

Practice Tests for the TOEFL

TOEFL 試題集

東京TOEFL ACADEMY講師

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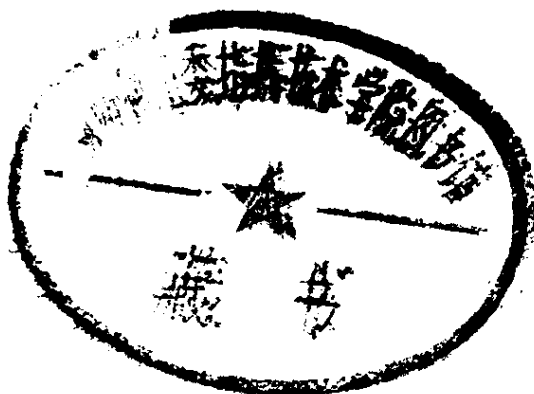
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前 言

自從去年出版「TOEFL 英語命題突破」一書後，匆匆已歷一載，這其間也經常接獲出版社轉來熱心讀者的信函，其中佔大部份的讀者都要求能夠加重Section I Listening Comprehension 的單元部份，以與「TOEFL英語」一書相輔相成。原以為Section I 的聽力理解 (Listening Comprehension) 部份，實非短時間內可以培養成的，而須經日積月累的訓練，與 Section II 的 Structure and Written Expression 及 Section III 的 Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary 單元可以短時間內依靠自習得分有所不同。由於大部份讀者的企盼以及亞太圖書出版社的願予促成，這本「TOEFL 試題集」才能順利予以付梓。

本書的編輯過程是把相當於過去四年份試題中的所有資料，作一全面性的檢討，並將試題內容的質與量相類似的予以歸納整理。在這一段編輯期間內，凡有關從美國各大學所送來的資料及文獻，也都一一整理過目。如此一來，讀者們對於有關 TOEFL 考試問題中的命題趨勢與標準及 Reading 的由來，都將會有更深一層的認識與了解，因此本書的出版，深信能給予 TOEFL 考試的應試者最新的指針與信心。

又本書所參考的文獻書籍尚包括有下列各書報雜誌：*The Atlantic*, *The Lincoln Library*, *Book of Knowledge*, *The New York Times*, *TIME*, *Newsweek* 等。最後要特別感謝巴克萊加州大學的 Mary Dyer 和 William Reed 兩位先生熱心地給予本書之斧正。

張國瑞 謹識

于東京 TOEFL ACADEMY

一九八五年十二月

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本書的利用方法與解答方法

「TOEFL 試題集」——在考前給予應考者一份如同實際測驗情況的模擬試題。就量的方面而言，從問題的提示開始、考試時間及各單元部份的試題份量，以及就質的方面，從試題所採擇的內容和題目的種類來說，都逼近於實際的 TOEFL 考試之方式。在試題的形式上，本書擇取了自1976年以來，大約10年間 TOEFL 考題的命題傾向作了一番整理研究，並與近年的試題內容作了一番比較，因此本書的模擬試題，在形式上可說是最新的，在培養應考實力上可說是最有效率的。每一 TEST 各有一卷錄音卡帶，以使讀者如同身臨 TOEFL 考試之現場。

• 時間與內容

Section 1 (40分)	Listening Comprehension	50題
Section 2 (25分)	Structure and Written Expression	40題
Section 3 (45分)	Read Comprehension and Vocabulary	60題

• 解答方法

- (1)Section 1 ~ 3 的每一單元，必須在規定的時間內完成作答。
- (2)在本書的125頁附有各 TEST 的答案用紙，作答時可以將答案寫在答案紙上（如為求方便可將答案紙沿虛線剪下）。
- (3)請使用 HB 鉛筆作答，在每一問題的四個答案（A ~ D）中，選出你認為正確的答案以鉛筆將其答案號（A ~ D）完全塗黑。請注意在塗黑答案號時，不要塗出記號的橢圓形框外。

