



80002599

中国劳动统计年鉴

CHINA LABOUR STATISTICAL YEARBOOK

1998

国家统计局人口和社会科技统计司 编
劳动和社会保障部规划财务司

COMPILED BY

DEPARTMENT OF POPULATION, SOCIAL,
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY STATISTICS
STATE STATISTICAL BUREAU, P.R.C

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND FINANCE
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL SECURITY, P.R.C



CHINA STATISTICAL PUBLISHING HOUSE

编委会和编辑部工作人员

编委会人员

主 编: 张为民

副主编: 陈 刚 赵锡铭 宋长青

编辑委员 (以姓氏笔划为序):

宋长青 李慧民 张为民 张志斌 陈 刚 陈群洲
周笃池 明瑞锋 赵锡铭 宫少军 梁尔卫 蒙德华

编辑部工作人员

总 编 辑: 李慧民

副总编辑: 蒙德华

编辑工作人员 (以姓氏笔划为序):

王文铎 王玉斌 王振麒 冯 丰 冯晓静 边卫华
刘泽波 安建新 陈林枫 陈 峰 杨建春 郑晓光
张景春 孟灿文 徐玉平 徐雪兰 高莉敏 郭秀英
黄华波

编辑说明

《中国劳动统计年鉴 — 1998》是一部全面反映中华人民共和国劳动经济情况的资料性年刊。本刊收集了 1997 年全国和各省、自治区、直辖市及香港特别行政区的各项劳动统计数据, 主要指标还编有历年统计数据。

全书共分为 13 个部分: 1. 综合; 2. 就业与失业; 3. 全部职工人数和工资; 4. 国有经济单位职工人数和工资; 5. 城镇集体经济单位职工人数和工资; 6. 其他各种经济单位职工人数和工资; 7. 城乡私营企业、个体和乡镇企业从业人员; 8. 劳动、工资、社会保险制度改革; 9. 安全生产; 10. 保险福利; 11. 技工学校和工时利用; 12. 工会工作; 13. 香港资料。书末还附有国外有关资料 and 主要指标解释。

参与本书编辑并提供资料的单位除国家统计局、劳动和社会保障部外, 还有国家工商行政管理局和全国总工会。

本书资料的取得形式主要有国家和部门的报表统计、行政记录和抽样调查。全国劳动力、从业人员等资料是运用有关资料推算的, 有的资料分项相加不等于总计。望读者使用时予以注意。

恳请广大读者对本书提出宝贵意见。

PREFACE

China Labour Statistical Yearbook 1998 is an annual statistics publication, which is comprehensively reported the labour economic situations for 1997 and some main indicators series for historically years at nation and provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities levels and parts of cities and Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in People's Republic of China.

The book is organized into 13 parts, which are: 1. Comprehensiveness; 2. Employment and Unemployment; 3. Formal Employees and Wages; 4. Formal Employees and Wages in State-owned Units; 5. Formal Employees and Wages in Urban Collective-owned Units; 6. Formal Employees and Wages in Other Ownership Units; 7. Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals Both in Urban and Rural Areas, Employees in Township and Village Enterprises; 8. Reform in Labour Force, Wages and Social Insurance System; 9. Occupational Injuries; 10. Social Insurance and Welfare Funds; 11. Vocational Schools and Hours of Work; 12. Trade union Works; 13. Indicators of Hong Kong. In addition, Indicators of Other Countries and Explanatory Notes for Major Indicators are Provided in the end of the book.

Besides State Statistical Bureau and Ministry of Labour and Social Security, State Administration for Industry and Commerce and All-China Federation of Trade Unions also participate in the compiling work of this book.

Data resources of this book mainly come from state and departments reporting system, administration records and sampling surveys. Since the information of labour resources and employees for the whole country are calculated according to relevant data, they are not equal to the addresults of all subitems.

