

英语泛听

Further Listening

3

蒋范琛 陆国雄
杨珠樨 葛 宁 合编

华东师范大学出版社

大学英语听力训练

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前 言

国家教育委员会审定批准的《大学英语教学大纲》，已对非英语专业本科学生的英语听力提出了明确的要求。为使学生切实达到《大纲》规定的听力水平，向他们提供足够的听力材料，我们编写了这套 *Further Listening* 英语听力训练书。

Further Listening 题材多样，语言真实，无论对话或短文，内容都生动有趣，大多反映当代英美日常生活。它在内容和深浅程度方面与华东师范大学大学外语教学部编写的大学英语《听力》教程 *Focus Listening* 基本相同。但 *Further Listening* 是供学生课外泛听之用，它在选材长度、编写体例和练习要求等方面有其自己的特点，有的对话或短文的语速也略快于《大纲》规定的指标。

Further Listening 全套六册。本书是第三册，计 20 课，每课有数篇对话和短文。对话和短文之前有 Learning Points (包括 Vocabulary, Useful Expressions 和 Notes)，学生在听之前，须对这部分进行预习。Learning Points 中所列出的 Vocabulary 和 Useful Expressions 是以《大纲》中的词汇表 [I] 级和 [A] 级为依据的，未剔除大学英语精读、泛读试用教材 I 级和 II 级课文中所出现的单词和词组。每篇对话和短文之后，配有练习。学生做完练习后，可以根据所给的评分标准计算自己的成绩。书后附有音带的文字和练习答案。鉴于本册课文内容和练习难度都有增大，有些问题形式的练习要求学生根据对话或短文的内容，进行推测、归纳，加以综合回答，故这类练习的答案可以有若干个。我们所给的答案仅供参考。

本书配有 60 分钟录音磁带三盒。

本书由华东师范大学外语教学部蒋范琛、陆国雄、何国卿三位同志编写。葛宁同志参加本书的选材和录音工作。朱宝雄副教授任本书主审。本书音带由华东师范大学出版社音像部录制。

在本书编写过程中，我们得到有关单位和人士的热情帮助和大力支持，谨此深致谢意。

编 者

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LESSON ONE

FAMILY LIFE

DIALOGUE 1 Family Life In England And Abroad

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) aspect	2) unit
3) extend	4) unmarried
5) elderly	6) welfare
7) hospitality	8) previous
9) formal	10) sip
Useful Expressions	
1) Such as what?	2) to dream of
Notes	
1) Old persons' home is an institution which provides residence and special care for the old, sick and disabled persons.	
2) Washing up here means washing dishes after a meal.	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the dialogue carefully and fill in the blanks to complete the answers.

- 1) In what way does the family in England differ from the family in Spain, according to Maria?

The family in England consists of _____.

In Spain _____ usually live as part of the family.

- 2) How are the old taken care of?

In England _____.

In Spain _____.

- 3) Why is entertaining in England more formal than in Spain? Give one example.

In England _____.

In Spain _____.

Your Score: _____ / 6 Points

DIALOGUE 2

Ali's Future

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) spoil	2) 'Zahra ['za:rə]
3) strict	4) criticize
5) Hussein [hu:'sein]	6) behave
7) independent	8) imagination
9) vendor	10) misbehave
11) stubborn	12) manner
13) creative	14) discipline
15) Simon ['saimən]	
Useful Expressions	
1) What do you mean?	
2) to run away	
3) to make excuses for	
4) Things will be different.	
5) Be patient.	
Notes	
1) Iran [i'ra:n] is a country in southwest Asia, formally called Persia.	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the dialogue carefully and write "T" or "F" before each statement.

- 1) _____ Ali's mother likes Ali much better than Hussein because he is an independent and creative child.
- 2) _____ Ali's father takes no pride in Ali except for his imagination.
- 3) _____ He thinks it strange that his son talks to animals and toys.
- 4) _____ Ali does not behave himself well because his parents can not find the right school for him.
- 5) _____ Zahra always makes excuses for Ali, which somewhat annoys Simon.
- 6) _____ Ali is probably playing outside while his parents talking about his future.

Your Score: _____ / 3 Points

PASSAGE 1

A Note From Nora

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) Nora ['nɔ:rə]	2) refrigerator
3) Peggy ['pegi]	4) stew
5) salad	6) Suzy ['su:zi]
7) chore	8) scrub
9) vacuum	10) mess
11) dessert	
Useful Expressions	
1) to heat up	2) to sweep up
Notes	
1) Set the table means to put implements such as dishes, knives, forks and spoons on the table for dinner.	
2) Allowance here refers to money parents give to their children.	
3) Do the rugs and the floors here means to clean the rugs and the floors with a vacuum cleaner.	

II. Exercises

1. Directions: Listen to the note carefully and fill in the blanks with the names given to find out who is required to do it. (3 points)

Billy, Peggy, Suzy, Jack

- Heat up the stew and make the salad. _____
 - Clean up the mess in the basement. _____
 - Clear the table and wash the dishes. _____
 - Scrub the bathroom. _____
 - Do the rugs and the floors. _____
 - Set the table for dinner. _____
2. Directions: Decide whether the following statements are true or false. (2 points)
- _____ Nora usually comes home late on Friday.
 - _____ The children enjoy doing the weekly chores even without allowance.
 - _____ Suzy has the easiest job.
 - _____ The children won't eat their dinner until their father comes back.

