hard to reach.”这句话是什么意思? (L. 19) (20)
41. “I have more than you.”句中的 more 是什么词的比较级? (L. 19) (20)
42. “He’s picking the apples on that tree.”句中的 on that tree 能换成 in that tree 吗? (L. 19) (21)
43. “But mine are better than yours.”句中的谓语为

- 什么用 are,而不用 is? (L. 19) (21)
44. “Meimei, are you free next Tuesday evening?”句中的
next 前能用介词吗? (L. 21) (22)
45. “Would you like to come to supper? Oh, thank you.
I would love to.”句中的 I would love to 是什么意思?
to 能去掉吗? (L. 21) (22)
46. “We have our evening meal at about a quarter past
six.”如何理解这句话? (L. 21) (23)
47. “Why don't you come a little earlier?”这句话还可以
怎么说? (L. 21) (23)
48. “I have quite a lot of homework to do.”句中的 to do
有何用法? (L. 21) (24)
49. 如何理解“the Reads”? (L. 21) (24)
50. “I've no idea.”是什么意思? (L. 22) (25)
51. “Shall we go to the park? Good idea.”句中的 shall
可以换成 will 吗? (L. 22) (25)
52. “Let's make it a little earlier.”如何理解句中的 make it?
(L. 22) (26)
53. like best 是什么意思? (L. 22) (27)
54. “Shall we...?”与 Let's...有何区别? (L. 23) (27)
55. “They're having a good time.”这句话是什么意思?
(L. 23) (28)
56. “Some are very good at it.”句中的 at 能换成 in 吗?
(L. 23) (28)
57. “But I don't think chickens can swim.”这句可以写成
“But I think chickens can't swim.”吗? (L. 23) (29)
58. “Oh, can you hear some animals?”句中的 hear 能换成
listen to 吗? (L. 23) (29)
59. “Let's go and see them.”句中的 go and see 能写成 go

- to see 吗? (L. 23) (29)
60. "They're running and jumping all the time." 句中的
all the time 是什么意思? (L. 24) (30)
61. popular 能单独作谓语吗? (L. 27) (30)
62. find out 与 find 有何不同? (L. 27) (31)
63. watch 指的是“看什么”? (L. 27) (31)
64. also 与 too, either 的用法有何区别? (L. 27) (31)
65. "Not in the USA." 这句话是什么意思? (L. 27) (32)
66. "Where does the teacher stand? At the front of
the classroom." 句中的 at the front of 有何用法?
(L. 29) (33)
67. "He sits on my right." 句中的 on 能换成 in 或 at 吗?
(L. 30) (33)
68. "I sit next to Meimei." 句中的 next to 作什么成份?
(L. 30) (34)
69. in a row 能换成 in a line 吗? (L. 31) (35)
70. "The teacher gives one of them an eraser." 句中的 give
有何用法? (L. 31) (35)
71. keep 有何用法? (L. 31) (35)
72. "They mustn't look." 句中的 mustn't 能换成 can't 吗?
(L. 31) (36)
73. "Do they pass the eraser from one to another?" 这句话
是什么意思? (L. 31) (37)
74. 什么情况下说 "Thank you all the same." ?
(L. 33) (37)
75. "Excuse me. Is there a post office near here? Yes,
there is. Walk along this road, and take the fourth
turning on the left." 英语中问路、指路的说法有多少?
(L. 34) (38)

76. "The nearest is about 4 kilometres away."句中的 away
能换成 far 吗? (L. 34) (39)
77. "You'd better catch a bus."句中的 'd better 是什么
的缩略形式? (L. 34) (40)
78. "Which number do I need, please? I think you need
a number 47."这两句话中的 need 是行为动词还是情
态动词? (L. 34) (40)
79. "What does he do?"如何理解句中的 does 和 do?
(L. 37) (41)
80. "What does he do? He's a doctor." "What does she do?
She sells shoes."这两种回答为什么不一样?
(L. 37) (42)
81. "Here is a map of part of the USA."这句话的意思是什么?
(L. 38) (43)
82. "We live in a place called Gum Tree."句中的 called
Gum Tree 作什么成份? (L. 38) (43)
83. "John is a Canadian."与 "John is Canadian."有何不同?
(L. 39) (43)
84. "He uses a lift to go up and down."句中的 up 与 down
是什么词性? (L. 39) (44)
85. get into 与 get out of 是什么意思? (L. 39) (44)
86. "Oh, I live in a house in a small village outside the city."
句中的地点排列按什么顺序? (L. 40) (45)
87. "I hope he's better tomorrow."句中的 hope 有何用法?
(L. 41) (45)
88. "I'm sorry to hear that."怎样解释? (L. 41) (46)
89. bring 与 take 有何区别? (L. 41) (47)
90. keep healthy 能写成 keep health 吗? (L. 41) (47)
91. "Is watching TV too much good or bad for your health?"

