

2018 全国大学生英语竞赛辅导系列

全国大学生 英语竞赛 B类(英语专业) 综合指南与高分突破(第3版)



清华大学 赵晓敏 主编
北京大学 张艳霜

权威专家联袂，精辟阐明历年命题思路(2011~2017年共11套真题)，把握命题脉搏
集锦荟萃，破解奥妙，切实提高综合应试能力



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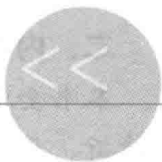
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前言

PREFACE



全国大学生英语竞赛是经教育部有关部门批准举办的全国唯一的大学英语综合能力竞赛活动。本竞赛旨在配合教育部高等教育教学水平评估工作,贯彻落实教育部关于大学英语教学改革精神,促进大学生英语水平的全面提高,激发大学生学习英语的兴趣,鼓励英语学习成绩优秀的大学生成绩更上一层楼。

本竞赛分 A、B、C、D 四个类别,全国各高校研究生及本、专科所有年级学生均可自愿报名参加。A 类考试适用于研究生参加;B 类考试适用于英语专业本、专科学生参加;C 类考试适用于非英语专业本科生参加;D 类考试适用于体育类和艺术类本科生和非英语专业高职高专类学生参加。本竞赛面向大多数学生,提倡“重在参与”的奥林匹克精神,坚持自愿报名参加的原则,避免仅仅选拔“尖子”参加竞赛,而把大多数学生排除在竞赛之外的做法。

为了帮助考生参加全国大学生英语竞赛取得好成绩,并同时提高英语的综合运用能力,我们根据全国大学生英语竞赛最新的命题依据、出题方向以及相关考试用书等,编写了全国大学生英语竞赛考试辅导系列。

本套辅导用书如下:

- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 A 类(研究生)历年真题精解与标准模拟考场》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类(英语专业)历年真题精解与标准模拟考场》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 C 类(本科生)历年真题精解与标准模拟考场》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 D 类(专科生)历年真题精解与标准模拟考场》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 A 类(研究生)综合指南与高分突破》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类(英语专业)综合指南与高分突破》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 C 类(本科生)综合指南与高分突破》
- 《全国大学生英语竞赛 D 类(专科生)综合指南与高分突破》

本书精准把握考试命脉,深谙考试重点难点,自问世后深受广大师生的一致好评。此次书中增加了 2017 年最新真题,内容更加丰富,实为帮助考生夺取高分的不二之选。

本书的编写特点如下:

一、作者权威,具有丰富的命题、阅卷和授课经验

本书作者长期从事全国大学生英语竞赛命题、阅卷与辅导工作,深谙命题规律和考试动态,从而使本书具有极高的权威性与实用性。

二、内容特色鲜明,贴合考生实际需求

本书全面吸收了同类图书的优点,每种题型都包括考情基本分析、核心考点精析、历年真题链接、同步辅导与强化训练等内容。基本考情分析,帮助考生理解该类题型的考试基本情况;核心考点精析,讲解了该题型在考试中的考查重点;历年真题链接,紧承核心考点精析之后使讲解的考试要点在真题中得以体现,易于考生理解又使其印象深刻;同步辅导与强化训练起到巩固和强化的作用。这样的编排设计使学生对知识点理解更透彻、记忆更牢固,学习效率大大提高。

本书一定会成为立志参加大学生英语竞赛的莘莘学子的良师益友。好的学习方法、好的辅导老师、好的辅导教材以及好的学习热情,是必不可少的成功要素。我们的精益求精和热情付出,恰恰是广大考生迫切需要和殷切期待的。

限于水平和时间,书中疏漏在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

于北大燕园

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说明：本书包含 2011 ~ 2017 年共 11 套真题，其中 2011 ~ 2013 年真题及详解，请登录 www.sinopec-press.com (读者服务 - 资源下载) 下载学习。