目 录

一、综 合

1-1	全国劳动统计主要指标	(3)
1-2	人口数及构成(年末数)	(4)
1-3	国内生产总值、指数及构成	(5)
1-4	社会劳动生产率、职工平均工资和城镇居民消费价格指数	(6)
1-5	城乡劳动力资源配置情况(1997)	(7)
1-6	城镇新就业人数(年末数)	(8)
1-7	城镇失业人数及失业率(年末登记数)	(8)
1-8	全国从业人员年末人数	(9)
1-9	分地区分行业从业人员年末人数	(10)
1-10	分地区分行业城镇从业人员年末人数(1997)	(12)
1-11	分地区分经济类型城镇从业人员年末人数及构成(1997)	(14)
1-12	分地区分行业城镇女性从业人员年末人数(1997)	(15)
1-13	分经济类型职工年末人数及构成	(17)
1-14	分地区分行业职工年末人数	(18)
1-15	分行业职工年末人数(国有经济单位)	(20)
1-16	分行业职工年末人数(城镇集体经济单位)	(21)
1-17	分行业职工年末人数(其他经济单位)	(22)
1-18	分经济类型女职工年末人数	(23)
1-19	分行业女职工年末人数	(24)
1-20	分细行业女职工占全部职工比重(1997)	(25)
1-21	分行业城镇私营和个体从业人员年末人数	(27)
1-22	分行业乡村从业人员年末人数	(28)
1-23	分地区分行业乡村从业人员年末人数(1997)	(29)
1-24	分行业职工用工情况(1997)	(30)
1-25	分地区合同制职工年末人数	(31)
1-26	分地区合同制职工年末人数(国有经济单位)	(33)
1-27	分地区分经济类型合同制职工年末人数(1997)	(35)
1-28	分地区城镇单位使用的农村劳动力年末人数(1997)	(36)
1-29	分经济类型职工工资总额及指数	(37)
1-30	工资总额中奖金和计件超额工资	(38)
1-31	分行业职工工资总额	(39)
1-32	分行业职工工资总额(国有经济单位)	(40)
1-33	分行业职工工资总额(城镇集体经济单位)	(41)
1-34	分行业职工工资总额(其他经济单位)	(42)
1-35	分经济类型职工平均工资及指数	(43)
1-36	分行业职工平均工资	(44)
1-37	分行业职工平均货币工资指数	(45)

1-38	分行业职工平均实际工资指数	(47)
1-39	分行业职工平均工资(国有经济单位)	(49)
1-40	分行业职工平均货币工资指数(国有经济单位)	(50)
1-41	分行业职工平均实际工资指数(国有经济单位)	(52)
1-42	分行业职工平均工资(城镇集体经济单位)	(54)
1-43	分行业职工平均货币工资指数(城镇集体经济单位)	(55)
1-44	分行业职工平均实际工资指数(城镇集体经济单位)	(57)
1-45	分行业职工平均工资(其他经济单位)	(59)
1-46	分行业职工平均货币工资指数(其他经济单位)	(60)
1-47	分行业职工平均实际工资指数(其他经济单位)	(62)
1-48	分地区从业人员按受教育程度分组构成	(64)
1-49	分地区男性从业人员按受教育程度分组构成	(65)
1-50	分地区女性从业人员按受教育程度分组构成	(66)
1-51	按受教育程度分组的从业人员年龄构成	(67)
1-52	按年龄分的从业人员受教育程度构成	(68)
1-53	按受教育程度分组的城镇失业人员年龄构成	(69)
1-54	按年龄分组的城镇失业人员受教育程度构成	(70)
1-55	按失业原因分组的城镇失业人员年龄构成	(71)
1-56	按年龄分组的城镇失业人员失业原因构成	(72)
1-57	按受教育程度分组的城镇失业人员失业原因构成	(73)
1-58	按失业原因分的城镇失业人员受教育程度构成	(73)
1-59	按户口性质、年龄和性别分组的城镇失业率构成	(74)
1-60	居民消费价格指数和商品零售价格指数	(76)
1-61	分地区居民消费价格指数和商品零售价格指数(1997)	(77)
1-62	全国商品零售价格分类指数(1997)	(78)
1-63	分地区商品零售价格分类指数(1997)	(79)
1-64	全国居民消费价格分类指数(1997)	(82)
1-65	分地区居民消费价格分类指数(1997)	(84)
1-66	分地区服务项目价格分类指数(1997)	(86)
1-67	城镇居民家庭基本情况	(87)
1-68	分地区城镇居民平均每人全年家庭收入来源(1997)	(88)
1-69	农村居民家庭基本情况	(89)
1-70	分地区农村居民家庭平均每人按来源分的纯收入(1997)	(90)

二、就业与失业

2-1	分地区城镇登记失业人员及失业率	(93)
2-2	分地区城镇劳动力供给与配置情况(1997)	(94)
2-3	分地区城镇登记失业变化情况(1997)	(97)
2-4	分地区城镇登记失业人员就业情况(1997)	(99)
2-5	分地区城镇登记失业人员基本情况(1997)	(102)
2-6	分城市城镇从业人员和登记失业人员情况(1997)	(104)
2-7	分地区劳动就业服务企业基本情况(1997)	(115)
2-8	分地区就业训练情况(1997)	(121)
2-9	分地区劳动部门就业训练中心基本情况(1997)	(125)
2-10	分地区职业介绍机构基本情况(1997)	(129)
2-11	分地区劳动部门职业介绍工作情况(1997)	(131)