- 如何理解这句话? (L. 43) (48)
92. 怎样区分 always, usually, ...never 这些词的程度?
(L. 43) (49)
93. "How long were you not at school last year?"
句中的 how long 用来对什么提问? (L. 43) (49)
94. more than 与 less than 意思有何不同? (L. 43) (50)
95. how often 有何用法? (L. 43) (50)
96. "How many hours of sport do you do every week?"
这句话是什么意思? (L. 43) (50)
97. "They were away last October." 句中的 away 是副
词还是形容词? (L. 44) (51)
98. "Which is the second month of the year?" 句中的
the second 是什么意思? (L. 45) (52)
99. "I think February is worse than January." 句中的
worse 是什么词的比较级? (L. 45) (52)
100. start 与 begin 有何异同? (L. 45) (53)
101. "Decemben 1st, 1994" 英语中年、月、日是怎么表达的?
(L. 46) (54)
102. "What day was it yesterday?" 与 "What was the date?"
这两句话是同一句型吗? (L. 46) (55)
103. "When did you have a meeting? Three days ago." 为
什么句中用 did? 句中的 have 能写成 had 吗?
(L. 46) (55)
104. "What did Wei Hua have for breakfast yesterday?"
句中的 for 能省略吗? (L. 47) (57)
105. "Happy New Year! The same to you!" 这两句话
是什么意思? (L. 48) (57)
106. be born 一般用于什么时态? (L. 49) (58)
107. "We lived there for about five years." 句中的 for

- 有何用法? (L. 49) (59)
108. "Then my family moved to France." 句中的 to 能省去吗? (L. 49) (59)
109. "Why did you move there? Because my father found work in Paris." 如何理解这两个句子? (L. 49) (59)
110. "Are you enjoying living here? Yes, we are." 这句话与 "Do you enjoy living here?" 在含义上有何区别? (L. 49) (61)
111. found work 作何解释? 为什么不说 found a work? (L. 49) (61)
112. "Did you work hard all day?" 句中的 all day 能写成 all the day 吗? (L. 50) (62)
113. "Read this passage and find the answer to this question." to 能用 of 替代吗? (L. 51) (62)
114. on her way home 能换成 on her way to home 吗? (L. 51) (63)
115. "When we reach home, ..." 句中的 reach home 与 get home, arrive home 意思一样吗? (L. 51) (63)
116. quickly 与 fast 的用法有何不同? (L. 51) (64)
117. half an hour 是什么意思? (L. 51) (65)
118. "But we need some more." 如何理解句中的 some more? (L. 53) (65)
119. "Uncle Wang is coming to supper." 如何理解这个句子? (L. 53) (66)
120. "How much...?" 是询问价格的唯一句型吗? (L. 53) (66)
121. much too 与 too much, too many 有何不同的用法? (L. 53) (67)
122. talk to 是什么意思? (L. 54) (68)

123. because 与 for 的区别是什么? (L. 54) (68)
124. "I thought I put it in my coat, but it isn't here!"
为什么用 think 的过去式 thought? (L. 55) (69)
125. "May I see your ticket please, madam? Certainly.
Here it is." 句中的 "Here it is." 能换成 "Here you
are." 吗? (L. 55) (69)
126. see, look, watch, read 有何区别? (L. 55) (70)
127. hope 与 wish 用法相同吗? (L. 55) (71)
128. "Let me pick it up for you." 如何理解这个句子?
(L. 55) (72)
129. 如何理解 "Thank goodness." 与 "Better late than
never." 这两句话? (L. 55) (73)
130. "Find out how many students in your class were
born in January." 句中的 find out 能换成 find 吗?
(L. 56) (73)
131. answer the telephone 是什么意思?
(L. 57) (74)
132. Could I speak to Jim, please? 这句话是什么意思?
..... (74)
133. "I'm afraid he's out at the moment." 句中的 I'm
afraid 和 he's out 分别有何用法? (L. 57) (75)
134. "Can I take a message?" 句中的 can 与 could, may
有何区别? (L. 57) (76)
135. "Could you ask him to call me, please?" 如何理解
这句话? (L. 57) (77)
136. "It's a pleasure." 在何种场合下用? (L. 57) (78)
137. "Oh, by the way, there was a telephone call for you."
句中的 there was 表示什么? (L. 58) (79)
138. "By the way." 表示什么意思? (L. 58) (79)