第一部分 全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类考试综合指南

第一章 考试简介

全国大学生英语竞赛(National English Contest for College Students, 简称 NECCS)是经教育部有关部门批准举办的全国唯一的大学英语综合能力竞赛活动。本届竞赛是第十三届全国大学生英语竞赛。

一、竞赛宗旨与目的

本竞赛旨在配合教育部高等教育教学水平评估工作,贯彻落实教育部关于大学英语教学改革精神,促进大学生英语水平的全面提高,激发广大大学生学习英语的兴趣,鼓励英语学习成绩优秀的大学生。开展此项竞赛活动,有助于全面展示全国各高校大学英语教学水平和教学改革成果,保证高校教学水平评估有关大学英语教学的各项指标的落实,有助于学生夯实和扩展英语基础知识和基本技能,全面提高大学生英语综合运用能力,推动全国大学英语教学上一个新台阶。

二、组织领导

本竞赛由教育部高等学校大学外语教学指导委员会和高等学校大学外语教学研究会联合主办,成立由高等学校大学外语教学指导委员会和高等学校大学外语教学研究会主要领导成员、资深专家以及各省(自治区、直辖市)大学外语教学研究会会长组成的全国大学生英语竞赛组织委员会(以下简称全国竞赛组委会)。全国竞赛组委会下设办公室,具体负责竞赛的各项赛务组织工作和一系列后续活动。各省(自治区、直辖市)大学外语教学研究会和各高校外语系(部、室)应积极争取有关教育行政部门的支持,成立相应的竞赛组织机构,做好竞赛的各项工作。

三、参赛对象

本竞赛分 A、B、C、D 四个类别。A 类考试适用于研究生参加;B 类考试适用于英语专业本科学生参加;C 类考试适用于非英语专业本科生参加;D 类考试适用于体育类和艺术类本科生和非英语专业高职高专类学生。



第二章 题型概述

综合考察历年全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类试题可以发现,命题结构、考题形式以及内容难度体现出稳中求变、变中求稳的趋势。虽然年度之间的出题形式和考题难度会有所差异,但总体来看差别不大。这有利于全国大学生英语竞赛适应当前大学生英语学习的实际情况,也有利于调动全国大学生积极参与到竞赛中来。

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类试题答题时间为 120 分钟,总分为 150 分。考题内容共包括如下 8 个部分:

1. 听力

听力部分包括 4 部分内容,分别为短对话、采访、短新闻和复合式听写。共设置 30 道小题,每题 1 分,共 30 分。答题时间为 25 分钟。

2. 词汇与人文知识多项选择

词汇与结构部分共设置 15 道小题,每题 1 分,共 15 分。答题时间为 15 分钟。

3. 完形填空

完形填空部分为 1 篇文章,设置 10 道小题,每题 1 分,共 10 分。答题时间为 10 分钟。

4. 阅读理解

阅读理解部分的题型包括单项选择、对错判断、补全句子、简短问答、摘要填空。共设置 20 道小题,每题 2 分,总分 40 分。答题时间为 20 分钟。

5. 翻译

2013 年起翻译部分为中译英,翻译 5 个句子,10 分。答题时间为 10 分钟。

6. 改错

改错题共设 10 道小题,每题 1 分,共 10 分。答题时间为 10 分钟。

7. 智力测试

智力测试部分共设置 5 道小题,每题 1 分,共 5 分。答题时间为 5 分钟。

8. 写作

写作部分包括应用文写作和议论文写作两个部分。其中应用文写作分值为 10 分,答题时间为 10 分钟。议论文写作分值为 20 分,答题时间为 20 分钟。



第二部分 同步强化训练与 高分突破

第一章 听力

第一节 基本考情分析

全国大学生英语竞赛 B 类试题听力部分主要考查考生的听力理解能力和口语交际能力。命题形式主要包括短对话、采访、短新闻和复合式听写四类。对于考生的能力考查主要有以下四个方面：

