
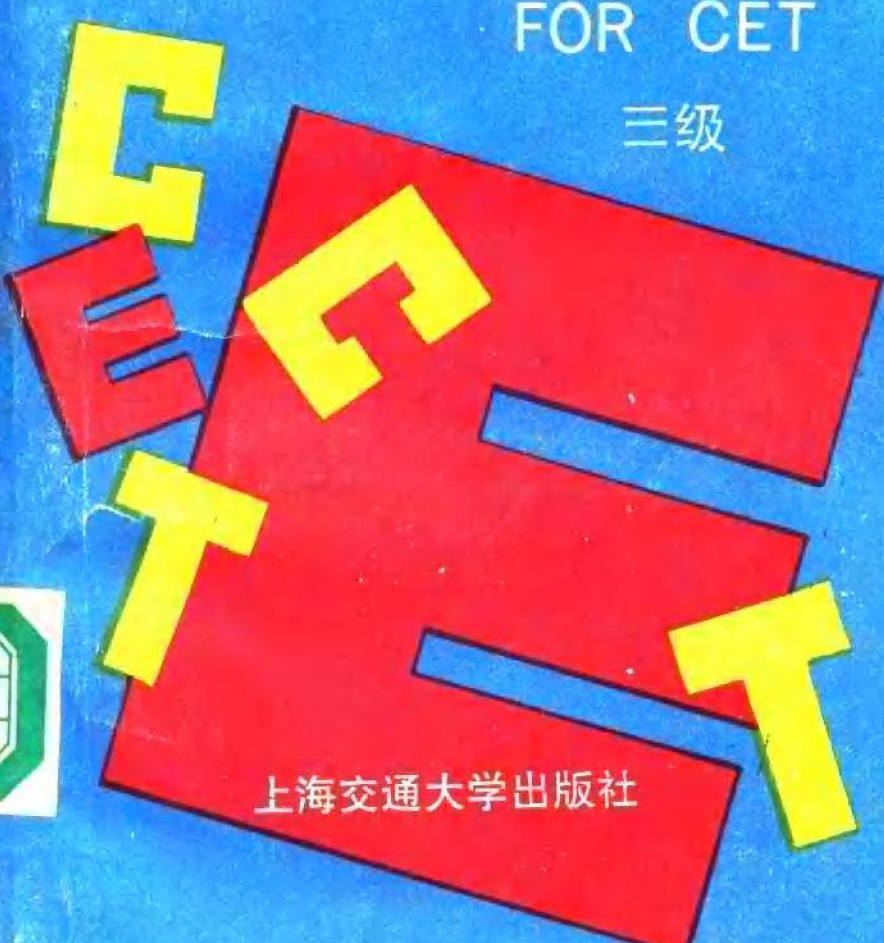


大学英语基础训练

TRAINING
FOR CET

三级



上海交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书由五部分组成,包括: 1. 听力理解(备有磁带), 2. 阅读理解, 3. 词汇与语法结构, 4. 完形填空, 5. 写作。各部分内容注意到系统性, 又具有一定的针对性和实用性。书中还对一些重点答案作了注释。学生可在教师指导下或独立地把本书作为平时复习或考前训练的参考书。

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前 言

《大学英语基础训练》是以国家教委颁发的《大学英语教学大纲》为依据，参考全国统一的《大学英语四级考试大纲》及《大学英语四级考试样题》，按照天津市试行的《大学英语三级考试大纲》的要求和规定并参照天津市《大学英语三级考试样题》的内容与形式编写的。编写目的主要是使学生在教师指导下或独立地通过对所学语言知识全面而系统的复习，进一步掌握要点，并通过丰富多样的语言基本训练，既巩固加强掌握语言的技能又提高语言熟巧的程度与应试的实际能力，以便顺利地通过测试并争取较好的成绩。

本书由五部分组成，即：1. 听力理解（备有磁带），2. 阅读理解，3. 词汇与语法结构，4. 完形填空，5. 写作。各部分都在重视系统性的同时，强调针对性与实用性。为了使本书不仅能在教师指导下作为平时复习或考前训练的参考书，而且便于学生独立自学，书中在适当与可能的条件下，并提供了一些重点答案的解释及有关注解。总之，作为天津市大学英语三级考试复习的主要参考书之一（对天津市大学英语二级考试复习亦有一定参考价值），本书是广大学习大学英语的学生复习与准备考试的实用辅助教材，也是大学英语教师教学与辅导的实用性较强的参考材料。

本书的编写方案设计、组织编写与最后审订的工作是由杨兆民同志在孙静生等同志协助下主持进行的；在整个工作中，一直得到天津市高等教育局与天津市大学外语教学研究会负责同

志的的亲切关怀、鼓励与指导,并得到天津市许多高等院校有关领导同志及大学英语教师的大力支持;同时,也得到了出版部门有关同志的热忱帮助。此外,在编写中借鉴或参考了国内外的一些有关著作及资料。对此,在这里一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于水平有限,经验不足,时间仓促,书中缺点、错误或不妥之处在所难免,敬请同行专家,大学英语教师和广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1989年9月

