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《中国科技统计年鉴—1998》是国家统计局和科技部共同编撰的反映国家科技活动的科技统计资料，收录了全国三十一个省、自治区、直辖市及国务院有关部门1997年度的科技统计数据。

为满足数据使用人员的需要，本书从形式到内容较以前作了部分修订与调整。

一、从本年度起，《中国科技统计年鉴》改版为中英文对照；

二、增加全社会科技活动的综合数据，并分列了1991—1996年的历史数据。

全书共分九个部分。第一部分为全社会科技活动的综合资料；由于科研院所、大中型工业企业和高等学校是全社会科技活动的主体，第二、三、四部分对其提供了详尽的数据；第五部分为国家主要科技发展计划的统计资料；第六、七、八部分编入了反映科技活动的成果、专利情况以及科技服务部门和民间科技活动情况。第九部分为科技活动的国际比较。

《中国科技统计年鉴》在编辑过程中得到了国务院有关部委的大力支持和合作，我们在此表示衷心感谢。

《中国科技统计年鉴》编辑部

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General

1-1 国家财政科技支出 (1980-1997)

Government Expenditure for Science and Technology

单位: 亿元

(100,000,000 yuan)

年份 Year	国家财政 预算内支出 Total Government Budgetary Expenditure	国家财政 科技拨款 Appropriation for Science and Technology	科学事业费 Operating Expenses	科技三项费 Expenses for Three Sums of Science and Technology	科研基建费 Expenses for Capital Construction for Scientific Research	其 他 Others	科技拨款 占财政总支出 的比重 As % of Total Government Budgetary Expenditure
1980	1228.83	64.59	20.95	27.33	11.32	4.99	5.3
1981	1138.41	61.58	22.72	24.12	10.46	4.28	5.4
1982	1229.98	65.29	23.85	26.39	11.17	3.88	5.3
1983	1409.52	79.03	26.66	35.42	10.59	6.36	5.6
1984	1701.02	94.72	32.28	42.45	13.04	6.95	5.6
1985	2004.25	102.59	32.00	44.35	18.83	7.41	5.1
1986	2204.91	112.57	34.56	49.63	20.30	8.08	5.1
1987	2262.18	113.79	29.50	50.60	22.87	10.82	5.0
1988	2491.21	121.12	35.65	54.05	19.70	11.72	4.9
1989	2823.78	127.87	38.45	59.13	17.91	12.38	4.5
1990	3083.59	139.12	44.44	63.48	17.47	13.73	4.5
1991	3386.62	160.69	54.15	73.32	18.40	14.82	4.7
1992	3742.20	189.26	57.16	89.41	24.55	18.14	5.1
1993	4642.30	225.61	65.59	106.56	33.95	19.51	4.9
1994	5792.62	268.25	87.90	114.22	36.06	30.07	4.6
1995	6823.72	302.36	96.86	136.02	38.00	31.48	4.4
1996	7937.55	352.55	109.66	155.01	52.47	35.41	4.4
1997	9233.56	394.28	130.30	172.98	55.00	36.00	4.3

1-2 国家财政教育支出 (1980-1997)

Government Expenditure for Education

单位: 亿元

(100,000,000 yuan)

年份 Year	国家财政 预算内支出 Total Government Budgetary Expenditure (A)	国家财政性 教育经费 Government Expenditure for Education (B)	国家财政 预算内教育支出 Budgetary Expenditure for Education (C)	教育支出占国民 生产总值的比重 As % of GNP (B/GNP)	教育支出占 国家财政支出的比重 As % of Government Expenditure (C/A)
1980	1228.8		108.2		8.81
1981	1138.4		117.6		10.33
1982	1230.0		133.2		10.83
1983	1409.5		151.9		10.78
1984	1701.0		179.8		10.57
1985	2004.2		227.9		11.37
1986	2204.9		270.4		12.26
1987	2262.2		285.9		12.64
1988	2491.2		340.7		13.68
1989	2823.8	503.9	397.7	3.15	14.08
1990	3083.6	548.7	433.9	3.10	14.07
1991	3386.6	617.8	459.7	3.02	13.57
1992	3742.2	728.7	538.7	2.65	14.40
1993	4642.3	867.8	644.4	2.52	13.88
1994	5792.6	1174.7	884.0	2.62	15.26
1995	6823.7	1411.5	1028.4	2.08	15.07
1996	7937.5	1671.7	1211.9	2.50	15.27
1997	9233.6	1862.5	1357.7	2.54	14.70

1-3 全国科技活动机构 (1991-1997)

Science and Technology Research Bodies

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 Year	从事科技活动 机构数 Total Number	科研院所 Research Institutions	大中型工业企业属 技术开发机构 Technical Development Institutions Affiliated to Large and Medium-sized Enterprises	高等院校属 研究与发展机构 R&D Institutions Affiliated to Higher Education
1991	19839	8188	8792	2859
1992	20431	7989	9432	3010
1993	21484	7920	10449	3115
1994	23606	7805	12499	3302
1995	24985	7721	13107	3431
1996	23610	7636	12033	3398
1997	22531	7558	11142	3343

1-4 全国科技活动人员 (1991-1997)

Personnel Engaged on Science and Technology Activities

单位: 人

(person)

年 份 Year	科技活动 人员总数 Total Number	科学家 工程师 Scientists and Engineers	占科技活动 人员总数比重 As % of Total Number
1991	2286411	1320944	57.8
1992	2270389	1372037	60.4
1993	2452052	1372012	56.0
1994	2575869	1538758	59.7
1995	2624734	1553943	59.2
1996	2903153	1687844	58.1
1997	2885690	1667767	57.8