

初级英语听力

Sharpen Your Ears Elementary Level Volumes

刘玉祥 虞志超 编

Teachers' Book

教师用书



中国科学技术大学出版社

Sharpen Your Ears 系列英语听力丛书

初级英语听力(上、下册)

教 师 用 书

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内 容 简 介

《初级英语听力》为 Sharpen Your Ears 系列英语听力的初级听力教材,分上、下两册出版,另有教师用书一册,全书配有录音磁带(上册四盒,下册五盒,均由美籍教师录制)。

本书为《初级英语听力》教师用书。包含《初级英语听力》上、下册的全部录音材料和参考答案。

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前 言

本书为《初级英语听力》上、下册的教师用书,含这两个分册的全部录音材料和参考答案。

《初级英语听力》上册和下册分别为 **Sharpen Your Ears** 系列英语听力之一和之二。**Sharpen Your Ears** 系列英语听力由六个分册组成,除《初级英语听力》上、下册外,还有《中级英语听力》上、下册和《高级英语听力》上、下册。该系列英语听力面向各种程度的英语学习者,包括中学生、大学生、研究生,以及各类学校毕业后参加工作者。该系列英语听力既可作为教材使用,也适于自学,又可作为各种考试(如 **TOEFL EPT** 等)应考者的进阶训练材料。

《初级英语听力》主要面向具有初、中级水平的英语学习者,包括中学生、大学低年级学生、中学毕业后参加工作者,以及其他初、中级英语学习者。本书在选材的过程中主要注意了下列几点:1)注重口语体的语言材料;2)注意选择不同英语国家不同风格的语言材料;3)注意语言的相对规范性。本书的对象为初、中级英语学习者,在难度的处理上除考虑到词汇量的因素外,还注意到直接性问题与推测性问题的比重。鉴于推测性问题一般要比直接性问题难一些,尤其对初、中级学习者更是如此,本书中推断性问题所占的比重比较小。为了给本书的对象提供一个比较真实且自然的语言环境,也为进行口头交际打下一定的基础,本书的全部材料均以正常语速录制。

听的能力的提高除了需要大量的听力练习外,还与自己的语音语调有很大关系。自己的语音语调不正确,对所输入的语言就很难做出正确的理解反应。要使自己获得正确的语音

语调,可在听的同时做一些模仿练习,这一点对于初、中级学习者尤为重要。

一本书的逐渐完善不但需要作者本身的努力,还需要来自读者的批评和建议。本书编者热切期待读者的回音。

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一九九一年元月

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VOLUME ONE

Unit One

Part A

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. baby, | 2. cake, | 3. day, |
| 4. egg, | 5. face, | 6. girl, |
| 7. hair, | 8. jeep, | 9. knife, |
| 10. lesson, | 11. many, | 12. name, |
| 13. old, | 14. page, | 15. get up |

Part B

1. It' s a blue car.
2. Mary and Kate are students.
3. Mike is fourteen years old.
4. My brother' s name is Jack.
5. The window is big and the wall is white.
6. There are fifty small chairs in the room.

Key 1. c; 2. b; 3. a; 4. d; 5. d; 6. a

Part C

1. Man: What colour is your bike?

Woman: It's blue.

Question: What colour is the woman's bike?

2. W: Is this Mary's pen?

M: No. It's John's.

Q: Whose pen is it?

3. M: Is this your knife?

W: No. It's Mike's.

Q: Whose knife is it?

4. W: Are those cows white?

M: No. They're black and white.

Q: What colour are the cows?

5. M: Is Jack a student?

W: Yes, he is. He is twelve.

Q: How old is Jack?

Key 1. b; 2. c; 3. d; 4. b; 5. a;

Part D

Now, let's begin. Bird 1 is standing in front of its cage. Bird 1 is standing in front of its cage. Have you found Bird 1? Right. It's in Picture D. Let's go on. Bird 2 is flying under its cage...flying under its cage. Bird 3 is flying over its cage...flying over its cage. Bird 4 is standing beside its cage...standing beside its cage. Bird 5 is sitting on the top of its cage...sitting on the top of its

cage. Bird 6 is behind its cage...behind its cage. Have you put the right number under each picture? Notice there are several different ways to express some of these relations.

Key 1. D; 2. F; 3. E; 4. C; 5. A; 6. B

Part E

Mary is a schoolgirl. She is 11 years old. She gets up at half past seven in the morning and has breakfast at eight o' clock. For school she wears school uniform. She goes to school by bus. School starts at half past nine and she has six lessons a day. She learns English, mathematics, geography, history, science, French and art. Lunch is at one o' clock. She has lunch at school. In the afternoon, she has lessons or sport. School finishes at a quarter to four. She has supper at six and then does her homework or watches television. She goes to bed at nine o' clock.

Key 1. b; 2. c; 3. d

Unit Two

Part A

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. read, | 2. school, | 3. table, |
| 4. wall, | 5. year, | 6. apple, |
| 7. back, | 8. cap, | 9. desk, |
| 10. eight, | 11. family, | 12. glass, |

13. hand,

14. have,

15. over there

Part B

1. There are twenty boys and twenty girls in our class.
2. Twenty-four of the students in our class are boys.
3. We get up at seven fifteen.
4. Tom studies at a middle school.
5. The car is black.
6. Both Jim and Jack are students.