目 录

第一篇 听力理解	(1)
I . Listening Comprehension.....	(1)
Unit 1.....	(1)
Unit 2.....	(5)
Unit 3.....	(9)
Unit 4.....	(12)
Unit 5.....	(15)
Unit 6.....	(18)
Unit 7.....	(21)
Unit 8.....	(24)
Unit 9.....	(26)
Unit 10	(29)
Unit 11	(31)
Unit 12	(34)
Unit 13	(36)
Unit 14	(39)
Unit 15	(41)
Unit 16	(45)
II . Script for Listening Comprehension.....	(49)
III . Key to Listening Comprehension	(113)
第二篇 阅读理解	(116)
I . Reading Comprehension.....	(116)

Unit 1.....	(116)
Unit 2.....	(125)
Unit 3.....	(134)
Unit 4.....	(144)
Unit 5.....	(153)
Unit 6.....	(161)
Unit 7.....	(171)
Unit 8.....	(180)
Unit 9.....	(188)
Unit 10	(198)
Unit 11	(208)
Unit 12	(217)
Unit 13	(226)
Unit 14	(235)
II . Answers and Explanations	(246)
第三篇 词汇与结构	(259)
Section A Vocabulary	(259)
Part One.....	(259)
Part Two	(284)
Part Three.....	(311)
Answers and Explanations (Vocabulary).....	(336)
Section B Structure	(359)
Part One.....	(359)
Part Two	(379)
Answers and Explanations (Structure).....	(433)
第四篇 完形填空	(447)

I . Cloze	(447)
II . Answers and Explanations	(551)
第五篇 写作	(569)
Section A (附 Answers)	(569)
Section B (附 Answers)	(594)
Section C (附 Samples)	(627)
Section D (附 Samples)	(659)

第一篇 听力理解

I. Listening Comprehension

In this part of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand spoken English. There are two sections to this part with special directions for each one.

Unit 1

Section A

Directions: For each problem in this section, you will hear a short statement. The statements will be spoken two times. When you hear a statement, read the four choices and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have heard and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center of the letter

1. A. Will you work hard to make up your lost time?
B. Will you do nothing for your lost time?
C. Will you sit idle for your lost time?
D. Will you give up?
2. A. It doesn't matter if he is at home.
B. You must be sure that he is at home.

- C. There is no need for you to know if he is at home.
- D. You may be sure that he is at home.
3. A. John has your suitcase.
- B. Bob has your suitcase.
- C. The speaker has your suitcase.
- D. The porter has your suitcase.
4. A. The speaker works in Maryland.
- B. The speaker works in Potomac Maryland.
- C. The speaker works in Washington.
- D. The speaker works in New York.
5. A. Susan needs a single room.
- B. Susan needs a double room.
- C. Susan's friend needs a single room.
- D. Her friend doesn't need a double room.
6. A. The person spent 8 dollars.
- B. The person spent 10 dollars.
- C. The person spent 12 dollars.
- D. The person spent 16 dollars.
7. A. The book can be put in the bookcase.
- B. The book can be put on the shelf.
- C. There is no place where the book can be put in.
- D. The book can be put neither in the bookcase nor on the shelf.
8. A. Lisa is the tallest.
- B. I'm the tallest.

- C. Betty is the tallest.
- D. Susan is the tallest.
- 9. A. The person likes water.
- B. The person likes milk.
- C. The person likes coffee.
- D. The person likes tea.
- 10. A. It's two miles from the post office.
- B. It's two kilometers from the post office.
- C. It's two blocks from the post office.
- D. It's two hours' walk from the post office.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken two times. After you hear one question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A,B,C and D. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 15 are based on Passage I.

- 11. A. Whether they really needed his help.
- B. Whether they were worth his help.
- C. Whether they wished his help.
- D. Whether they lived in his village.
- 12. A. He put a huge stone in the middle of the road.
- B. He moved a huge stone out of the middle from

the road.

- C. He weighed a very large stone.
- D. He seized a piece of wood.
- 13. A. It was moved at once by a man.
- B. It was moved by an old farmer later.
- C. It remained untouched before evening.
- D. It was moved by a group of people.
- 14. A. He did it out of his nature.
- B. He wanted to be paid.
- C. He did it casually.
- D. He did it because it hurt him.
- 15. A. He was praised by his fellow men.
- B. He was surprised by the stone itself.
- C. He was rewarded.
- D. He was given the precious stone.

Questions 16 to 20 are based on Passage II.

- 16. A. For pleasure.
- B. For daily life.
- C. For business.
- D. Both B and C.
- 17. A. When the children live more than a mile from the school.
- B. When the children are too young to walk to school.
- C. When the children can not drive cars themselves.
- D. When the children's families have no cars.

