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NATIONAL SECOND CLASS ENTERPRISE

国务院企业管理指导委员会
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刘作忠

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前 言

汪 林 瑞

在举国上下大力弘扬中国工人阶级自力更生、艰苦奋斗精神的时候，市政协文史资料委员会编辑出版了沙市热水瓶厂的厂史资料《荆江之花》。看到这本创业史，我们全厂职工感到由衷地高兴。

回顾过去，我们厂的确走的是一段不平凡的路。

1956年社会主义改造基本完成以后，中国共产党领导全国各族人民开始转入全面的大规模的社会主义建设。就在这年初，上海市政府根据中共中央进一步调整工业布局、支援内地建设的有关精神，决定将双工、义大祥、亚晶、永大热水瓶厂迁往沙市。沙市市政府即派工作组赴沪负责迁厂工作。由此，拉开了筹建沙市热水瓶厂的帷幕。

一年以后，新建的厂房在荆江堤畔矗立起来，上海四家热水瓶厂的工人也先后搬迁到沙市，走上艰苦创业的道路。1957年9月23日，我们厂在一片欢腾声中剪彩开工，“荆江牌”第一个热水瓶问世了！从此，结束了我国包括西南、西北所有内地城市地区没有一家热水瓶工厂的历史。

我们水瓶厂刚一诞生，就开始伴随着国家的命运经受了种种磨难——1958年掀起的“大跃进”运动；1966年爆发的“文化大革命”，都使党、国家和人民遭到了严重的挫折和损失。在困难和挫折面前，我们厂的干部和职工没有被困难和

挫折所吓倒，而是团结一心，励精图治，使水瓶厂从“大跃进”、“共产风”带来的困难中走了出来。“文化大革命”中，绝大多数干部、工人发扬工人阶级的光荣传统，爱厂如爱家，视厂如命，坚决同各种干扰、破坏生产的行为作斗争，使本企业在动乱的夹缝中得以生存。

1976年10月，粉碎了“四人帮”反革命集团，我们厂伴随着国家命运的好转进入了新的历史时期。仅用了几年的时间，就扩建了厂房、更新了设备，培养了一支有文化、有朝气的青年工人队伍，使企业的产量和质量开始直线上升。1980年，我们厂生产的五磅彩花铁壳水瓶在全国同行业中率先获得国家银质奖，荆江牌热水瓶的质量在国内同行业中开始冲向领先地位。

中共十一届三中全会召开之后，改革、开放的政策给企业带来了蓬勃生机。在大力发展社会主义商品经济的新形势下，我们厂通过各种渠道引进技术、引进人才，用国际标准抓生产、上管理，不仅开发出一大批新产品，而且再度提高了产品质量。到1989年底，我们厂已经能够生产荆江牌冰瓶、热水瓶、保温饭盒和保温杯共31个磅别、215个品种、2290种花色；有9个产品荣获省级以上优质产品称号，其中5磅彩花铁壳于1984年再次获得国家银质奖。荆江牌产品的品种和质量在国内同行业中保持着领先地位。特别是近年来推出气压热水瓶，仿不锈钢、仿瓷、仿景泰蓝、仿皮革热水瓶和咖啡壶等新产品后，使本厂在全国同行业中进一步形成自己的产品特色和优势。

我们厂从1957年内迁到现在，已经发生了翻天覆地的变化，总占地面积12.9万平方米，生产建筑面积5.5万平

方米；现有固定资产原值 1975 万元；拥有生产设备 913 台（套）和 9 条专业生产线；年生产能力 1000 万个，成为我国保温瓶行业中的重点骨干企业。除全国各地有 273 个网点销售我们的产品外，本企业还在珠海特区与有关单位合资开办了珠沙工贸开发公司，在全国同行业中率先自营出口自己生产的“荆江牌”系列产品。目前，荆江牌产品已经远销到 107 个国家和地区，并且逐步销往欧、美的发达国家，被客商广泛誉为“荆江之花”。32 年来，本企业已出口各式各样的热水瓶 6000 万个，创汇 7000 万美元。

现在，我们厂已经跨入国家二级企业的行列，正在向一级企业的目标迈进。在企业日趋兴旺之时，我们不会忘记第一批创业者——184 名从上海内迁的工人。他们在昔日的荒冢上建立起厂房，在口吹人拉的条件下开始“荆江牌”的生产，为我们厂的产品起飞打下了基础。我们也不会忘记与全厂职工心连心的好干部——蔡振英、辜振云……。他们严于律己，勇于开拓，在风云变幻中依靠群众、排除干扰，始终不渝地抓管理、上产品，为企业发展生产力立下了汗马功劳。我们永远不会忘记那些与企业同患难、共荣辱的劳动模范、企业标兵——冯两灿、刘圣初、余光珍……。以及所有的工程技术人员。他们几十年如一日，勤勤恳恳，任劳任怨地工作在第一线，为“荆江之花”更添异彩作出了巨大的贡献。《荆江之花》的作者们，以自己在企业亲历、亲见和亲闻的一点一滴，一人一事，具体而翔实地记述了我们厂组建、改造、引进、发展的坎坷历程；生动地再现了“三代水瓶人”创业、开拓、拼搏、奉献的精神风貌。这不仅是一本厂史资料，而且是一本世世代代对干部、职工进行自力更生、艰苦奋斗传统