2-12 分地区农村劳动力流动就业情况(1997)(135)

三、全部职工人数和工资

3-1 分行业全部从业人员和平均劳动报酬(1997)(141)

3-2 分地区分行业从业人员年末人数(1997)(143)

3-3 分地区分行业从业人员平均劳动报酬(1997)(145)

3-4 分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(1997)(147)

3-5 分地区分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(1997)(149)

3-6 分地区分行业扣除下岗职工生活费的职工平均工资(1997)(192)

3-7 分地区分行业职工工资总额(1997)(194)

3-8 分地区职工工资总额及构成情况(1997)(196)

3-9 分地区分经济类型职工工资总额及增长情况(1997)(197)

3-10 分地区分经济类型职工平均工资及增长情况(1997)(198)

3-11 分地区分经济类型职工人数及变化情况(1997)(199)

3-12 采掘业细分类职工人数和平均工资(1997)(200)

3-13 制造业细分类职工人数和平均工资(1997)(202)

3-14 电力、煤气及水的生产和供应业细分类职工人数和平均工资(1997)(210)

3-15 采掘业职工人员分类构成情况(1997)(211)

3-16 制造业职工人员分类构成情况(1997)(214)

3-17 电力、煤气及水的生产和供应业职工人员分类构成情况(1997)(217)

3-18 建筑业职工人员分类构成情况(1997)(220)

3-19 分地区职工增加来(1997)(222)

3-20 分地区职工减少去向(1997).....(223)

3-21 分地区分行业其他从业人员和平均劳动报酬(1997)(224)

3-22 分地区城镇单位下岗职工人数及平均生活费(1997)(230)

四、国有经济单位职工人数和工资

4-1 分行业全部从业人员和平均劳动报酬(国有经济单位, 1997)(233)

4-2 分地区分行业从业人员年末人数(国有经济单位, 1997)(235)

4-3 分地区分行业从业人员平均劳动报酬(国有经济单位, 1997)(237)

4-4 分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(国有经济单位, 1997)(239)

4-5 分行业职工工资总额(国有经济单位)(241)

4-6 分地区分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(国有经济单位, 1997)(243)

4-7 分地区职工工资总额及构成情况(国有经济单位, 1997)(290)

4-8 分地区分行业职工工资总额(国有经济单位, 1997)(291)

4-9 分地区分行业扣除下岗职工生活费的职工平均工资(国有经济单位, 1997)(294)

4-10 分地区职工用工情况(国有经济单位, 1997)(296)

4-11 分地区职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(304)

4-12 分地区企业单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(305)

4-13 分地区企业中地方单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(306)

4-14 分地区事业单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(307)

4-15 分地区事业中地方单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(308)

4-16 分地区机关单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(309)

4-17 分地区机关中地方单位职工增加来源(国有经济单位, 1997)(310)

4-18 分地区职工减少去向(国有经济单位, 1997)(311)

4-19 分地区企业单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位, 1997)(312)

4-20 分地区企业中地方单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位,1997)(313)

4-21 分地区事业单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位,1997)(314)

4-22 分地区事业中地方单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位,1997)(315)

4-23 分地区机关单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位,1997)(316)

4-24 分地区机关中地方单位职工减少去向(国有经济单位,1997)(317)

五、城镇集体经济单位职工人数和工资

5-1 分行业全部从业人员和平均劳动报酬(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(321)

5-2 分地区分行业从业人员年末人数(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(323)

5-3 分地区分行业从业人员平均劳动报酬(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(325)

5-4 分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(327)

5-5 分地区分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(329)

5-6 分地区分行业职工工资总额(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(368)

5-7 分地区职工工资总额及构成情况(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(370)

5-8 分地区分行业合同制职工年末人数(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(371)

5-9 分地区职工增加来源(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(373)

5-10 分地区职工减少去向(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(374)

六、其他各种经济单位职工人数和工资

6-1 分行业全部从业人员和平均劳动报酬(其他经济单位,1997)(377)

6-2 分地区分行业从业人员年末人数(其他经济单位,1997)(379)

6-3 分地区分行业从业人员平均劳动报酬(其他经济单位,1997)(381)

6-4 分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(其他经济单位,1997)(383)

6-5 分地区分行业全部职工人数和平均工资(其他经济单位,1997)(385)

6-6 分地区分行业职工工资总额(其他经济单位,1997)(414)

