部高考英语词汇必背

图解分类速记

主编:蔡波



图解趣记

直击高考



新高考英语词汇APP



新高考英语词汇必背

图解分类速记

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BOOK FEATURES

编写背景》紧跟新高考改革方案

《新高考英语词汇必背图解分类速记》基于新高考英语改革方案编写,以高考英语大纲词汇标准为基础,同时兼顾全国多家出版社出版的高中英语教材词汇,提炼出近 2000 个核心高频单词和 1000 多个核心高频短语,为高考考生提供准确无误的备考词汇表,是高考备考的标准参考书。

编写理念 分类图解 趣味背单词

本书词汇按照主题对高频词汇进行分类归纳记忆,全书以"图解记忆+专项训练"为主轴,辅以例句、音标、短语搭配、同义词、反义词、同音词、历年考点解析等多种方式增强记忆力,同时让学单词、背单词和练习巩固深度结合,有效提升学习效率。

核心特色 立体化排版 交互式学习

本书采用立体化排版,把词汇学习内容和微信移动端深度结合起来, 图书以图解记忆为主,移动端以录音、视频和趣味练习等动态记忆方式为主体,并将游戏学习引入进来,让考生体验到移动互联时代手机学习的乐趣, 真正有效提升学单词、记单词的效率,实现快乐学英语,轻松背单词!

作者背景》中小学英语备考资深作者

本书主编蔡波(外交学院英语专业硕士研究生)具有丰富的中小学教研和图书编写经验,十多年来一直服务于一线,她把新高考的教学要求和真题数据、历年出题趋势进行了深度剖析,本书是其精心编写的作品之一。

本书副主编周波澜(中北大学副教授、英语语言文学硕士生导师)从事 英语教学研究和英语培训工作十余年,在英语教学、科研以及英语备考辅导 方面积累了丰富经验,本书即是其重要成果之一。

BOOK FEATURES

全媒体趣背单词, 扫码听录音

紧跟新高考, 瞄准考试

about, around, round

作副词时,都含"四处""遍地"的意思。 about 是常用词,如: look about 四处看。

- · around 具有 about 的基本意思, 因此 look about = look around, 但在下列短语里, around 没有 about 正式, 如: travel around 各处旅行。
- · round 和 around 在非正式用法中可以互 换, 但一般用 round 时更简练。在正式 用语中,一般用 round 指"旋转",而用 around 指"处处、到处"。

She turned round at such a noise.

听到这样的吵声,她回头看。

I have been looking for it all around.

我到处都找过了。

- · 另外, 英式英语中用 round 的地方, 美式 英语倾向于用 around。
- [革] Winter comes round. 冬天来了。
- [姜] Winter comes around. 冬天来了。

above all, after all, at all

• above all 意为 "尤其是" "首先" "最重要 的是",常位于句首或句中,作插入语,起



医疗保健

微信扫码听录音



operate

/'ppareit/ v. 做手术; 运转, 操作; 经营, 营业 (现在分词 operating)

The doctor operated yesterday.

那位医生昨天做手术了。

Until his death in 1986, Greenwood owned and operated a number of chain supermarkets. 1986年去世前,格林伍德一直拥有并经营着 很多家连锁超市。



choke /tfauk/

v 窒息·使哽咽·阳塞, 塞满

The coffee was almost too hot to swallow and made him choke for a moment.

咖啡烫得几乎咽不下去, 呛得他好一会儿喘 不讨气来.

The drain was choked with leaves.



手的动作

微信扫码听录音



spear

/spiə(r)/ v. 用矛刺, 用尖物刺穿 n. 矛, 枪, 梭镖

- They were spearing fish in the stream. 他们正在小河中叉鱼。
- The spear pierced the lion's heart. 矛刺穿了狮子的心脏。



忠于

hold

/hauld/

v. 拿, 抱, 握住: 容纳, 包含: 举行, 进行 n. 抓,握,拿,支撑

- One CD-ROM disk can hold over 20 songs. 一张 CD 光盘能容纳 20 多首歌。
- He released his hold on my hand. 他松开了我的手。
- 1 ① contain 包含 ② possess 占有 ③ enjoy 欣
- 🔡 ① hold out for sth. 坚持要求 ② hold up 支 撑③ hold down 保住 (工作)④ hold to 坚信;
- We want to rent a bus which can people for our trip to Beijing.