1. 信息理解

考生应善于捕捉所听到的信息，尤其是细节信息，如数字、时间、地点、国别等。这是历年试题设置的重要考点之一，也是不可回避的重点所在。

2. 归纳概括

考生对所听到的短文应具备总体理解概括的能力，如听到的是什么事情、事件的主要情节等。这也是历年考题中的常见重要考点。这类试题不仅仅是对信息点的提取捕捉，而是需要对听到的零散的信息点进行逻辑归纳方能形成对全文的概括。

3. 观点倾向

就是要对说话者所持有的基本观点或态度倾向有一个正确的体会和了解。这类试题不同于信息理解，也不同于归纳概括，而是要结合对说话者的隐含语义、语音语调、情绪状态等进行理解把握。

4. 推理判断

前三类试题的难度基本可以理解为是逐步加大的。推理判断试题的出现频率相对于前三类试题要低一些，但也是不可忽视的考点之一。这类试题的难度也是最大的，它不仅仅要求考生对原文有一个全面细致的理解，而且还要在这个基础上进行推理判断，得出正确的结论。也就是说，答案不在听力原文之中，而在听力原文之外，所以难度也相对高一些。

第二节 核心考点精析

1. 短对话

短对话通常为听力理解部分的第一小节部分，通常给出 5 个相互独立的简短对话，考生听完每个对话之后即可从备选项中选出正确答案。考生需要注意的是，给出的 5 个简短对话的内容是互不相干的。

◆ 例题:

*In this section, you will hear **five** short conversations. Each conversation will be read only **once**. At the end of each conversation, there will be a **fifteen-second** pause. During the pause, read the question and the four choices marked **A, B, C** and **D**, and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the answer sheet with a single line through the centre.*

【真题 1】

- A. He hasn't found a suitable one.
- B. He hasn't enough money.
- C. He prefers his old one.

【答案】A

【考点】会话内容理解

【解析】女士问男士为什么不搬住所。男士说还没有找到好的地方。A 项与之符合。

【干扰项分析】B 项“他资金不足”，C 项“他喜欢老地方”均不正确。

【难度等级】★★★

◆ 听力原文

W: Sam, are you thinking of moving to a better apartment?

W: Some day, yes. I've spent months searching for somewhere good.

Q: Why hasn't Sam moved to a new apartment yet?

【真题 2】

- A. In ten minutes.
- B. In fifteen minutes.
- C. In twenty minutes.

【答案】C

【考点】会话内容理解

【解析】男士的叔叔 10:15 到达，说话时刻为 9:55。所以男士的叔叔 20 分钟后到达。

【干扰项分析】A 项“10 分钟内”，B 项“15 分钟内”均不正确。

【难度等级】★★★

◆ 听力原文

M: What time is it. Jane? I've got to meet my uncle at the station at 10:15.

W: It's 9:55. You have to hurry up.

M: Gosh! I did not know it was that late.

Q: How soon will the man's uncle arrive?

2. 采访

采访通常为听力理解部分的第二小节部分。该部分通常给出两个采访，实质上也就是两个长对话，每个长对话之后附有 5 个问题，每个对话结束之后给出一定的答题时间。考生需要注意的是，每个长对话之后的 5 个问题都是围绕着相应对话内容而提出的，这一点可以作为解题的一个思路。

◆ 例题:

In this section, you will hear two interviews. Each interview will be read only once. At the end



of each interview, there will be a pause. During the pause, read the five questions, each with three choices marked A, B and C, and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the **Answer Sheet** with a single line through the centre.

6. Why was Jonas Day invited to the studio for the interview?
- A. He is a close friend of Madonna.
B. He is an expert in student journalism.
C. He has just won an award for writing an article about Madonna.
7. When and where is Madonna born?
- A. In 1968; in Detroit.
B. In 1958; in Rochester.
C. In 1958; in New York.
8. What is one thing most people don't associate with Madonna?
- A. She is chief executive of an entertainment company.
B. She prefers making records to films.
C. She is not concerned about media attention.
9. What was Madonna's reaction to the bad publicity about her private life?
- A. She was angry.
B. She simply ignored it.
C. She was surprised.
10. Why did she want Michael Jackson's manager to be her manager too?
- A. She knew he was associated with many record producers.
B. She was impressed by what he had done for Michael Jackson.
C. She wanted to be more famous than Michael Jackson.