6-7 分地区职工工资总额及构成情况(其他经济单位,1997)(416)

6-8 分地区分行业合同制职工年末人数(其他经济单位,1997)(417)

6-9 分地区职工增加来源(其他经济单位,1997)(419)

6-10 分地区职工减少去向(其他经济单位,1997)(420)

七、城乡私营企业、个体和乡镇企业从业人员

7-1 分行业城乡私营企业、个体从业人数(1997)(423)

7-2 分地区城乡私营企业、个体从业人数(1997)(424)

7-3 分地区城镇私营企业、个体从业人数(1997)(425)

7-4 分地区乡村私营企业、个体从业人数(1997)(426)

7-5 乡镇企业单位数(427)

7-6 乡镇企业从业人数(427)

7-7 分地区乡镇企业从业人数(1997)(428)

八、劳动、工资、社会保险制度改革

8-1 国有企业职工分流及下岗情况(1997)(431)

8-2 分地区国有企业职工分流及下岗情况(1997)(433)

8-3 分地区国有工业企业职工分流及下岗情况(1997)(436)

8-4 分地区国有大中型工业企业职工分流及下岗情况(1997)(439)

8-5 分地区中央直属企业职工分流及下岗情况(1997).....(442)

8-6 分地区国有企业女性职工下岗情况(1997)(445)

8-7 分地区国有企业 35 岁以上职工下岗情况 (1997) (446)

8-8 国有企业工资总额同经济效益挂钩情况 (1996) (447)

8-9 分地区国有地方企业工资总额同经济效益挂钩情况 (1996) (450)

8-10 5 个市 (县) 部分职工工资增长情况 (453)

8-11 5 个市 (县) 部分职工工资总额构成情况 (457)

8-12 全国各类企业职工退休费用社会统筹基本情况 (1997) (459)

8-13 分地区企业参加职工退休费用社会统筹情况 (1997) (460)

8-14 分地区失业保险基本情况 (1997) (462)

8-15 劳动争议仲裁委员会受理案件情况 (1997) (463)

8-16 劳动争议仲裁委员会处理案件情况 (1997) (465)

九、安全生产

9-1 企业职工因工伤亡事故件数及伤亡人数 (1997) (469)

9-2 分地区企业职工因工伤亡事故件数及伤亡人数 (1997) (471)

9-3 分事故类别企业职工因工伤亡人数 (1997) (473)

9-4 分事故原因企业职工因工伤亡人数 (1997) (474)

十、保险福利

10-1 历年全国离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (479)

10-2 分地区离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (1997) (480)

10-3 分地区企业单位离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (1997) (481)

10-4 分地区离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (国有经济单位, 1997) (482)

10-5 分地区由民政部门支付离休、退休、退职费的人数和
总后勤部事业单位离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (1997) (487)

10-6 分地区离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (城镇集体经济单位, 1997) (488)

10-7 分地区离休、退休、退职人员年末人数 (其他经济单位, 1997) (489)

10-8 历年全国保险福利费用总额 (490)

10-9 历年全国离休、退休、退职费 (491)

10-10 分地区分经济类型保险福利费用总额 (492)

10-11 全部职工保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (494)

10-12 全部离休、退休、退职人员人数及保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (496)

10-13 分地区全部职工保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (499)

10-14 分地区企业单位职工保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (500)

10-15 分地区全部离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (501)

10-16 分地区企业单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况 (1997) (502)

10-17 历年国有经济单位保险福利费用构成情况 (503)

10-18 分地区职工保险福利费用构成情况 (国有经济单位, 1997) (505)

10-19 分地区中央单位职工保险福利费用构成情况 (国有经济单位, 1997) (506)

10-20 分地区省、自治区、直辖市直属单位职工保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位) (507)

10-21 分地区地区直属单位职工保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位, 1997) (508)

10-22 分地区县及县以下直属单位职工保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位, 1997) (509)

10-23 分地区其他隶属关系单位职工保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位, 1997) (510)

10-24 分地区企业单位职工保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(511)

10-25 分地区地方企业职工保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(512)

10-26 分地区事业单位职工保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(513)

10-27 分地区地方事业单位职工保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位,1997)(514)

10-28 分地区机关单位职工保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(515)

10-29 分地区地方机关单位职工保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(516)

10-30 分地区离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位,1997)(517)

10-31 分地区中央直属单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位)(518)

10-32 分地区省、自治区、直辖市直属单位离休、退休、退职人员
保险福利费用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(519)

10-33 分地区地区直属单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位,1997)(520)