A. being

分类记忆, 专项训练

词汇专项训练(一)

一、単項选择額 1. It is wrong to judge people according to 9. There is no C. behavior D. background 2. Joe's friends all have a new bicycle, and he 10. The radio stops working because the

wants one, too. A. badly B. verv

C. quite D. barely 3. Riding a bike helps develop a child's sense 11. We will never forget the great _____ we

B. blank

C halance D behavior There is a on smoking, you know.

A. permit B. ban C. limit D. basis 5. In order to save one or two pence, he is

always shoppers. A. bargaining with B. dealing with D. basing on

6. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still

C. base D. basic for their belief that the sun is the center of the universe. A. ban B. reason C. basis D. back

battery is _____. A. slow B. flat C. below D. behind

fought against SARS in 2003. A. battle B. war

C. fight D. struggle 4. Why not put your cigarettes away, John? 12. -Mum, it is nice weather. I want to skate this afternoon.

-Don't you think the ice on the lake is too thin to your weight? B. bear A. stand

C. catch D. become 13. Your football team ours on Sunday, but we the game yesterday

afternoon.

A. beat: beat B. beat; won

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高考核心高频词汇





动作行为

微信扫码听录音



replace

/ri'pleis/

v. 取代;更换,更新;把·····放回原处(现在分词 replacing)

Metal is being <u>replaced</u> by plastic in most cases.

多数情况下都用塑料替代金属。

M Students are required to replace the books after reading.

同学们须将读完后的书放回原处。

5 substitute 替代



roll

/rəul/

v. 滚动; 打滚 n. 卷, 卷轴 面包圈, 小圆面包; 卷状物

- **例** The ball <u>rolled</u> into the net. 球滚进了网里。
- **囫** We bought a <u>roll</u> of wallpaper. 我们买了一卷墙纸。
- **⑥** ① schedule 安排,计划 ② chart 图表③ spin 纺、(使) 快速旋转
- 腦 roll in 大量涌进



sharpen

/ˈʃɑːpən/

v. (使)变锐利,削尖;加强,加重;提高,改善

- **劉** You need to <u>sharpen</u> your pencil first. 你应该先削尖你的笔。
- **図** You can <u>sharpen</u> your skills with rehearsal. 排练可以让技巧更加纯熟。



sink

/siŋk/

v. 下沉; 使受挫

n. 洗涤槽, 污水槽

- ✓ A small leak will <u>sink</u> a great ship.一个小漏洞可能弄沉一艘大轮船。
- **囫** He filled the kitchen <u>sink</u> with water. 他将厨房的水槽注满水。
- 反 float 漂浮, 浮动
- 醫 sink into 恶化,陷入更糟糕状态



gather

/ˈgæðə(r)/

v. 聚集; 采集

② On weekends, we gathered around the tea set drinking and talking.

周末的时候,我们围坐在茶桌旁,边喝茶边聊天。

We gathered enough firewood to last the hight.

我们捡拾了足够的木柴来度过这个夜晚。

- 1 accumulate 积累 ② collect 收集,搜集 ③ pile 堆 ④ conclude 完成,结束 ⑤ judge 判 断,断定
- around the fire, the tourists danced with the local people.

A. Gather

B. To gather

C. Gathering

D. To be gathering

圖 句意为:游客们围绕在火堆旁边,与当地人一起跳舞。gather 的动作由 the tourists 执行,用主动形式,并与 dance 同时进行,故选 C,表示伴随情况。



switch

/switf/

v. 改变:交换

n. 开关, 电闸; 改变, 转变

- We had to make a switch in our arrangements. 我们不得不对我们的安排做些变动。
- Me didn't bother to switch on the light. 他懒得去开灯。
- 图 switch on 开(灯、收音机等)



arise

/əˈraɪz/

v. 起来, 升起; 出现(过去式 arose; 过去分词 arisen; 现在分 词 arising)

I arose from the chair when my mom entered the room.

