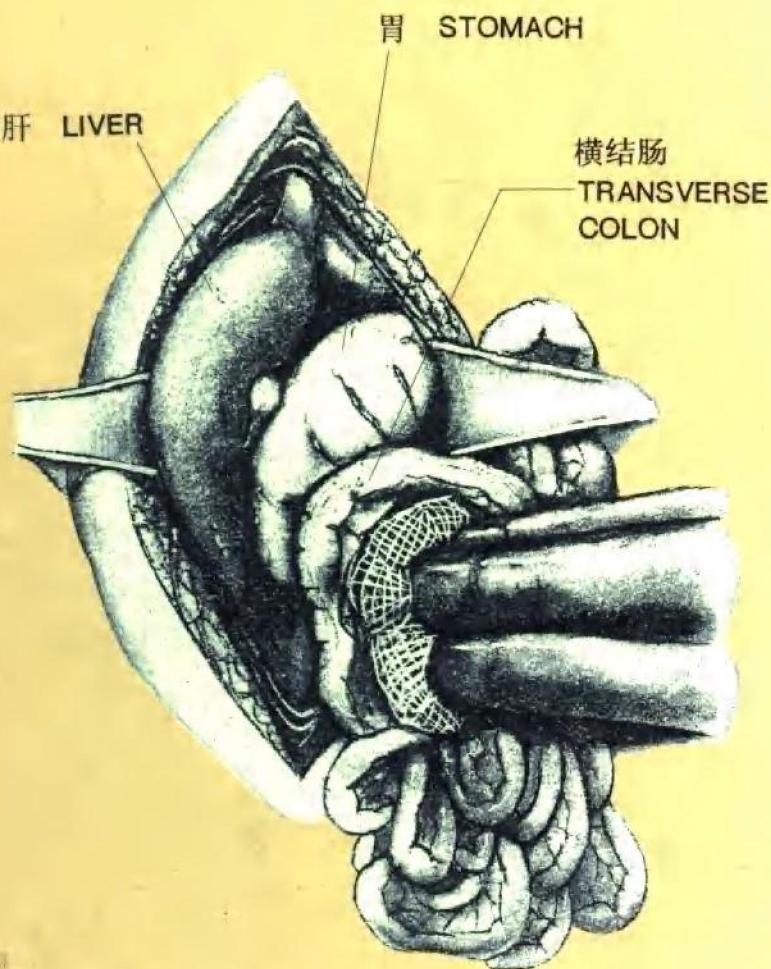


实用小儿 外科新型手术图解

张金哲 主编
ZHANG JIN ZHE

DI AGRAMATIC ATLAS OF OPERATIVE
PEDIATRIC SURGERY—
PRACTICAL AND NEW PROCEDURES



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Guangxi Science & Technology Publishing House

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A0289058

(桂)新登字 06 号

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广西科学技术出版社出版

(南宁市东葛路东段 邮政编码 530022)

广西新华书店发行

广西民族印刷厂印刷

(南宁市明秀西路 53 号 邮政编码 530001)

*

开本 787×1092 1/16 印张 27 字数 654 000

1996 年 10 月第 1 版 1996 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

印数：1—4 000 册

ISBN 7-80619-372-3 定价：68.00 元
R · 42

本书如有倒装缺页，请与承印厂调换。



主编者简介

张金哲教授生于 1920 年,原籍天津宁河县。1938 年在日寇侵华时期辗转就学于北平燕京大学及协和医学院、上海圣约翰大学医学院及上海医学院。1945 年返回北京,先后在中和医院(现北京医科大学附属人民医院)、北大医院(现北京医科大学附属第一医院)及北京儿童医院(首都医科大学附属医院)任外科医师、助教、讲师、副教授、外科主任及副院长、小儿外科特级专家等职。在全国学术界中历任中华小儿外科学会主任委员、中华小儿外科杂志副总编辑;国际上任亚洲小儿外科学会理事、太平洋小儿外科学会荣誉会员、罗马尼亚国家科协荣誉会员、美国小儿外科杂志及国际小儿外科杂志编辑顾问。从医 50 年中有 45 年专攻小儿外科。为我国第一代小儿外科创始人,创造不少有我国特点之小儿手术,其中著名的有“先天性巨结肠根治环钳吻合手术”、“胆肠吻合矩形瓣防返流手术”及“直肠外膜松解尾路肛门成形手术”,为国内同道广泛引用,国外朋友分别称之为“张氏钳”、“张氏瓣”与“张氏膜”。在国内均获北京市(省级)及卫生部科技进步二等奖,其本人也被授与北京市(省级)及卫生部劳动模范。50 年来共发表论文 150 余篇,个人著书及参加大型专著 30 余部。本书是反映张金哲手术风格的一部著作。40 余年在北京儿童医院发展了小儿外科各个分专业,积累的丰富且符合我国国情的小儿外科手术经验,成为本书的具体内容。张金哲教授现已 76 岁高龄,仍在小儿外科第一线工作,每周定时参加小儿手术,并不断有所创新。

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序

本书是描写小儿外科各年龄各部位常用手术步骤的参考书,包括普外、骨科、泌尿、胸、脑等常用手术,用线条图结合示意说明手术步骤。以疾病为主线,用实际病例,阐明手术原理、关键步骤与预期目的。最后讨论手术效果及评价。对某些手术结合常见的手术变异及曾发生过的错误与合并症,提出预防补救方法及措施,以扩大参考内容。

本书不同于一般传统手术图谱,所以称为《实用小儿外科新型手术图解》。其特点有三:

一、实用:以需手术之疾病为主题,结合实际病例,描写该年龄该病情所采用的方法为主要内容,以介绍北京儿童医院具体环境条件下使用与成功的方法为主,以供同道借鉴。

二、小儿:重点突出小儿特点,特别是新生儿特点。介绍各年龄阶段具体要求与合理手术设计。与成人典型手术相同之描述从略,以减少与其他手术图谱重复。

三、图解:本书绘图与一般手术图谱不同,以简单线条示意图为
主,实体素描为辅,重点明确,对有外科经验的医生更能启发思路,举一反三,结合自己病人设计合理之手术。

本书选列的手术基本上是北京儿童医院外科所做的手术,并不完全代表最好、最全面、国内外公认的手术。有些手术是自己创造的,如巨结肠环钳吻合手术、胆道防返流矩形瓣手术、纤维膜松解直肠残端延长术等,但这些手术都是经过动物试验研究与临床多年实践,国内推广并为国际同道承认引用。但是限于一个单位条件,难免有主观片面之处。作为一本高级参考书,使用者具有一定选择能力,注意对照病人具体情况,当不失其临床深度与启发作用。此乃编写此书之初

衷。

为了便于查阅,全书按临床专业疾病分章节排列。除第一章为小儿手术基础技术外,以后各章均以疾病所属专业为顺序编写。每个手术写法是以某具体病儿的实际手术步骤与术前术后处理为主体内容。有些不免为个别情况,而该手术的典型描写与其他特殊步骤描写均作为讨论内容。

本书的目录按各专业各疾病顺序排,而在书后则按各专业手术名称排列作为索引,以便双重查寻。

小儿外科手术要求“深思熟虑、速战速决”。本书的编写就是为了帮助外科医生上台前周密考虑,复习一下(最好列出)每个具体步骤,上台后顺序操作,消灭临时举棋不定延误时间。有了此书,每上台前再翻阅一遍有关章节,未做过的手术或对该年龄段的局部解剖不熟,均宜按图解在尸体上摸清,并试做主要步骤,方为安全。如此,将给患儿以莫大裨益。

张金哲
1995年8月

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