10-34 分地区县及县以下直属单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成
情况(国有经济单位,1997)(521)

10-35 分地区其他隶属关系单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(国有经济单位,1997)(522)

10-36 分地区企业单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成
情况(国有经济单位,1997)(523)

10-37 分地区地方企业离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费
用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(524)

10-38 分地区事业单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成
情况(国有经济单位,1997)(525)

10-39 分地区地方事业单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费
用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(526)

10-40 分地区机关单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成
情况(国有经济单位,1997)(527)

10-41 分地区地方机关单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费
用构成情况(国有经济单位,1997)(528)

10-42 分地区职工保险福利费用构成情况(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(529)

10-43 分地区企业单位职工保险福利费用构成情况(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(530)

10-44 分地区离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(531)

10-45 分地区企业单位离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成
情况(城镇集体经济单位,1997)(532)

10-46 分地区职工保险福利费用构成情况(其他经济单位,1997)(533)

10-47 分地区外商投资企业职工保险福利费用构成情况(1997)(534)

10-48 分地区港、澳、台投资企业职工保险福利费用构成情况(1997)(535)

10-49 分地区离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用构成情况
(其他经济单位,1997)(536)

10-50 分地区外商投资企业离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费用
构成情况(1997)(537)

10-51 分地区港、澳、台投资企业离休、退休、退职人员保险福利费
用构成情况(1997)(538)

十一、技工学校和工时利用

11-1 分地区技工学校学生情况(1997)(541)

11-2 分地区技工学校教职工情况(1997)(545)

11-3 分地区技工学校经费情况(1997)(553)

11-4 技工学校按行业分类学生和教师情况(1997).....(557)

11-5 分地区技工学校培训多种人员情况(1997)(559)

11-6 分地区技工学校实习工厂(场店)和校办产业生产情况(561)

11-7 制造企业工人工时利用情况(国有经济单位,1997第4季度)(564)

11-8 建筑企业工人工时利用情况(国有经济单位,1997第4季度)(565)

十二、工会工作

12-1 分地区基层工会组织数及工会会员人数(1997)(569)

12-2 分地区职工社会保险情况(1997)(571)

12-3 分地区工会扶贫工作情况(1997)(572)

12-4 分地区基层工会职工生活困难补助情况(1997)(573)

12-5 分地区基层工会劳动竞赛和评先活动情况(1997)(574)

12-6 分地区企业单位劳动争议调解委员会组成情况(1997)(575)

12-7 分地区企业单位劳动争议调解委员会受理劳动争议情况(1997)(576)

12-8 分地区企业单位劳动争议调解委员会调解劳动争议情况(1997)(577)

十三、香港资料

13-1 分行业全部就业人数(581)

13-2 分职业全部就业人数(582)

13-3 按年龄分组的失业人数(583)

13-4 按行业分组的失业人数(584)

13-5 按职业分组的失业人数(585)

13-6 非农行业周工作时间(586)

13-7 制造业细行业周工作时间(587)

13-8 非农行业工人日工资率(587)

13-9 非农行业管理人员月工资率(588)

13-10 消费价格指数(588)

13-11 分行业职业伤害情况(589)

13-12 分行业罢工及闭厂情况(591)

附录一、国外有关资料

附录 1-1 全部就业人数(595)

附录 1-2 全部女性就业人数(596)

附录 1-3 第一产业就业人数(597)

附录 1-4 第二产业就业人数(598)

附录 1-5 第三产业就业人数(599)

附录 1-6 失业人数(600)

附录 1-7 制造业平均工资(601)

附录 1-8 消费价格指数(602)