当妈妈走进房间时,我从椅子上站了起来。

- These problems arose from his mistakes. 这些问题是由于他的错误而引起的。
- 近 lift 举起,抬起



desert v./dr[']z3:t/遗弃,放弃;逃跑 n /'dezat/沙漠, 荒漠

Mever desert your friends when they are in trouble.

不要在朋友困难的时候抛弃他们。

Officers who deserted in time of war were punished severely.

战争期间开小差的军官受到了严惩。

- mabandon 放弃, 抛弃
- 同音词 dessert 甜点



leak

v. 漏, 渗: 泄露, 走漏

- M There is a leak in our boat. 我们的船漏了。
- Me admitted that he had leaked the news to the press.

他承认将消息泄露给新闻界。



existence

/ig'zistəns/

n. 存在; 生活, 生活方式

- Me never doubts the existence of God. 他从未质疑过上帝的存在。
- M These poor people are battling for their existence.

这些穷人正在为生存而斗争。



n. & v. 毁坏, 损害

- The boy damaged his used toys on purpose. 那个男孩故意损坏他的旧玩具。
- M This could cause serious damage to the person's reputation.

这可能会严重损害那个人的声誉。

⑤ ① break 打破(断, 碎)② destroy 破坏, 毁 坏③ruin 毁坏④injure损害,伤害⑤harm 伤害



adjust

/ə'dʒʌst/

v. 调整:适应:整理

We must constantly adjust the amount of supply.

我们必须不断调节供给的数量。

- He adjusted himself to the new conditions. 他适应了新条件。
- Ⅲ ① adapt 使适应 ② suit 适合
- 图 adjust to 适应



adjustment

/ə'dʒʌstmənt/

n. 调整

- I've made a few adjustments to the design. 我给设计做了些调整。
- M You can make any adjustment where nece-

有必要的话您可以做任何调整。



award

/ə'wɔ:d/ v. 授予, 奖励 n. 奖品, 奖励

She was <u>awarded</u> the prize for her excellent performance in the film.

她因在电影里的精彩表现而获奖。

- **囫** He was nominated for the Best Actor <u>Award</u>. 他获得最佳演员奖提名。
- 近 ① reward 奖赏 ② present 礼物,赠品



collect

/kəˈlekt/

v. 收集, 搜集 a. 由受话人付费的

1 It's amazing how I <u>collected</u> so much stuff over the years.

我竟然日积月累地收集了这么多东西,真令 人惊叹。

- M She received a <u>collect</u> phone call from Alan. 她接到一个艾伦打来的付费电话。
- 匠 ① accumulate 积累 ② gather 聚集 ③ pile 堆



focus

/ˈfəʊkəs/

v. 使聚焦; 使集中 (现在分词 focusing 或 focussing) n. 焦点; 焦距; 聚光点 (复 focuses 或 foci)

This report helped people to <u>focus</u> on the issue of refugees.

该报告促使人们关注难民这一问题。

The <u>focus</u> should be on the information itself, not the design of the table.

注意力应当集中在数据本身,而不是在表格 的设计上。

- 远 concentrate 集中,全神贯注
- 窗 focus on 集中(精力)于
- George is going to talk about the geography of his country, but I'd rather he _____ more on its culture.

A. focus **B. focused** C. would focus D. had focused

解 would rather 后应用动词的过去式表示虚拟

语气,表示与现在时间相反。



rescue

/'reskju:/ v. & n. 营救,援救(现在分词 rescuing)

Firemen <u>rescued</u> 20 people from the burning building.

消防员从着火的房子里救出了20个人。

An earthquake <u>rescue</u> was under way shortly after it happened.

地震发生后不久救援就开始了。



irrigation

/ˌɪrɪˈgeɪʃn/

n. 灌溉

Without <u>irrigation</u>, the crops in dry regions won't grow well.

没有灌溉的话,干旱地区的作物很难生长。

The rivers merge just south of a vital <u>irrigation</u> system.

就在一个重要的灌溉系统的南边,这些河流 交汇在一起。



reserve

/r1'z3:v/

n. 储备 v. 预定; 保留, 贮备

M The Gulf has large oil <u>reserves</u>. 海湾地区有大量石油储备。

 $\boxed{\textbf{M}}$ He has <u>reserved</u> a table at the restaurant for us.

他已经在饭店为我们预订了桌位。

- **近** preserve 保护
- i'd prefer to _____ my judgement until I find all the evidence.