Key 1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. b; 6. c

Part C

1. Woman: What colour is your car?

Man: It's black.

Question: What colour is the man's car?

2. M: Is this Jack's pencil?

W: No. It's Joan's.

Q: Whose pencil is it?

3. W: Is this Nora's ruler?

M: No. It's mine.

Q: Whose ruler is it?

4. M: Are those goats white?

W: No. They are black and white.

Q: What colour are the goats?

5. W: Is Tom a farmer?

• 4 •

M: Yes, he is. He is from California.

Q: Where is Tom from?

Key 1. c; 2. b; 3. d; 4. a; 5. c

Part D

The house next door to the Clarks has been empty for a long time. On Monday a big van arrived at the house and stopped outside the gate.

The van was full of furniture. Two workmen carried the furniture into the empty house.

Sandy and Sue watched the men from their garden.

Then a small car stopped behind the van. A man, a woman and three children got out of it.

The workmen didn't notice the small car. They nearly carried that into the house, too!

Key 1. D; 2. F; 3. A; 4. E; 5. B; 6. C

Part E

George comes from Wales. He is twenty-four years old. Now he lives near Oxford. He works at a bookshop in the centre of Oxford. He sells old books and he knows a lot about them. He is tall and thin and he has dark hair and brown eyes. He writes about old books for a magazine called Rare Books.

Key 1. b; 2. c; 3. d

Unit Three

Part A

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. like, | 2. map, | 3. nice, |
| 4. open, | 5. pencil, | 6. right, |
| 7. seat, | 8. teacher, | 9. week, |
| 10. yellow, | 11. bag, | 12. chair, |
| 13. doctor, | 14. evening, | 15. sit down |

Part B

1. Where did they study?
2. What is she going to do?
3. Are the classes large?,
4. Does he want a book?
5. Who is waiting for me?
6. Where is he from?

Key 1. c; 2. b; 3. d; 4. c; 5. b; 6. c

Part C

1. Woman: What's your brother's name?

Man: His name is Jack.

Question: What's the man's brother's name?

2. M: Where is Kate?

W: She is in the room. She is reading.

Q: What's Kate doing?

3. W: What's in your bag?

M: There is a pencil-box.

Q: What's in the man's bag?

4. M: Are there any boys and girls in the picture?

W: Yes, there are two boys and two girls.

Q: How many people are there in the picture?

5. W: How many students are there in your class?

M: There are twenty girls and twenty boys.

Q: How many students are there in his class?

Key 1. d; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. b

Part D

Last week Father took the children to a circus.

First they saw a weight-lifter. He was very strong. He picked up a heavy weight.

He was strong enough to lift it above his head.

Then a clown appeared. He tried to lift the weight, but he could not! He was too weak to lift it!

Suddenly, the clown picked up another big weight. He lifted it easily.

But the clown's weight was only a bar and two balloons!

Key 1. B; 2. C; 3. E; 4. A; 5. F; 6. D

Part E

Joan Baker works in a bank. She has lunch at 12:00 and goes back to the bank at 13:00. On Fridays she buys fast food and eats in the park. Then she has time to look at the shop windows. She likes apple pies, but she doesn't eat them. Why? She is 1.61 meters tall and weighs 80 kilograms.

Key 1. c; 2. b; 3. a

Unit Four

Part A

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1. goat, | 2. head, | 3. middle, |
| 4. nose, | 5. orange, | 6. people, |
| 7. room, | 8. sheep, | 9. thin, |
| 10. white, | 11. young, | 12. banana, |
| 13. coat, | 14. driver, | 15. do one's
homework |

Part B

1. Kate is thirteen.
2. Mary is my sister.
3. The desk is yellow and the chair is red.
4. The six boxes on the desk are very small.

5. There are two red pencils and two blue pencils in the box.
6. Eight of the flowers in the picture are red.

Key 1. d; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. c; 6. d

Part C

1. Man: What's your sister's name?

Woman: Her name is Kate.

Question: What's the woman's sister's name?

2. W: Where's Jack?

M: He is over there, playing with his brother.

Q: What's Jack doing?

3. M: What's in your pencil-box?

W: There is one pencil and two pens.

Q: What's in the woman's box?

4. W: How many students are there in your class?

M: There are twenty, twelve boys and eight girls.

Q: How many girl students are there in his class?

5. M: How many books are there on your desk?

W: There are two English books and three Chinese ones.

Q: How many books are there on the woman's desk?

Key 1. b; 2. c; 3. d; 4. a; 5. d

Part D

It snowed heavily last Saturday. There was deep snow in the

garden.

Tom and Kate got some spades from the shed in the garden. They wanted to clear the path.

They both worked very hard. Tom dug faster than Kate, but Kate worked more carefully.

Soon the path was clear. Father smiled happily at the children.

"You' ve worked very well," he said. "You' ve worked very cheerfully. You' ve helped me very much. "

"I ' m going to give you some extra pocket-money, because you' ve both earned it!"

Key 1. C; 2. D; 3. A; 4. F; 5. E; 6. B

Part E

In New York the buses are green and the taxis are yellow. The fire engines are red and the ambulances are white. The telephone boxes are yellow and the telephones are black. The police cars are white and blue. The road signs are black and white.

Key 1. d; 2. c; 3. a

Unit Five

Part A

1. bike,

2. cock,

3. flower,

4. grade,

5. hen,

6. little,