附录二、主要统计指标解释

CONTENTS

Part I Comprehensiveness

1-1	Main Indicators of National Labor Statistics	(3)
1-2	Population and Composition (End of Year)	(4)
1-3	Gross Domestic Product, Index and Composition	(5)
1-4	Social Labor Productivity, Average Wages and Urban Consumer Price Index	(6)
1-5	Labor Force Resources and Distribution(1997)	(7)
1-6	New Urban Employees (End of Year)	(8)
1-7	Urban Unemployees and Unemployment Rate (Registered,End of Year)	(8)
1-8	Number of Employees (End of Year)	(9)
1-9	Employees by Sector and Region (End of Year)	(10)
1-10	Urban Employees by Sector and Region(1997)	(12)
1-11	Urban Employees and Composition by Ownership and Region(1997)	(14)
1-12	Urban Female Employees by Sector and Region(1997)	(15)
1-13	Formal Employees and Composition by Ownership(End of Year)	(17)
1-14	Formal Employees by Sector and Region(End of Year)	(18)
1-15	Formal Employees by Sector (State-owned Units, End of Year)	(20)
1-16	Formal Employees by Sector (urban Collective-owned Units,End of Year).....	(21)
1-17	Formal Employees by Sector (Other Ownership Units,End of Year)	(22)
1-18	Female Formal Employees by Ownership (End of Year)	(23)
1-19	Female Formal Employees by Sector (End of Year)	(24)
1-20	Proportion of Female Formal Employees by Sector (1997)	(25)
1-21	Employees in Urban Private Enterprises and Individuals by Sector (End of Year)	(27)
1-22	Rural Employees by Sector (End of Year)	(28)
1-23	Rural Employees by Sector and Region(1997)	(29)
1-24	Type of Formal Employmss by Sector (1997)	(30)
1-25	Contractual Employees by Region (End of Year)	(31)
1-26	Contractual Employees by Region (State-owned Units,End of Year)	(33)
1-27	Contractual Employees by Ownership and Region (1997)	(35)
1-28	Rural Employees in Urban Units by Region (1997)	(36)
1-29	Total Wage Bill and Indexes of Formal Employees by Ownership	(37)
1-30	Bonuses and Above-Norm Piece Rate Wages in Total Wage Bill	(38)
1-31	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector	(39)
1-32	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector(State-owned Units)	(40)
1-33	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units)	(41)
1-34	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector (Other Ownership Units)	(42)

1-35	Average Wages and Indexes of Formal Employees by Ownership	(43)
1-36	Average Wages of Formal Employees by Sector	(44)
1-37	Indexes of Average Money Wages of Formal Employees by Sector	(45)
1-38	Indexes of Average Real Wages of Formal Employees by Sector	(47)
1-39	Average Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (State-owned Units)	(49)
1-40	Indexes of Average Money Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (State-owned Units)	(50)
1-41	Indexes of Average Real Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (State-owned Units)	(52)
1-42	Average Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units)	(54)
1-43	Indexes of Average Money Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units)	(55)
1-44	Indexes of Average Real Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units)	(57)
1-45	Average Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Other Ownership Units)	(59)
1-46	Indexes of Average Money Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Other Ownership Units)	(60)
1-47	Indexes of Average Real Wages of Formal Employees by Sector (Other Ownership Units)	(62)
1-48	Composition of Employees by Educational Attainment and Region	(64)
1-49	Composition of Male Employees by Educational Attainment and Region	(65)
1-50	Composition of Female Employees by Educational Attainment and Region	(66)
1-51	Composition of Employees by Educational Attainment and Age	(67)
1-52	Educational Level Composition of Employees by Age	(68)
1-53	Composition of Urban Unemployees by Educational Attainment and Age	(69)
1-54	Educational Level Composition of Urban Unemployees by Age	(70)
1-55	Age Composition of Urban Unemployees by Unemployed Reason	(71)
1-56	Unemployed Reason Composition of Urban Unemployees by Age	(72)
1-57	Unemployed Reason Composition of Urban Unemployees by Educational Level	(73)
1-58	Educational Level Composition of Urban Unemployees by Unemployed Reason	(73)
1-59	Composition of Urban Unemployment Rate by Nature of Residence Card, Age and Sex	(74)
1-60	Consumer Price Index and Retail Price Index	(76)
1-61	Consumer Price Index and Retail Price Index by Region (1997)	(77)
1-62	Retail Price Index by Category of Commodities (1997)	(78)
1-63	Retail Price Index by Category of Commodities and Region (1997)	(79)
1-64	Consumer Price Index by Category (1997)	(82)
1-65	Consumer Price Index by Category and Region (1997)	(84)
1-66	Services Price Indices by Category and Region (1997)	(86)
1-67	Basic Conditions of Urban Households	(87)
1-68	Per Capita Annual Sources of Income in Urban Residents by Region (1997)	(88)
1-69	Basic Conditions of Rural Households	(89)
1-70	Per Capita Net Income of Rural Households by Source and Region (1997)	(90)

Part II Employment and Unemployment

2-1	Urban Registered Unemployment and Unemployment Rate by Region	(93)
2-2	Urban Labor Force Resources and Assignment by Region (1997)	(94)
2-3	Changes of Urban Registered Unemployment by Region (1997)	(97)
2-4	Urban Employment from Registered Unemployment by Region (1997)	(99)
2-5	Basic Conditions of Urban Registered Unemployment by Region (1997)	(102)
2-6	Urban Employment and Registered Unemployment by City (1997)	(104)
2-7	Basic Conditions of Labour Service Company by Region (1997)	(115)
2-8	Basic Conditions of Employment Training by Region (1997)	(121)
2-9	Basic Conditions of Employment Training Centers of Labour Departments by Region (1997)	(125)
2-10	Basic Conditions of Labour Exchanges by Region (1997)	(129)
2-11	Labor Exchanges Run by Labour Departments by Region (1997)	(131)
2-12	Rural Labour Force Flew by Region (1997)	(135)