A. show

B. express

C. pass

D. reserve

■ 句意为:我宁愿保留我的判断,直到我发现所有的证据。reserve 意为保留、贮备,即推迟、留到以后,与后面的 until 相一致。



download

/ daun'laud/

n. & v. (计算机用语)下载

Users can download the App by clicking the URL.

用户点击网页地址可以下载该应用。

Mhere can I download it? 我从哪里可以下载它?



prevent

/pri'vent/

v. 防止, 预防

M Further treatment will prevent the disease from worsening.

进一步的治疗将会预防疾病恶化。

Her death could have been prevented if she had seen the doctor early.

如果她早点去看医生的话,她可能就不会死 了。

远 bar 阻挡, 拦住;禁止

醫 prevent from 阻止; 防止



manage

/'mænid3/

v. 管理;设法对付;明智地使用 (现在分词 managing)

He managed his company very well. 他把公司经营得很好。

It is important to manage your time. 管理自己的时间很重要。

匠 govern 统治

Your house is always so neat—how do you it with three children?

A. manage

B. serve

C. adapt

D. construct

解 句意为: 你家里总是那么整洁——家里有 三个孩子, 你是怎么设法做到的? 表示设法 做成某事用 manage it。 serve 为……服务,接 待; adapt 使适应, 使适合; construct 建造、 构筑,构思。



invitation

/ invi'teisn/ n. 邀请,请帖

I visited Japan in 1985 at the invitation of the Foreign Minister.

应日本外相的邀请, 我于 1985 年访问了日本。

M She declined the invitation to his ex-boyfriend's wedding.

她拒绝了前男友婚礼的邀请。



suspension

/sə'spenfn/

n. 停职(或停学、停赛等); 延缓

The heavy snow led to the suspension of flights between Beijing and Taibei.

大雪造成了北京和台北之间的航班停运。

Two weeks suspension was imposed on her. 她被勒令停职两周。



inspire

/in'spaia(r)/

v. 鼓舞,激励;使产生(现在分词 inspiring)

We are the people whom you hope to inspire with lofty ideals.

我们就是你想用崇高的理想去激励鼓舞的人

M The crime was inspired by discrimination against women.

这一犯罪行为是由对女性的歧视引起的。

m excite 使兴奋, 使激动



SOW

/sau/ v. 播种

Det's sow our field with wheat. 让我们在田里种小麦吧。

It is too soon to sow yet. 现在还不到播种的时候。

同音词 sew 缝,缝制



evolution

/ˌiːvəˈluːʃn/

n. 进化,演化

These years witnessed the <u>evolution</u> of him from childhood to manhood.

这些年见证了他从孩童到成人的成长过程。

It has passed through an amazing procedure of evolution.

它经过了一个令人惊讶的进化过程。



request

/rɪˈkwest/

n. & v. 请求,要求

Their <u>request</u> for financial support was refused.

他们的资助请求被拒绝了。

The teacher <u>requested</u> him to leave the classroom.

老师要求他离开教室。

- ☑ ① application 申请 ② beg 请求,乞求,乞讨 ③ demand 要求 ④ require 需求 ⑤ pray 祈祷
- Don't respond to any emails _____ personal information, no matter how official they look.

A. searching

B. asking

C. requesting

D. questioning

圖 ask for sth. 和 request sth. 都可表示要求某事物,而 question sth. 意为对某事物提出质疑, search a place 表示搜某处。



undertake

/ˌʌndəˈteɪk/

v. 承担;承诺,答应(过去式 undertook;过去分词 undertaken; 现在分词 undertaking)

I undertook the arduous task of monitoring the elections.

我承担了监督选举的艰巨任务。

The professor <u>undertook</u> to edit the text himself.

那位教授答应亲自编辑正文的内容。



park

/pɑːk/ v. 停(车) n. 公园

- **Who parked** in front of our house? 谁把车停在了我们房子前?
- She walks with her husband around the <u>park</u> every day.

她每天和丈夫在公园散步。

As a new driver, I have to practise _____ the car in my small garage again and again.