139. "Who was it?"句中的 it 指什么? (L. 58) (80)
140. remember 有何用法? (L. 58) (80)
141. lots of 有什么用法? (L. 58) (81)
142. 如何理解 need help with...? (L. 59) (81)
143. "But there were not enough people to pick them."
句中的 not 能换成 no 吗? (L. 59) (82)
144. "Sometimes the apples were quite high."句中的副词
sometimes 和 quite 在句中所处的是何种位置?
(L. 59) (82)
145. "They needed to climb up the trees with ladders."
句中的 with 能换成 in 吗? (L. 59) (84)
146. "It's best to wear cool clothes."句中的 wear 与 put
on 的用法有什么不同? (L. 61) (84)
147. "It's best to wear cool clothes."句中的 it 有何用法?
(L. 61) (85)
148. "It lasts from February to April."句中的 last 是什
么意思? (L. 61) (85)
149. "It's very cold today, isn't it?"这是一个什么疑问
句? (L. 62) (86)
150. "You need to wear warmer clothes."的反意疑问
句(附加疑问句)该怎么说? (L. 62) (87)
151. "That's a small village not far from Sydney."句中
的 not far from...有什么用法? (L. 62) (88)
152. "The weather here is very cold in winter, isn't it?"
句中的 it 能换成 the weather 吗? (L. 62) (88)
153. "It's very different from Australia at this time of year."
句中的 be different from...是什么意思? (L. 62) ... (89)
154. 怎样使用 "What's...like...?"句型? (L. 62) (90)
155. "Thank you for your last letter."句中的 thank you

- 能换成 thanks a lot 吗?
(L. 63) (90)
156. "The weather gets warmer, and the days get longer."
句中的 get 有什么用法? (L. 63) (91)
157. "The trees turn green, and the flowers start to come
out." 句中的 turn 与 get 的用法有何不同? (L. 63)
..... (91)
158. "It often rains, sometimes quite heavily." 句中的 heavily
能换成 hardly 吗? (L. 63) (92)
159. go swimming 表示什么? (L. 63) (93)
160. "All the farmers are very busy." 句中的 all 是形容词
还是副词? (L. 63) (93)
161. enjoy 与 like 用法有何不同? (L. 63) (94)
162. "The farmers are all busy, getting ready for the next
year." 句中的 be busy 有何用法? (L. 63) (94)
163. "I think I like spring best." 句中的 like...best 能换成
like...the best 吗? (L. 64) (95)
164. "What about you?" 有什么用法? (L. 64) (96)
165. "How cold it is today!" "What a cold day!" 感叹句有
几种类型? (L. 65) (97)
166. "but it's going to be warmer later on." 句中的 later
on 的意思是什么? (L. 65) (98)
167. 同义词 cold 与 cool, hot 与 warm 有什么区别?
(L. 66) (98)
168. wind 是可数名词吗? 英语中形容词变成副词
有什么规律? (L. 66) (99)
169. have sunshine 是习惯用语吗? (L. 66) (101)
170. 怎样解释 "...there is a lot of snow." ? (L. 66) (101)
171. "In much of China, spring is usually very short."

- 句中的 much of 是什么意思? 当它作主语时, 谓语用单数还是复数? (L. 67) (102)
172. "Autumn starts in August, and goes on to October." 句中的 go on 相当于 last 吗? (L. 67) (102)
173. "The best time to come to China is in spring or autumn." 你知道形容词最高级后面常有 "to..." 吗? (L. 67) (103)
174. "...the weather in England never gets too hot, or too cold." get 有什么用法? (L. 67) (103)
175. "The Australian seasons are the opposite." 怎样理解并使用 the opposite? (L. 67) (105)
176. because 和 so 能连用吗? (L. 68) (106)
177. 英语中表示邀请和应答有几种? (L. 69) (106)
178. "I forgot to tell you." 句中的 forgot 的原形是什么? 有何用法? (L. 69) (107)
179. "May I speak to Ann, please?" 表示请求、许可有几种说法? (L. 70) (108)
180. "I'm sorry to hear that." 句中的 I'm sorry 用来表达什么感情色彩? (L. 70) (108)
181. "But I'm afraid I may be a little late." 句中的 may be 与 maybe 用法相同吗? (L. 70) (109)
182. "I hope you all have a good time." 如何理解 you all 中的 all 这个词? (L. 70) (109)
183. "Here's your present." "Here are the twins." here 后面用 is 或 are, 取决于什么? (L. 71) (110)
184. There is no...to... 是一种习惯表达吗? (L. 71) (110)
185. 你能区分 so do I, so I do, I do so 吗? (L. 71) (111)
186. 怎样准确使用 some, some more 和 another? (112)
187. say, speak, tell 与 talk 的用法有何区别? (L. 72) (113)