Part III Formal Employees and Wages

3-1	Employees and Average Earnings by Sector (1997)	(141)
3-2	Employees by Sector and Region (1997)	(143)
3-3	Average Earnings of Employees by Sector and Region (1997)	(145)
3-4	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector (1997)	(147)
3-5	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector and Region (1997)	(149)
3-6	Average Wages of Formal Employees Deducted Laid-off Workers' Living Expenditures by Sector and Region (1997)	(192)
3-7	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector and Region (1997)	(194)
3-8	Total Wage Bill and Composition of Formal Employees by Region (1997)	(196)
3-9	Total Wage Bill and Increase Rate of Formal Employees by Region and Ownership (1997)	(197)
3-10	Average Wages and Increase Rate of Formal Employees by Region and Ownership (1997)	(198)
3-11	Formal Employees and Change by Region and Ownership (1997)	(199)
3-12	Formal Employees and Average Wages in Mining and Quarrying (1997)	(200)
3-13	Formal Employees and Average Wages in Manufacturing (1997)	(202)
3-14	Formal Employees and Average Wages in Electricity , Gas and Water Production and Supply (1997)	(210)
3-15	Composition of Formal Employees in Mining and Quarrying (1997)	(211)
3-16	Composition of Formal Employees in Manufacturing (1997)	(214)
3-17	Composition of Formal Employees in Electricity, Gas and Water Production and Supply (1997)	(217)
3-18	Composition of Formal Employees in Construction (1997)	(220)
3-19	Increase of Formal Employees by Region (1997)	(222)
3-20	Decrease of Formal Employees by Region (1997)	(223)
3-21	Other Employees and Average Earnings by Sector and Region (1997)	(224)
3-22	Laid-off Formal Employees and Average Living Expenditures in Urban Units by Region (1997)	(230)

Part IV Formal Employees and Wages in State – owned Units

4-1	Employees and Average Earnings by Sector (State-owned Units, 1997)	(233)
4-2	Employees by Sector and Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(235)
4-3	Average Earnings of Employees by Sector and Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(237)
4-4	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector (State-owned Units, 1997)	(239)
4-5	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector (State-owned Units)	(241)
4-6	Formal Employees Average Wages by Sector and Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(243)
4-7	Total Wage Bill and Composition of Formal Employees by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(290)
4-8	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector and Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(291)
4-9	Average Wages of Formal Employees Deducted Laid-off Workers' Living Expenditures by Sector and Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(294)
4-10	Types of Formal Employees by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(296)
4-11	Increase of Formal Employees by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(304)
4-12	Increase of Formal Employees in Enterprises by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(305)
4-13	Increase of Formal Employees in Local Enterprises by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(306)
4-14	Increase of Formal Employees in Insititutions by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(307)
4-15	Increase of Formal Employees in Local Insititutions by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(308)
4-16	Increase of Formal Employees in Organizations by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(309)
4-17	Increase of Formal Employees in Local Organizations by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(310)
4-18	Decrease of Formal Employees by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(311)
4-19	Decrease of Formal Employees in Enterprises by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(312)
4-20	Decrease of Formal Employees in Local Enterprises by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(313)
4-21	Decrease of Formal Employees in Insititutions by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(314)
4-22	Decrease of Formal Employees in Local Insititutions by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(315)
4-23	Decrease of Formal Employees in Organizations by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(316)
4-24	Decrease of Formal Employees in Local Organizations by Region (State-owned Units, 1997)	(317)

Part V Formal Employees and Wages in Urban Collective – owned Units

5-1	Employees and Average Earnings by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(321)
5-2	Employees by Sector and Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(323)
5-3	Average Earnings of Employees by Sector and Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(325)
5-4	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(327)
5-5	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector and Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(329)
5-6	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector and Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(368)
5-7	Total Wage Bill and Composition of Formal Employees by Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(370)
5-8	Contractual Employees by Sector and Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(371)
5-9	Increase of Formal Employees by Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(373)
5-10	Decrease of Formal Employees by Region (Urban Collective-owned Units, 1997)	(374)

Part VI Formal Employees and Wages in Other Ownership Units

6-1	Employees and Average Earnings by Sector (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(377)
6-2	Employees by Sector and Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(379)