◆ 【答案与解析】

6. 【答案】C

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】女士提及乔纳斯·戴并说他写的关于麦当娜的文章获奖了。故正确答案为 A 项。

【干扰项分析】A 项“乔纳斯·戴是麦当娜的密友”，B 项“乔纳斯·戴是学生报道方面的专家”均不符合对话内容。

【难度等级】★★★

7. 【答案】B

【考点】具体信息归纳

【解析】女士说麦当娜于 1958 年生于底特律，男士补充说是在一个叫做罗切斯特的地方。故正确答案为 B 项。

【干扰项分析】A 项“1968 年；底特律”，C 项“1958 年；纽约”均不相符。

【难度等级】★★★

8. 【答案】A

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】男士提到大多数人想不到的是麦当娜是一家大型娱乐公司的总裁。正确答案为 A 项。



【干扰项分析】B 项“麦当娜喜欢做电影记录”，C 项“麦当娜不关注媒体”均不符合对话内容。

【难度等级】★★★

9. 【答案】C

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】男士提到，麦当娜说报纸上的报道让自己大吃一惊。正确答案为 C 项。

【干扰项分析】A 项“麦当娜感到很愤怒”，B 项“麦当娜不屑一顾”均不相符。

【难度等级】★★★

10. 【答案】B

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】女士话语中提及麦当娜曾经自问世界上最伟大的演员的经纪人是谁，答案当然是迈克尔·杰克逊的经纪人了。据此可知麦当娜对迈克尔·杰克逊的经纪人的行为感到赞赏。故正确答案为 B 项。

【干扰项分析】A 项“麦当娜知道迈克尔·杰克逊的经纪人和很多唱片制作人有交往”，C 项“麦当娜想超越迈克尔·杰克逊的名气”均不正确。

【难度等级】★★★

◆ 听力原文

*In this section, you will hear two interviews. Each interview will be read only once. At the end of each interview, there will be a pause. During the pause, read the five questions, each with three choices marked A, B and C, and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the **Answer Sheet** with a single line through the centre.*

W: In the studio today, we had Jonas Day, who's just won an award for student journalism with an article about Madonna for his college newspaper. Jonas, welcome! I believe Madonna herself ring to congratulate you.

M: It's true that I had a letter from her PR Company, but I didn't speak to her myself.

W: So let's start the beginning. She was born in Detroit in 1958. Is that right?

M: Actually, at a place called Rochester.

W: All right, OK. Tell us how her career took off.

M: Well, of course the thing most people don't associate with Madonna is the fact that she is chief executive of a large company called Maverick Entertainment which is a multi-million dollar company and dares her more than her records and films.

W: Yes, her image is certainly different, isn't it? She's had a lot of bad publicity about her private life, hasn't she?

M: She said at the time that what they said in the newspapers took her by surprise. She believed her life to be totally under control. Everything she had ever done has been carefully planned. You know, in order to get a record contract when she came to New York, she went to clubs where she knew record producers went. She even managed to get an appointment with the head of Sier Records when he was in hospital. He reckoned she was a very determined lady.



W: I heard a similar story about how she got a manager. Apparently she asked herself who managed the biggest act in the world. And of course that was Michael Jackson's manager. And she decided she wanted him to manage her too. She just walked into his office and told him.

M: Well, there you have it: determination, charm, intelligence and above all, talent.