下例是正確的作答方式：

正：	<table><tr><td colspan="4">CORRECT</td></tr><tr><td>(A)</td><td>(B)</td><td>●</td><td>(D)</td></tr></table>	CORRECT				(A)	(B)	●	(D)
CORRECT									
(A)	(B)	●	(D)						
誤：	<table><tr><td>WRONG</td><td>WRONG</td><td>WRONG</td><td>WRONG</td></tr><tr><td>(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)</td><td>(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)</td><td>(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)</td><td>(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)</td></tr></table>	WRONG	WRONG	WRONG	WRONG	(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)	(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)	(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)	(A) (B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (D)
WRONG	WRONG	WRONG	WRONG						
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- (4)每一問題只能選取一個答案，如果在一個問題中塗了二個或以上的答案者，不計分。
- (5)如果發現選錯答案時，可使用橡皮擦掉。
- (6)作完全部的試題後，請利用本書第136~138頁所附的得分換算表，自行計算你的得分。

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TEST 1

SECTION 1

Listening Comprehension

(錄音內文在本書第161~167頁)

Time: 40 minutes

In this section of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts to this section, with special directions for each part.

Part A

Directions: For each problem in Part A, you will hear a short statement. The statements will be spoken just one time. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says.

When you hear a statement, read the four sentences in your test book and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and mark your answer.

1. (A) Mr. Gilman arrived at 9:45.
(B) Mr. Gilman arrived at 10 o'clock after a delay of an hour.
(C) Mr. Gilman didn't arrive until 10:15.
(D) Mr. Gilman was supposed to arrive at 10:15.
2. (A) Mr. Wallace bought his daughter a birthday present.
(B) Mr. Wallace asked his daughter's boyfriend to be present at her birthday party.
(C) Miss Wallace was given a birthday present by her boyfriend.
(D) Mrs. Wallace bought her daughter a birthday present.

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3. (A) After John had studied mathematics, he went to France.
(B) John studied mathematics more than expected.
(C) John wanted to be an mathematician.
(D) John didn't study mathematics.
4. (A) Mrs. Muller is afraid of the effects of smoking.
(B) Mrs. Muller is afraid she'll be taken ill if she keeps drinking.
(C) Mrs. Muller is afraid that she will be spoken ill of by her friend if she doesn't give up drinking.
(D) Mrs. Muller doesn't know the dangers of drinking.
5. (A) Kathy paid \$50.
(B) Kathy paid \$15.
(C) Kathy paid \$25.
(D) Kathy paid \$75.
6. (A) Tom was on the ropes.
(B) An old man knew how things worked at the firm.
(C) The firm was controlled by an old woman.
(D) Tom became friends with an old man.
7. (A) Only Bill submitted the reports.
(B) Every student handed the reports to Bill.
(C) Every student except Bill didn't submit the reports.
(D) Only Bill didn't turn in the reports.
8. (A) Peter's yearly salary is about \$5,000.
(B) Peter's weekly salary is about \$500.
(C) Peter's weekly salary is about \$1,000.
(D) Peter's monthly salary is about \$1,000.
9. (A) Tom must study psychology for his test.
(B) Tom was born on Wednesday.
(C) Tom has to read the book of psychology on Wednesday.
(D) Tom has a class on Wednesday.
10. (A) Mr. Baker wants to study hard to meet his father's will.
(B) Mr. Baker keeps his nose clean.
(C) Mr. Baker didn't work hard.
(D) Mr. Baker works constantly on a definite schedule.