A. parking

B. to park

C. parked

D. park



twist

/twist/

v. & n. 缠绕; 扭曲; 转动

- She twisted her hair to make a braid. 她把头发拧在一起,梳成辫子。
- ☑ The boy gave the lid a twist and it loosened.
 男孩拧了一下,盖子就松了。
- 1 ① bend 使弯曲 ② bow 鞠躬,弯腰行礼



reservation

/ˌrezəˈveɪʃn/

n. 预定: 保留意见, 疑惑

- 例 He had made a hotel <u>reservation</u> before we arrived. 我们到达之前他就预订了酒店。
- **W** We accepted the proposal without <u>reservation</u>. 我们完全接受这个建议。



appearance

/əˈpɪərəns/

n. 出现,露面;容貌,外表

At the <u>appearance</u> of the enemy, we started to attack.

敌人一出现,我们就发起攻击。

例 That house looks not bad in <u>appearance</u>. 那个房子外表看起来还不赖。

远 aspect 方面,方向



suit

/su:t/

v. 适合 n. 一套(衣服)

Buy a computer to <u>suit</u> your needs.

买一台适合你需求的电脑。

This suit is on hire.

这套衣服是供出租的。

- 匠 ① adapt 使适应 ② adjust 整理; 调整
- ③ clothing (总称)衣服 ④ garment 衣服
- ⑤ uniform 制服



correction

/kəˈrekʃn/

n. 改正

囫 I feel it necessary to make a <u>correction</u>. 我认为有必要修正一下。

I've made a few small <u>corrections</u> to your report.

我给你的报告做了几处小的修正。



miss

/mis/

n. 错过;未察觉;不理解;思念, 怀念

I narrowly <u>missed</u> hitting her.

我差一点打中她。

7 You'll be greatly missed when you leave.

你走了以后,我们会非常思念你的。 **3** —What do you think of the movie?

—It's fantastic. The only pity is that I _ the beginning of it.

A. missed

B. had missed D. would miss

C. miss

屬 通过语境知道错过这部电影的开头已经 发生,所以用一般过去时来表示已经发生的 动作。



revision

/rɪˈvɪʒn/

n. 复习, 温习; 修改, 修订

囫 I've got to do some history <u>revision</u> tonight. 今晚我得复习一下历史。

Me made some minor <u>revisions</u> to the report before printing it out.

在打印前他略微修改了一下报告。



bury /ˈberi/

v. 埋葬; 遮盖, 掩盖

They <u>buried</u> the general with full military honours.

他们以隆重的军葬礼将这位将军入葬。

例 He <u>buried</u> his face in the pillow. 他把脸埋在枕头里。



favour/favor

/'feivə(r)/

n. 恩惠, 好意, 帮助, 赞同, 支持

Mas you know, the little cat is in <u>favour</u> with Aunt Mary.

要知道,这只猫是深受玛丽大婶的宠爱。

Kissinger said he did not <u>favour</u> the view that his country should give lectures to sovereign countries about their own domestic evolution.

基辛格表示,他不赞同美国应该为主权国家 国内发展问题提供指导的观点。

⑥ ① benefit 利益 ② profit 利润, 盈利, 收益, 红利; 利益, 益处, 得益 ③ gain 获得

層 in favor 赞同, 支持



haircut /ˈheəkʌt/

例 I need a <u>haircut</u>. 我该理发了。

The barber gave him a beautiful haircut.

理发师给他做了个漂亮的发型。

त्रे त्रे त्रे absence /'æbsəns/

1 The reason for his absence was that he was sick.

他之所以缺席是因为他病了。

- He was released for the absence of evidence. 因为缺乏证据,他被释放了。
- III lack 缺乏,缺少
- 闇 in the absence of 由于缺乏



dismiss

V. 摒弃, 摒除; 遣散; 解散; 解雇; 吸回

I've dismissed her from my mind. 我挥去了对她的思念。

M He said defense lawyers would seek to dismiss the charges.

他说辩护律师将力图驳回这些指控。

fremove 移动,拿走,脱掉(衣服等)



opening

/ˈəʊpnɪŋ/ n 开放, 口子

Me will keep you informed of any job openings.

如果有工作机会我们会通知您。

I managed cutting an opening in the fence. 我终于在围栏上减开了一个口子。



- We apologize for the late arrival of the flight. 我们为航班误点表示歉意。
- A large number of the new arrivals are skilled professionals.