3. 新闻

新闻通常为听力理解部分的第三小节部分。该部分通常包括5个短新闻，各个短新闻之间的内容互不干扰，考生可分别思考作答。

◆ 例题:

*In this section, you will hear **five** short news items. Each item will be read only **once**. After each item, there will be a pause. During the pause, read the question and the three choices marked **A, B** and **C**, and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the **answer sheet** with a single line through the centre.*

1. When did the bomb go off in a popular market in central Baghdad?
A. Late in the evening.
B. At mid-morning.
C. Late in the afternoon.
2. What's the purpose of the Amber Alert Program?
A. To report the number of children missing in the U. S. every year.
B. To help find the children who are believed to have been abducted.
C. To find out the reasons why children are kidnapped in the U. S.
3. How many villages have been involved in the inter-communal fighting in Chad?
A. Fewer than 8. B. About 10. C. Over 20.
4. What is the best tactic when you're caught up by a rolling wave of snow?
A. To create space around you.
B. To outrun the avalanche.
C. To leave the ski resort instantly.
5. What's the news item mainly talking about?
A. Development of medical technology.
B. Health care in California.
C. Health insurance in the U. S.

◆ 【答案与解析】

1. 【答案】B

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】新闻指出，证人说炸弹是在凌晨爆炸的。

【干扰项分析】A项“深夜”，C项“傍晚”均不正确。

【难度等级】★★★

2. 【答案】B



【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】新闻指出, Amber Alert 计划始创于 1996 年, 旨在救助被绑架的孩子。

【干扰项分析】A 项“报道每年美国失踪的孩子人数”, C 项“调查美国孩子被绑架的原因”均不准确。

【难度等级】★★★

3. 【答案】C

【考点】具体信息理解

【解析】新闻说, 乍得卷入冲突的 20 多个村庄有 1 万人以上逃离家园。题目问的是有多少个村庄, 故选 C 项。

【干扰项分析】A 项“不到 8 个”, B 项“约 10 个”均不准确。

【难度等级】★★★★

4. 【答案】A

【考点】细节信息理解

【解析】新闻最后一句说, 最好的办法就是在周围挖出一片空间。

【干扰项分析】B 项“逃离雪崩”, C 项“迅速离开滑雪场”均不正确。

【难度等级】★★★

5. 【答案】B

【考点】综合信息归纳

【解析】新闻说, 加利福尼亚健康署官员指出该州有六分之一的居民不能享受足够的医疗保障。由此可知新闻主题为加州的医疗保障问题。

【干扰项分析】A 项“医疗技术的发展”, C 项“美国的医疗保险”均不准确。

【难度等级】★★★★

◆ 听力原文

1. Iraqi police say the bomb tore through a popular market in central Baghdad where many kinds of animals are sold. Witnesses said the bomb went off at mid-morning, and was disguised to look like a box of pigeons. Late Thursday, sirens wailed, as emergency officials tried to care for the wounded after a bomb struck a mostly Shiite neighborhood in central Baghdad.

2. On average, 800,000 children are reported missing in the US every year, but only a small number of these are kidnappings. The Amber Alert Program was created in 1996 to help find children believed to be abducted. It is named after 9-year-old Amber Hagerman who was kid-napped and brutally murdered while riding her bicycle in Arlington, Texas.

3. The UN refugee agency says there has been a decrease in fighting between the Chadian army and the opposition forces. But it says inter-communal conflict continues in south-eastern parts of the country near the border with Sudan's Darfur region. UNHCR spokeswoman, Jennifer Pagonis says about 10,000 people have fled from more than 20 villages involved in the inter-communal fighting over the past three weeks. She says they are gathered in the village of Gas-sire, 8 kilometers north of the town of Goz Beida.

4. At many ski resorts, crews triggers small snowslides deliberately before conditions become dangerous. But if a large avalanche develops, anyone caught in the snow's path should know it is



impossible to outrun an avalanche. If you are caught up by a rolling wave of snow, the best tactic is to create the space around you, by “swimming through the snow”.

5. California health officials say one sixth of the state residents have no access to adequate health care. This is due to skyrocketing medical costs and the high cost of health insurance. Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger summed up the problem this way, “California has, as you all know, the best care, with the best medical technology in the entire world, but the problem is the delivery.”