188. later 和 later on 的区别是什么? (L. 73) (115)
189. "There will be a strong wind to the north of the
Huai River." 句中的 will be 能换成 will have 吗?
如何理解 to the north of...? (L. 75) (115)
190. above 与 over, on 有何区别? (L. 75) (117)
191. below 与 under 用法相同吗? (L. 75) (117)
192. at times 是什么意思? (L. 75) (118)
193. "It will be sunny tomorrow." 对句中的 sunny 提
问应怎么说? (L. 76) (119)
194. "Let's give her something different to eat, then."
"Something English?" 句中的 different 和 English
能放在 something 前面吗? (L. 77) (119)
195. "This 'take-away' food is very popular. There are
many 'Chinese take-aways' in England and in the
USA-and in Australia, too." 这两句中的 take-away
是 take-aways 的单数名词吗? (L. 78) (119)
196. what kind of... 是什么意思? (L. 78) (120)
197. "I'd like Chinese tea with nothing in it, please." 介词
with 有何用法? (L. 79) (120)
198. real 和 true 用法相同吗? (L. 79) (121)
199. "Mum, it must be more delicious!" 句中的 must be 表
示什么? (L. 79) (122)
200. "I like tomatoes best." like 与 would like 用法相同吗?
(L. 81) (123)
201. what 与 how 都可以用来表达“多么……!”但如何转
换? (L. 81) (124)
202. "What can I do for you?" 怎样运用这句话?
(L. 82) (124)
203. "Read this passage as quickly as you can." 你能理解

- as+副词+as 这一句型吗? (L. 83) (125)
204. 如何理解 worry 的三种形式? (L. 83) (126)
205. 你知道 not everyone 用来表达部分否定吗?
(L. 83) (126)
206. "There aren't enough candles." 句中的 enough 是
什么词性? (L. 83) (127)
207. 你知道冠词倒置的几种情况吗? (L. 85) (127)
208. until 与 not...until 有何不同的用法? (L. 85) (128)
209. at the side of... 是什么意思? (L. 86) (130)
210. 如何使用 "What's the matter?" 这句话? (L. 86) ... (131)
211. 情态动词 may 有何用法? (L. 86) (132)
212. "It'll take you about half an hour." 这是一个固定
句型吗? (L. 86) (133)
213. "What about your inside pocket?" 句中的 inside 是
什么词性? 有何用法? (L. 86) (134)
214. look around 的意思是什么? (L. 86) (134)
215. 什么情况下用 "Excuse me."? (L. 88) (135)
216. "When the lights are red, the traffic must stop."
你知道 traffic 的一些用法吗? (L. 89) (136)
217. "It's too dangerous to cross." 怎样理解 too...to...
句型? (L. 89) (137)
218. 由 if 引导的条件状语从句的时态如何处理?
(L. 89) (137)
219. 句中的 hit 有何用法? (L. 89) (138)
220. be pleased 是系表结构吗? (L. 90) (139)
221. "You must always wait in a queue." 句中的 must
always 与 mustn't, must never, must (be) 有什么
不同? (L. 90) (139)
222. "It was nice talking to you." It's nice 后必须跟

- v. -ing 吗? (L. 90) (140)
223. fine, good, nice, well 这四个词的用法有何区别?
(L. 90) (141)
224. "At the head of the queue was an old women."
句中的 at the head of... 是什么意思? (L. 91) (142)
225. "She sat nearest to the doctor's door." 怎样理解
sat nearest to... 这个结构? (L. 91) (143)
226. 背痛、腿痛、胃痛都可以用 hurt 吗? (L. 91) (143)
227. "We were all here before you. You're all after me!"
句中的 before 和 after 属于什么词类? (L. 91) (144)
228. laugh at 是什么意思? (L. 91) (145)
229. "No, you mustn't eat anything until you see the
doctor." 句中的 anything 有何用法? (L. 92) (145)
230. have to 与 must 有何区别? (L. 93) (146)
231. "Why don't you come and play volleyball instead?"
句末用 instead 有哪些意思? (L. 93) (148)
232. every + 数字, every day, everyday, every one, everyone
如何区别使用这几个词(短语)? (L. 95) (149)
233. "There's nothing wrong with..." 是固定句型吗?
problem 与 question 有何区别? (L. 95) (150)
234. "What do you mean?" 是个常用句型吗? (L. 95) (152)
235. "I mean you eat too much food, but you don't take
enough exercise." 句中的 enough 有什么用法?
(L. 95) (152)
236. 在什么情况下用 "No problem!"? (L. 95) (153)
237. "Not before or after meals—instead of them."
instead of 与 instead 有何区别? (L. 95) (154)
238. "...and keep everything clean and tidy." 句中的 keep
有何用法? (L. 96) (154)