



英语语法辨微

外语数学与研究出版社

英语语法辨微 YINGYU YUFA BIANWEI

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推荐一本英语语法书

一般英语语法,多以条文阐明规律,系统全面,利于读者理解,得窥全豹。但常失之乏味、枯燥,难以联系语言实际,因而不利于掌握生动语言。而《英语语法辨微》一书,别具一格,通过句型介绍语法,避免呆板条文,解说简明生动,例句切合实际。对于某些英语语法难点,深入浅出,常能一针见血,读者易于掌握。

读过一般英语语法书籍,再看《英语语法辨微》,令人有新额之感。此书确实别有风味,值得广大读者仔细咀嚼。

赵德鑫

内容简介

《英语语法辨微》是诺曼·科 (Norman Coe) 在八十年代初编写的一本综合性实用英语语法书。本书内容丰富,论述简练通俗,体例别具一格;对英语语法中的许多细致微妙之处,作了精辟论述,便于读者深入理解。对于英语教师、英语专业学生以及英语自学者,这是一本很有价值的参考书。

本书包括六章:"名词词组"、"形容词、状语和介词词组"、"动词词组"、"句子程式"、"补语的类型"、"并列与从属"。

每章的节次号码都按内容的先后编排,分别介绍其中一个语法项目。每节的标题采用一个典型的英语例句,标示所要论述的语法内容。为了澄清难点或突出相似结构的区别,某些章节还附有插图。书中还列举了常见错误和例外情况。

本书兼顾口头和书面英语,并随时注明某一用法为正式或非正式语体。

本书还详细注明各章节之中或之间可以互相参照的有关条目,并附有语法和词汇两个索引,便于读者迅速查考。

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	Yesterday they worked hard(90)
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-	
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226. My father's out and my mother's in the bathroom(246)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	并列	
9	226. My father's	out and my mother's in the bathroom(246)
y		Δ
		3

	227.	Both Sue and her sister have had flu	247)
	228.	Neither the staff nor the students liked the exam	
		system(2	247)
从J	萬		•
•	229.	When Mary comes to see us, we usually play cards(248)
		When she arrives, everything will be ready(
•	231.	When the train stopped, everybody jumped out(249)
		When I opened the curtains, it was snowing	
		The phone rang while I was doing my exercises(- 7
	234.	I ran because I was late	(251)
		Since he isn't very well, he mostly stays at home(
	236.	I was late, so I ran	(252)
	237.	(Al) though he smiled, he wasn't really happy	(252)
	238.	While some parts were funny, others were rather	e a Wa
		boring	(253)
	2 39.	If we open the door, (then) the flies come in	(253)
	240.	If Keith phones, (then) I will explain everything ((254)
	241.	If I had a thousand pounds, (then) I would take a	
		holiday	(255)
	242.	If I had studied, (then) I would have passed the exam ((257)
	243.	Even if we took a taxi, we wouldn't get there in time	(258)
		It looks as if he's coming to our house	
		I wish (that) they were cheaper	
		We will do the work provided (that) they pay in advance. (•
		We can't write to her unless we have her address((260)
	248.	I'll definitely come tomorrow in case you need some	· .
		help	(260)
		The more you read, the more you learn	_
		We sat close together (in order) to keep warm	•
		She spoke slowly so (that) everyone would understand	-
	252.	I need some scissors to cut this paper (with)	-
		Seissors are for cutting paper (with)	(262)
附:	录		
į	253.	肯定与否定; some 类词与 any 类词	(263)

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11

·議會員為為

前 言

《英语语法辨微》是为外国人学习英语编写的参考书,同时 对英语教师也有益处。本书使用方便,可有三种查阅方法。假 如你要查考 the的用法,你既可

- a) 在目录里查阅带有斜体字 the 的句子, 也可
- b) 在第283页语法索引里查阅 definite article 这一词条, 还可
- c) 在第288页词汇索引里查阅 the。

此外,各个章节还列有参照条目,指出可以互相参照的有 关章节和例句。

本书包括六章和附录。每章论述英语语法的一个具体方面。 然而,要把英语完美无缺地分成六个部分是不可能的。因此, 举例来说,虽然有关动词的大部分论述是在第三章 动词词组 (verb phrase) 里,但是其他章节也有某些有关论述,读者可以根据索引查阅。

全书每章开始都有小引,对全章作一般性的解释说明。小 引之后分成许多节,每节论述一个特定的语法项目。

本书解释力求通俗易懂,但有时仍须使用某些特定的词语来解释各种语法现象。比如,可数名词 (count noun)和不可数名词 (mass noun),一般现在时 (present simple)和一般过去时 (past simple),这些特定词语是语法术语,并不讲述语法

的结构或内容。例如,可数的东西通常是可数名词,但也并非一概如此:我们天天数钱,但money(钱)这个词却不是可数名词[参阅第3节]。再如,一般过去时一般说来并不那么简单,并不都是指过去的时间[参阅第241节]。至于语法术语的解释,请参阅语法索引中最重要的参考节数,这些节数都用黑体印出。

这本语法书谈的都是英国英语。大部分例句既适用于口头和书面,也适用于正式的和非正式的场合。然而,有时还必须抬出,某些例句并不适用于以上四种场合,凡属这类例句都注明"正式语体" (formal style) 或"非正式语体" (informal style),并列有规范例句与它们对比。