4. 听写或笔记填空

该考查形式通常为听力理解的第四小节部分。该部分对听力能力的要求较高,考生需要准确地听出各个考查点的空缺内容。对全文的理解把握能力也很重要,但不可根据自己对文章的理解去答题。准确的听出原文内容是关键。

◆ 例题:

*In this section, you will hear a short passage. There are ten missing words or phrases in it. Fill in the blanks with the exact words you hear on the tape. Remember to write the answers on the **Answer Sheet**.*

Every traveler has a tale to tell about bad driving. These are usually exaggerated(1) _____ of life on the main streets of cities where the motorists are crazy and traffic lights are treated as colorful(2) _____.

It all happened on a Sunday April morning. I(3) _____ my intention to turn left into a side road and paused as the oncoming traffic cleared. But as I drove across the road, an elderly man driving a battered Renault 12 chose to overtake me(4) _____ pass on the inside. There was a fearful bang and my car was pushed sideways. I felt groggy and braised and was taken to hospital in the back seat of a police car. There my spleen was removed. Fortunately, though, my recovery was steady and(5) _____.

But that's not the end of the tale. Yes, I had taken out insurance and it covered my medical expenses, (6) _____ while I recovered and my flights home. However, as always, there was a catch to it. I had(7) _____ hired my car from a backstreet firm called Kavis that had been recommended by the hotel front desk. I was assured that I had full insurance cover, but Kavis (8) _____ my credit card £ 800 on the day of the accident. My solicitor took advice on the form I had signed. Being in a hurry at the time, I hadn't(9) _____ to get it translated.

“Mr. Balmer was stupid to sign this document,” it read. I(10) _____ with a smile. After all, I am still alive!

◆ 答案

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. accounts | 2. decorations | 3. signaled | 4. rather than |
| 5. complete | 6. accommodation | 7. foolishly | 8. charged |
| 9. bothered | 10. paid up | | |

◆ 听力原文

Every traveler has a tale to tell about bad driving. These are usually exaggerated accounts of life on the main streets of cities where the motorists are crazy and traffic lights are treated as colorful

decorations.

It all happened on a Sunday April morning. I signaled my intention to turn left into a side road and paused as the oncoming traffic cleared.

But as I drove across the road, an elderly man driving a battered Renault 12 chose to overtake me rather than pass on the inside. There was a fearful bang and my car was pushed sideways. I felt groggy and bruised and was taken to hospital in the back seat of a police car. There my spleen was removed. Fortunately, though, my recovery was steady and complete.

But that's not the end of the tale. Yes, I had taken out insurance and it covered my medical expenses, accommodation while I recovered and my flights home. However, as always, there was a catch to it. I had foolishly hired my car from a backstreet firm called Kavis that had been recommended by the hotel front desk. I was assured that I had full insurance cover, but Kavis charged my credit card £ 800 on the day of the accident. My solicitor took advice on the form I had signed. Being in a hurry at the time, I hadn't bothered to get it translated. "Mr. Balmer was stupid to sign this document," it read. I paid up with a smile. After all, I am still alive!

第三节 历年真题链接

2017 年初赛试题

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (5 marks)

*In this section, you will hear **five** short conversations. Each conversation will be read only **once**. At the end of each conversation, there will be a **fifteen-second** pause. During the pause, read the question and the four choices marked **A**, **B**, **C** and **D**, and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the answer sheet with a single line through the centre.*

- What does the woman say about the hotel the man will stay at?
A. It offers free meals and beverages. B. It provides free airport pick-ups.
C. It is a newly restored country villa. D. It is located near the city center.
- What's the man's attitude toward advertising?
A. Neutral. B. Positive. C. Negative. D. Indifferent.
- Why can't the man request a loan?
A. He isn't the bank's regular customer.
B. He hasn't got a full-time job.
C. He has provided false information.
D. He has a terrible credit score.
- What are tourists supposed to do during an eco-tour?
A. Exploit the resources as fully as possible.
B. Help protect the local environment.