11. (A) Jim had no work to do, so he went to the movies.
(B) Jim wanted to go to the movies, but had so much work to do.
(C) In spite of much work to do, Jim went to the movies.
(D) If Jim hadn't so much work to do, he would go to the movies.
12. (A) The lecture began at 3 o'clock.
(B) The lecture began at 3:15.
(C) The lecture began at 3:50.
(D) Prof. Edwards' lecture was delayed by his illness.
13. (A) Joe didn't study Spanish composition on Tuesday.
(B) Joe practiced Spanish composition because he liked it very much.
(C) Joe had a class on Tuesday.
(D) Joe had to teach Spanish on Thursday.
14. (A) Harry wants to study hard in October.
(B) Harry plans to study hard to finish his thesis.
(C) Harry had finished his thesis by October.
(D) If Harry had not finished his thesis, he would not have attended the meeting.
15. (A) Jim finally found a job as a musician.
(B) Jim became a scholar instead of an artist.
(C) Jim became an artist instead of a sailor.
(D) Jim's purpose in life is to become a mathematician.
16. (A) Susanne came to see me yesterday.
(B) Susanne changed her mind to call me up.
(C) Susanne was expected to see me today.
(D) Susanne didn't come to see me yesterday.
17. (A) One-fourth of the clothes at Parker's shop were sold out.
(B) One-fourth of the clothes are now on sale.
(C) Prices are as much as 25 percent lower.
(D) Prices on all the clothes are one-fourth lower than any other shop.
18. (A) Henry prefers Beethoven to Mozart.
(B) Henry prefers Mozart to Beethoven.
(C) Henry doesn't like rock music or jazz.
(D) Henry performed the music of Mozart formerly.

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19. (A) Suzie and Jerry are good friends.
(B) Suzie likes Jerry more than anyone else.
(C) Suzie had words with Jerry in class.
(D) Suzie is not on good terms with Jerry.
20. (A) Dan and James stayed at an inn.
(B) Dan stays at an inn, but James didn't.
(C) James stayed at an inn, but Dan didn't.
(D) Dan did not put up with James.

Part B

Directions: In Part B you will hear fifteen short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a third voice will ask a question about what was said. The question will be spoken just one time. After you hear a conversation and the questions about it, read the four possible answers and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and mark your answer.

21. (A) About murder.
(B) About love.
(C) About humanity.
(D) About music.
22. (A) In an office.
(B) In a restaurant.
(C) In a theater.
(D) In a café.
23. (A) Making a purchase.
(B) Running.
(C) Studying.
(D) Investigating.
24. (A) \$35.
(B) \$65.
(C) \$20.
(D) \$55.
25. (A) Cooking.
(B) Washing.
(C) Walking.
(D) Shopping.

26. (A) They want Mary to visit them.
(B) Mary will not give them a call because she is very busy.
(C) They think Mary will call them up if she gives up her report.
(D) The man is Mary's teacher.
27. (A) They thought that the play was fascinating.
(B) The man thought that the play was dull.
(C) The man thought the play was excellent, but his mother thought it was too dull.
(D) The man was fascinated by their performance.
28. (A) Operator.
(B) Instructor.
(C) Guide.
(D) Salesgirl.
29. (A) To take a picture.
(B) To go with him.
(C) To buy brushes for him.
(D) To do his homework.
30. (A) A broken watch.
(B) A reasonable price.
(C) A broken TV set.
(D) Mr. Price.
31. (A) Jim will go right home after his class.
(B) Jim will go home about 6:00.
(C) Jim will go to the library at 4:00.
(D) Jim will go to the laboratory at 3:00.
32. (A) Because her mother was ill.
(B) Because she had a pain in her mouth.
(C) Because she will be hospitalized.
(D) Because she heard about her mother's death.
33. (A) To become an eminent philosopher.
(B) To buy MacGregor's book.
(C) To write a book.
(D) To publish an essay.
34. (A) Drums caused the terrible sound.
(B) Tom was playing his drums.
(C) The man was irritated by the terrible sound.
(D) Tom had a terrible nervous breakdown.
35. (A) A physicist.
(B) A physiologist.
(C) A pathologist.
(D) A physician.

Part C

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear several short talks and/or conversations. After each talk or conversation, you will be asked some questions. The talks and questions will be said just one time. They will not be written out for you, so you will have to listen carefully in order to understand and remember what the speaker says.