很多新来的人是技术熟练的专业人士。

反 departure 离开, 启程



substitute

/'sabstitju:t/ n. & v. 替代 (现在分词 substituting)

M There is no substitute for good food and exercise.

健康饮食和运动是无法替代的。

- I don't like to substitute for anyboby. 我不想替代任何人。
- 匯 replace 取代



obtain

v. 获得,得到

- It is difficult to obtain reliable evidence from him. 从他那儿很难获得可靠的证据。
- M Knowledge can also be obtained through practice.

从实践经验中也可获得知识。

Ⅲ ① acquire 获得,取得② gain 获得③ earn 挣得, 赚得 ④ secure 保护; 无忧虑的, 安全 的



make

/meik/

v. 制造, 做; 使变得, 使成为

n. (机器、设备等的)品牌,型号

M Let's make a chocolate cake! 我们做一块巧克力蛋糕吧!

This is a Swiss make of watch. 这是瑞士造手表。

- 匠 ① cause 使发生,引起 ② design 图案,图样, 样式
- More highways have been built in China, it much easier for people to travel form one place to another.

A. making

B. made

C. to make

D. having made

解 句意为:中国修建了越来越多的高速公路, 使人们更加方便地从一个地方到另外一个地 方。空格后面是 it, 说明是主动关系, 排除 B; 不能选择 C 的原因是 to do 作目的状语, 不符合句意; 答案选择 A, 表示结果。



- M He <u>attacked</u> the enemy with bare hands. 他赤手空拳地攻击敌人。
- **囫** She suddenly got a heart <u>attack</u>. 她突然心脏病发作了。
- 👿 ① defend 防守 ② defense 防御 ③ protection 保护



departure

/dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r)/ n. 离开, 启程; 背离, 违反

This would inevitably lead to his <u>departure</u> from the post of manager.

这将不可避免地导致他辞去经理一职。

It was a radical <u>departure</u> from cultural tradition.

这从根本上违背了文化传统。

园 arrival 到来,到达



presentation

/ prezn'teifn/ n. 演出;介绍,报告

- **例** Yesterday we went to a vivid <u>presentation</u>. 昨天,我们去观看了一场生动的表演。
- His <u>presentation</u> was very popular with the young.

他的报告深受年轻人欢迎。



protection /prəˈtekʃn/ n. 保护

The witness asked to be placed under police protection. 证人请求警方保护。

Our society must be able to provide <u>protection</u> for our children.

我们的社会一定要有能力为孩子们提供保护。

- 😡 attack 攻击,袭击
- 姤 shelter 掩蔽



sacrifice

/'sækrıfaıs/

v. 牺牲(现在分词 sacrificing)

n. 牺牲: 祭品

囫 The father <u>sacrificed</u> his life for his family. 父亲为了家人牺牲了生命。

囫 A calf was offered up as a <u>sacrifice</u> to the god. 向神祭献了一头小牛。



exchange

/iks'tseind3/

n. & v. 交换, 调换; 交流

We'll hold a meeting to <u>exchange</u> experience. 我们将开个会来交流经验。

Parents and children need to promote an open exchange of ideas.

父母和孩子需要促进开放的思想交流。



provide

/prəˈvaɪd/

v. 提供(现在分词 providing)

図 I'll be glad to <u>provide</u> you with my service. 我将很高兴为您提供服务。

She has four children to <u>provide</u> for. 她有四个孩子要抚养。

酱 ① provide for sb. 提供生活所需 ② provide for sth. 为……做准备



salute

/səˈluːt/ n & v 勘礼 . 致章

- **囫** She waved in <u>salute</u>. 她挥手致意。
- The president saluted with the hand.

第1章

总统行举手礼。

匠 ① address 地址 ② greet 问候



friction /ˈfrɪkʃn/

n. 摩擦;争执,分歧

These attributes include the density of the object and the <u>friction</u>.

这些属性包括物体的密度和摩擦力。

There is some <u>friction</u> between the two countries.

两个国家之间有冲突。



behave

/bi'heiv/

v. 行为;守规矩,表现得体(现在分词 behaving)

M He <u>behaved</u> like a perfect gentleman. 他表现得像一位地地道道的绅士。

例 You need to behave.