6-3	Average Earnings of Employees by Sector and Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(381)
6-4	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(383)
6-5	Formal Employees and Average Wages by Sector and Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(385)
6-6	Total Wage Bill of Formal Employees by Sector and Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(414)
6-7	Total Wage Bill and Composition of Formal Employees by Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(416)
6-8	Contractual Employees by Sector and Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(417)
6-9	Increase of Formal Employees by Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(419)
6-10	Decrease of Formal Employees by Region (Other Ownership Units, 1997)	(420)

Part VII Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals Both in Urban and Rural Areas, Employees in Township and Village Enterprises

7-1	Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals by Sector (1997)	(423)
7-2	Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals by Region (1997)	(424)
7-3	Urban Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals by Region (1997)	(425)
7-4	Rural Employees in Private Enterprises and Individuals by Region (1997)	(426)
7-5	Number of Township and Village Enterprises	(427)
7-6	Employees in Township and Village Enterprises	(427)
7-7	Employees in Township and Village Enterprises by Sector and Region (1997)	(428)

Part VIII Reform in Labor Force, Wages and Social Insurance System

8-1	Workers Released and Displaced in State-owned Enterprises (1997)	(431)
8-2	Workers Released and Displaced in State-owned Enterprises by Region (1997)	(433)
8-3	Workers Released and Displaced in State-owned Industrial Enterprises by Region (1997)	(436)
8-4	Workers Released and Displaced in Large and Medium State-owned Industrial Enterprises by Region (1997)	(439)
8-5	Workers Released and Displaced in the Enterprises Directly under Central Government by Region (1997)	(442)
8-6	The Female Workers Displaced in State-owned Enterprises by Region (1997)	(445)
8-7	The Workers over 35 Years old Displaced in State-owned Enterprises by Region (1997)	(446)
8-8	Total Wages Contact with Economic Results in State-owned Enterprises (1996)	(447)
8-9	Total Wages Contact with Economic Results in Local State-owned Enterprises by Region (1996)	(450)
8-10	Increase of Wages of Formal Employees in 5 Cities (Counties)	(453)
8-11	Composition of Wages of Formal Employees in 5 Cities (Counties)	(457)
8-12	Basic Conditions of All Enterprises Taken Part in Overall Pension Insurance (1997)	(459)
8-13	Enterprises Taken Part in Overall Pension Insurance by Region (1997)	(460)
8-14	Unemployment Insurance by Region (1997)	(462)
8-15	Labour Disputes Accepted by Labour Dispute Arbitration Committees (1997)	(463)

8-16 Labour Disputes Arbitrated by Labour or Dispute Arbitration
Committees (1997)(465)

Part IX Occupational Injuries

9-1 Number of Occupational Injuries and Persons Affected in Enterprises(469)

9-2 Number of Occupational Injuries and Persons Affected
in Enterprises by Region(471)

9-3 Number of Occupational Injuries and Persons Affected
in Enterprises by Category(1997)(473)

9-4 Number of Occupational Injuries and Persons Affected
in Enterprises by Causes (1997)(474)

Part X Social Insurance and Welfare Funds

10-1 Number of Retirees(Year-end)(479)

10-2 Number of Retirees by Region(1997)(480)

10-3 Number of Retirees of Enterprises by Region(1997)(481)

10-4 Number of Retirees in State-owned Units by Region(1997)(482)

10-5 Number of Retirees Paid by Civil Administration Departments and
Institutions of the General Logistics Department (1997).....(487)

10-6 Number of Retirees in Urban Collective-owned Units by Region(1997)(488)

10-7 Number of Retirees in Other Ownership Units by Region(1997)(489)

10-8 Historic Figures of Total Labour Insurance and Welfare Funds(490)

10-9 Pensions for Retirees(491)

10-10 Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds by Region and Ownership(1997)(492)

10-11 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees (1997)(494)

10-12 Number of Retirees and Their Social Insurance and
Welfare Funds (1997)(496)

10-13 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees by Region (1997)(499)

10-14 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees in Enterprises by Region (1997)(500)

10-15 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Retirees by Region (1997).....(501)

10-16 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Retirees of Enterprises by Region (1997).....(502)

10-17 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of State-owned Units (1997)(503)

10-18 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees in State-owned Units by Region (1997)(505)

10-19 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees in State-owned Units Directly
under the Leadship of Central Government by Region (1997)(506)

10-20 Composition of Total Social Insurance and Welfare Funds
of Workers and Employees in State-owned Units Directly
under the Provincial Government by Region (1997)(507)