Your Score: _____ / 5 Points

PASSAGE 2

The Browns

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) raise	2) permissive
3) neat	4) messy
5) apartment	6) deserve
Useful Expressions	
1) to get along well	2) to agree on
3) to take turns (doing)	4) to play with
Notes	
1) A light meal is small in quantity.	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully and write down what Mr Brown does on the contrary.

- 1) Mrs Brown makes the children do their home work as soon as they return from school.
But Mr Brown _____

- 2) Mrs Brown does not allow the children to watch television very much.
But Mr Brown _____

- 3) Mrs Brown makes the children keep their clothes clean and their rooms neat.
But Mr Brown _____

Your Score: _____ / 3 Points

PASSAGE 3

Cilla Black

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) Cilla ['si:ə]	2) Liverpool ['livəpʊl]
3) Moul[t] [məʊlt]	4) industrial
5) paperworks	6) Midland ['midlənd]
7) incredible	8) Stanley ['stænlɪ]
9) tram	10) pram
11) doll	
Useful Expressions	
1) to slice up	2) to go all the way to
3) I dread to ...	4) for fun
Notes	
1) A tag-and-bone shop is a shop which sells old things that other people have thrown out.	
2) A two-up and two-down is a house with two rooms upstairs and two rooms downstairs.	
3) When everything went automatic means when everything was done by machines automatically.	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully and choose the best answer to complete each of the following statements.

- 1) Cilla Black's family lived in _____.
 - a. a very large house
 - b. a fairly small house
 - c. a quiet neighbourhood
- 2) Before the new machine arrived, Cilla's family used to have _____.
 - a. no bread at all
 - b. sliced bread
 - c. unsliced bread
- 3) Cilla used to go to the park because _____.
 - a. their garden was too small
 - b. her school finished early
 - c. the park was near her home
- 4) The children used to take babies for walks _____.
 - a. for fun
 - b. for money

- c. instead of their parents
- 5) They used to dress and undress the babies because _____.
 - a. they did not like to be told what to do
 - b. they treated the babies as dolls
 - c. the babies' mothers did not know what they did
- 6) Which of the following statements is not true?
 - a. Cilla thinks that children today enjoy more freedom.
 - b. Their life was fairly simple.
 - c. Cilla used to do lots of things without telling her mother

Your Score: _____ / 3 Points

YOUR TOTAL SCORE: _____ / 20 POINTS

LESSON TWO CHANGING PATTERNS

DIALOGUE 1 A Family Talk

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) Turner ['tɜ:nə]	2) approve
3) construction	4) democracy
Useful Expressions	
1) even though	
2) to be serious about	
3) to drop out	
4) to believe in	
5) to be disappointed in	
Notes	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the dialogue carefully and write "T" or "F" before each statement.

- 1) _____ Carol has decided to marry Bill although her parents do not approve.
- 2) _____ Bill is from a fairly poor family, whose parents are both farmers.
- 3) _____ He is now working in a construction company to earn enough money to marry Carol.
- 4) _____ Mr Turner thinks that Bill should have kept his promise to stay in college.
- 5) _____ Mrs Turner thinks that Carol should marry a more honest man than Bill.
- 6) _____ Jim agrees with his parents.
- 7) _____ Mr Turner is a university professor, who has the final say on this matter.
- 8) _____ We know from the dialogue that a college education is more important to a man than to a woman.

Your Score: _____ / 4 Points

PASSAGE 1 Families Of The Past, Present, And Future

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) nearby	2) require
3) industrialization	4) childless
5) occupation	
Useful Expressions	
1) to move off	2) to consist of
3) in addition to	
Notes	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

1) Why did more Americans live on farms than in towns in the past?

2) Who else lived as part of a farm family besides parents and their children?

3) What made families smaller?

4) What is the size of a typical American family today?

5) What is the advantage of a small family in the modern society?

Your Score: _____ / 5 Points

PASSAGE 2

Husbands And Wives

I. Learning Points

Vocabulary	
1) Hammond ['hæmənd]	2) Davis ['deivis]
3) polish	
Useful Expressions	
1) in consequence	2) to share ... with
3) to act as	4) to make the beds
Notes	
1) They each have their own way of going on means they have their own roles to play in the family.	
2) Independent domain means independent area.	
3) Lay the breakfast means to lay a table for breakfast.	
4) Hover round for her here means to wait around to help her.	

II. Exercise

Directions: Listen to the passage carefully and write "T" or "F" before each statement.

- 1) _____ In the past there was a clear division of roles in the family.
- 2) _____ It used to be a wife's duty to look after children.
- 3) _____ Husbands used to repair their own houses without their wives' help.
- 4) _____ Husbands would have been more interested in the home if they had had more time.
- 5) _____ Nowadays husbands do much of the heavy work in the home.
- 6) _____ Wives now play a less important part in the home than husbands.

Your Score: _____ / 3 Points

PASSAGE 3 An Elderly Father Shocks His Family

I. Learning Points