你要守规矩。



harm

n. & v. 伤害, 损伤

M Smoking will do <u>harm</u> to your health. 抽烟有害健康。

I would never <u>harm</u> anyone.

我不会伤害任何人。

☑ ① injure 损害,伤害 ② damage 毁坏,损害



movement

/'mu:vmənt/ n. 运动:活动

They actually monitor the movement of the fish going up river.

他们实际上在观测鱼游往上游的活动。

The <u>movement</u> towards democracy in Latin America has made some progress.

拉丁美洲的民主进程取得了一些进展。



post

/pəʊst/

v. 邮寄; 派驻 n. 岗位; 邮件; 标杆

I posted a letter to Saxton saying I was an old friend.

我给萨克斯顿寄了封信,说我是他的一个老 朋友。

He was assigned to a new post in a new company.

他被派到一个新公司担任新的职务。



contribution

/ˌkɒntrɪˈbju:ʃn/ n 贡献

M Her contribution to the research went largely acknowledged.

她对这项研究的贡献被广泛认可。

He was awarded a prize for his <u>contribution</u> to financial and corporate economics.

他由于为金融和企业经济学作出贡献而获奖。



strike

/straik/

v. 擦(打)火;敲,鸣;侵袭;罢 工(过去式 struck;过去分词 struck/ stricken;现在分词 striking) n. (钟)鸣;敲(响);罢工

囫 I heard the clock <u>strike</u>. 我听到时钟敲响报时。

The manager made a speech to comfort the workers on strike.

经理发表演讲以安慰罢工的工人。

图 ① strike out 独立闯新路; 独立谋生

② strike sb. as sth. 给某人某种感觉或印象



appear

/əˈpɪə(r)/

v. 出现;显得,看来

Me suddenly appeared in the doorway of my home.

他突然出现在我的家门口。

It appears to me that he is right. 在我看来,他是对的。

反 disappear 消失



v. 获得 n. 增加; 好处; 利润

We can gain valuable experience by participating in the campus cultural activities.

通过参加校园文化活动,我们能够获得宝贵 的经验。

The story proves that there is no gain without

这个故事说明了一分耕耘,一分收获。

- 反 loss 丧失
- 匠 ① acquire 获得, 取得 ② obtain 获得 ③ earn 挣得, 赚得 ④ secure 保护; 无忧虑的, 安全的⑤ benefit 使受益⑥ profit 利润, 盈利; 收益, 红利; 利益, 益处; 得益
- 腦 gain in 得到更多



expose

/ikˈspəʊz/

v. 暴露: 揭露 (现在分词 exposing)

M She doesn't want to expose her skin to the sun.

她不想让皮肤晒到太阳。

M Her husband was exposed as a liar.

她丈夫撒谎的真面目被揭穿了。



organise/organize

In the end, we all decided to organize a party for Easter.

最后,我们一致决定组织一场复活节聚会。

- M She began to organize these materials. 她开始整理这些材料。
- 1 ① arrange 安排,布置 ② classify 分类



stick

v. 粘贴, 粘住; 刺, 插入; 放置 n. 木棒(棍), 枝条

M He sticks a stamp on the envelope. 他把邮票贴到信封上。

- Don't stick your head out of the window. 不要把头伸出窗外。
- In April, thousands of holiday-makers remained abroad due to the volcanic ash cloud.

A. sticking

B. stuck

D. to have stuck C. to be stuck

解 remain 是高考的重点词汇。当它作系动词 时,后面接过去分词作表语,stick的过去分 词为 stuck。



飞,飞翔;飞行 n. 飞行; 苍蝇 (复 flies)

The wild geese fly from north to south. 大雁由北向南飞。

M They were on the plane flying from Beijing to London.

他们在从北京飞往伦敦的飞机上。



abolish

/ə'bplis/

v. 废除

The new emperor abolished the former old regulations.

新的皇帝废除了之前的旧规则。

Why don't the teachers abolish that ridiculous policy?

为什么老师们不废除那个荒谬的政策?

ff cancel 取消



v. 服从, 顺从, 听从

Cassie obeys her mother without question. 凯西绝对服从她的母亲。