When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and fill in (blacken) the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

36. (A) On July 1, 1815.
(B) On July 1, 1859.
(C) On June 1, 1915.
(D) On August 1, 1950.
37. (A) At 7:30.
(B) At 7:50.
(C) At 7:15.
(D) At 7:00.
38. (A) Lake Erie.
(B) Lake Ontario.
(C) The Atlantic Ocean.
(D) Niagara Falls.
39. (A) 50 miles an hour.
(B) 90 miles an hour.
(C) 1,200 miles a day.
(D) 60 miles an hour.
40. (A) He believed that to cross the U. S. would be possible.
(B) He believed that the rate of 90 miles an hour was possible.
(C) He believed that it would be possible to cross the Atlantic Ocean.
(D) He believed that to cross the ocean is difficult in such a balloon.
41. (A) A good pair of shoes.
(B) A good necktie.
(C) A birthday present.
(D) A painting.
42. (A) He found all the shoes were sold out.
(B) They have no shoes.
(C) Neckties were on sale.
(D) He found nice neckties on the counter.

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43. (A) 54 years old.
(B) 53 years old.
(C) 55 years old.
(D) 50 years old.
44. (A) With blue stripes.
(B) With yellow stripes.
(C) With dark brown and yellow stripes.
(D) With light brown and blue stripes.
45. (A) Because the Dutch excelled in one way or another.
(B) Because they were richer than the Dutch.
(C) Because they would beat the Dutch in war.
(D) Because the Dutch did not bring their lifestyle to the New World.
46. (A) An industrious lifestyle.
(B) Many literary works.
(C) Sailing vessels.
(D) The art of fishing.
47. (A) Because the Netherlands were in the Low Countries.
(B) Because the Netherlands were in the north of Europe.
(C) Because the Netherlands were ideally located for trade.
(D) Because the Netherlands were rich in minerals.
48. (A) Because it was similar to Spain.
(B) Because it was ruled by Charles V and Philip II.
(C) Because it was famous as its port.
(D) Because it has much beautiful scenery.
49. (A) It was prohibited.
(B) It was restricted only in the Spanish Netherlands.
(C) It was granted only to Catholics.
(D) It was practiced.
50. (A) Religion.
(B) Safety and a means of living.
(C) Vessels.
(D) A stable lifestyle.



SECTION 2

Structure and Written Expression

Time : 25 minutes

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions for each type.

Part A

Directions : In Part A each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), (D), are given beneath each sentence. You are to choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and mark your answer.

1. Dan Murphy does not travel by plane because the weather is too unpredictable.
(A) rarely
(B) barely
(C) usually
(D) hardly
2. that the time will soon be ripe for intervention in Iran, they would be faced by a large army.
(A) It is believed
(B) Should they believe
(C) They would believe
(D) If they would believe

3. to discover that there was no play by Shakespeare that couldn't be performed in a fast 45 minutes.
(A) It is less surprising
(B) It is less surprised
(C) They were less surprising
(D) Surprised
4. Hardly a good job without putting his best foot forward at his job interview.
(A) ever Jim gets
(B) ever has Jim get
(C) ever Jim may get
(D) ever does Jim get
5. Though she didn't feed her baby milk or foods, he could
(A) feed by himself
(B) feed of himself
(C) eat himself up
(D) eat by himself
6. the result of his previous investigation was unsatisfactory, Prof. Smith decided to search for the new element.
(A) Although
(B) Despite
(C) Unless
(D) Regardless of
7. Given Mr. Pisner's responsibilities, privacy.
(A) preferred promotion may be
(B) promotion may be more preferable to
(C) promotion may be preferable to
(D) he may be preferable to
8. Carl Benson Reid is the funniest Bottom that
(A) I've lain eyes on
(B) I ever lie eyes on
(C) I've ever lay eyes upon
(D) I've ever laid eyes upon
9. It was recommended that the students their reports as soon as they could.
(A) finished writing
(B) finish writing
(C) should finish written
(D) finished the writing
10. Losing the legislative veto is not losing legislative power.
(A) similar with
(B) the same as
(C) like to
(D) like as