18. A. A place where cars are parked.
B. A small body of water where cars are washed.
C. A system in which people take turns to drive a car.
D. A road on which there are fewer cars.
19. A. To put fewer automobiles on the road.
B. To have more practice.
C. To use less gasoline.
D. Both A and C.
20. A. The distance between home and work site.
B. The parking and traffic.
C. The quality of drivers.
D. The quality of cars.

Unit 2

Section A

Directions: Omitted from Unit 2—6, as they are the same as those of Unit 1.

1. A. The speaker has a Ph. D. degree.
B. The speaker has a M.A. degree.
C. The speaker has a B.A. degree.
D. The speaker has a B.S. degree.
2. A. You needn't take a good rest.
B. You should take a good rest.
C. It's not necessary for you to take a rest.

- D. It's no use your taking a good rest.
3. A. She often helps her half-sister.
B. She loves her half-sister dearly.
C. She often correct her half-sister's mistakes.
D. She doesn't like her half-sister.
4. A. I don't think that John has a brown pencil.
B. I don't think that John has a black pencil.
C. I don't think that John has a blue pencil.
D. I don't think that John has a green pencil.
5. A. I don't want printing to be my life's work.
B. I don't want swimming to be my life's work.
C. I don't want writing to be my life's work.
D. I don't want painting to be my life's work.
6. A. She never likes what I do or say.
B. She likes things others do or say.
C. She likes everything I do or say.
D. She doesn't like things done by others.
7. A. I was not touched by his story.
B. I was not interested in his story.
C. I was moved to tears.
D. I liked his story.
8. A. The man was accused of the theft.
B. The man was accused of the murder.
C. The man was accused of the robbery.
D. The man was accused of the rebellion.
9. A. You should write to me if you had to postpone

the appointment.

- B. You should send someone else instead if you couldn't keep the appointment.
 - C. You should telephone me if you couldn't keep the appointment.
 - D. You should not postpone the appointment if you couldn't keep it.
10. A. I prefer this one to that one.
- B. I like that one better than this one.
 - C. I like neither this one nor that one.
 - D. I like either one of them.

Section B

Directions: Omitted from Unit 2—16, as they are the same as those of Unit 1.

Questions 11 to 15 are based on Passage I.

11. A. He was a writer and a huge man.
- B. He was a warm-hearted person.
 - C. He was a farmer.
 - D. He was a writer as well as a humorist.
12. A. To buy a train ticket for him.
- B. To take back his wallet.
 - C. To pay for his loss.
 - D. To take care of him.
13. A. He got on the train alone.
- B. He put forward a suggestion.
 - C. He got on the train with his friend.

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- D. Both B and C.
14. A. He hid under his seat.
B. He bought a ticket for his friend.
C. He explained the trouble of his friend to the conductor.
D. He gave his own ticket to his friend.
15. A. He played a joke on his friend.
B. He led his friend to be arrested.
C. He helped his friend heartily.
D. He saved his friend's money.

Questions 16 to 20 are based on Passage II.

16. A. Written. B. Spoken.
C. Listening. D. Both A and B.
17. A. In ancient Greece.
B. In ancient Rome.
C. In the Middle Ages.
D. None of the above.
18. A. In the 19th century.
B. In the 18th century.
C. In the 9th century.
D. In ancient times.
19. A. The great increase in population.
B. The large number of questions.
C. The development of modern industry.
D. Both A and C.
20. A. Machines. B. Processes.

C. Electric clocks. D. Candidates.

Unit 3

Section A

1. A. It's getting colder. B. It's getting warmer.
C. The days are getting longer.
D. The nights are getting longer.
2. A. To go by plane is safer.
B. To go by boat is safer.
C. To go by plane is not so safe as by boat.
D. To go by plane is as safe as by boat.
3. A. He was hit on the head.
B. He was hit on the ear.
C. He was hit on the nose.
D. He was hit on the back.
4. A. The speaker wants to know whom Tom is waiting for.
B. The speaker wants to know whom Tom is writing to.
C. The speaker wants to know whom Tom is thinking about.
D. The speaker wants to know whom Tom is looking for.
5. A. Our views are far apart.
B. Our views are not so far apart.
C. There is much difference between our views.

- D. We can't come to an agreement.
6. A. Miss White likes the flower garden because all the flowers are in full bloom.
B. Miss White likes the flower garden because it is large.
C. Miss White likes the flower garden because there are many flowers in it.
D. Miss White likes the flower garden because it is not far away.
7. A. Travelling eastward the land gets higher.
B. Travelling northward, the land gets higher.
C. Travelling southward, the land gets higher.
D. Travelling westward, the land gets higher.
8. A. Mary overslept and missed the bus.
B. Mary has never been late.
C. Mary was late for work that day.
D. Mary was late for the first time.
9. A. Nancy is at home. B. Nancy is outside.
C. Nancy is in the garden, bathing in the sunlight.
D. Nancy is at work.
10. A. I'm not tired now. B. I'm still tired now.
C. I'm still sleepy now. D. I'm exhausted now.

Section B

Questions 11 to 15 are based on Passage I.

11. A. One. B. Four.
C. Five. D. Forty-four.