教育的好教材。我们一定要使自力更生、艰苦奋斗的好传统在我们厂发扬光大。

最后，借《荆江之花》出版之际，我谨向负责编辑这本书的市政协文史资料委员会及其办公室的全体同志，和参加撰写、整理、编辑的全体人员表示衷心的感谢！

Preface

When expading the spirit of self-reliance and plain living and hard struggle of the Chinese working class through out nation vigorously, the Culture and History Reference Committee of the Shashi Municipality Committee of the C. P. P. C. C. has edited and published "A Flower of Jing Jiang", the history of the Shashi Vacuum Bottle Factory. All cadres, staff and workers of our factory feel glad to publish the history of development of our factory.

Back of the past, our factory really walked a extraordinary course.

After china basically completed the socialist transformation, our party lead the people of various nationalities in the whole country, and change over to all-round of extensive socialist construction. at the beginning of 1956, according to the instruction of the central committee of Communist Party of China adjusting the industry pattern and support inland construction further more. Shanghai municipality ecided to migrate four thermos factories-Shuanggong, Yidaxiang, Yajin Yongda to Shashi. Shashi municipality immediately. send the working team to Shanghai in charge of the moval. Therefrom, the preparations for the setting up of the thermos factory of shashi began.

After one year, newly factory building stand up by the

bank of Jingjiang River. The workers of four thermos factories of Shanghai remove to Shashi gradually. the hard pioneering work began from them.

In sep. 23. 1958. Shashi thermos factory cut the ribbon and went into operation in astir with jubilant crowds. The first thermos of "Jing jiang" comes out! Henceforth, ended the history of blank in thermos production in all the inland cities in southwest, northwest of China.

as soon as Shashi thermos factory was come into being, it began suffer all sorts of difficulties like our nation's fate in 1958. Throughout the country the movenment of "great leap forward" In 1966, the cultural Revolution broke out. Our party, country and people suffer the heavilest setback and losses.

In the face of difficulties and setback. The difficulties and setback didn't scare our cadres and workers. They nited as one, rouse Themselves for vigorous efforts to make country prosperous. The thermos factory comes out from the difficulties brought by "great leap forward". The most cadres, workers of the thermos factory carried forward the glorious tradition of the working class of China. They love factory like their homes, cherish factory like their livies. They struggle firmly the acts of vari-ous interfere and sabotage production. Thus, Our factory made live in the upheaval crevice.

On oct. 1976. The "gang of four" counter revolutionary clique was crushed Shashi thermos factory has entered a new stage of history like our nation's fate, only a few years, they en-

larged factory building, renewed equipments, recruited and trained a team of young workers which is has culture and is full of vigour. The enterprise has began to rise up in the output and quality. Five pound colour flower iron sheel thermos prouduct by Shasli thermos factory gain silver medal and certificate issued by national economic commssion in 1980. The quality of "Jing Jiang" thermos kept a lead position in the same trade of the country

After the third Session of the Eleventh Congress of the Communist Party of China, Reform and Open of policy bring full of vitality for Shashi thermos factory. Under the new situation of developing

We import technology and ability through various channels. According to international standard to grasp production and to run. not only to open a batch of new products but also to hit a new high again.

By the end of 1989 our factory had been able to produce BRAND ice bottle. thermos bottle and thermos cups, these products are divided into 31 different types, 215 different varieties and 2290 different colours and desighs; 9 products had won the title of high of quality product at the province level and above. among them, 5 pounds colour iron shell thermos won national silver medal again in 1984. The quality of JING JIANG products have been keeping a leading position in the same trade in whole country. Specially the new products opened up in recent years, for example, atmospheric pressure thermos, initation stain-

less steel shell, imitation shinese shell. imitation JINGTAILAN shell. imitation leather shell thermos and coffee pot etc. had made our factory form ourselevs further product feature and product superiority

Now our factory has been come about the erthshaking change from Shanghai to Shashi in 1957. It occupies the area of land totally 129000 square metres, production building area 55000 square metres. and wons gross value of fixed assets 19 • 75 millions yuan, productions facilifies 913 sets and 9 special production lines. The annual production ability of our factory is 1000 millions. It is one of major backbone enterprises among the guild. In addition to 273 places all over the courtry where our products are sold, we have set up ZHUSHA industry and trade developiny compang with other relevant units in ZHUHAI special areas and have taken the lead in exporting JING JIANG series products by ourselevs in the same trade of whole country. Now JING JIANG products have been sold to 147 countries and areas and to developed countries in Eupope and America step by step, they have been praised widely "The Flowers of JING JIANG" by customers and businessmen. Our factory exported sixty million all kinds of thermos and earned foreign exchange seventy million dollarS in the past 32 years.

Now our factory has joined the ranks of national second grade business and is marching to first grade. when our factory is growing more and more prosperous, We don't forget the first pioneers——184 workers from Shanghai. They set up workships